

# Yashil

## IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

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- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
- 08.00.07 Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
- 08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
- 08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti

- 08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.11 Marketing
- 08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
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- 08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
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- 08.00.16 Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
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**Bosh muharrir:**

Sharipov Qo'ng'irotboy Avezimbetovich

**Bosh muharrir o'rinnbosari:**

Karimov Norboy G'aniyevich

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**Muharrir:**

Qurbanov Sherzod Ismatillayevich

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O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi huzuridagi IJQK departamenti.



# MUNDARIJA

Взаимодействие реального и финансового сектора экономики в современных условиях.....	12
Шарипов Конгратбай Авезимбетович, Зайнутдинова Умида Джалаловна	
Развитие исламских банковских продуктов в коммерческих банках.....	19
Иноярова Камола Фуркатовна	
Kreditlashda risklarni boshqarish usullaridan foydalanish.....	23
Abdullahayeva Sharbat, Abdullahayeva Nozima	
Korxonalarning tashqi iqtisodiy faoliyatdagi raqobatdoshligini ta'minlashda marketingdan foydalanish.....	29
Axmedov Ikrom Akramovich	
Hududlarda "yashil" iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishning zamonaviy tahlili .....	36
Butaboyev Maxamadjon, Gaibnazarova Zumrat Talatovna	
Yashil iqtisodiyotga o'tishda xorijiy davlatlar tajribasi va uni O'zbekistonda qo'llash imkoniyatlari .....	41
Yavmutov Dilshod Shoyimardonkulovich	
Zamonaviy ekoshaharlar barpo etish va uni tatbiq etish zaruriyati.....	47
Zikrullayev Valixon G'aybullayevich	
Indian Festivals and Nature Conservation: Connecting People for Sustainability .....	52
Nigora Saidmuradova Aslamovna, Anil Kumar	
Financing clean energy projects in different ways.....	59
Botirov Azamat Axmedovich, Fayziyev Samandar Sobir ogl	
Теоретические основы развития социальной инфраструктуры.....	67
Алимова Муниса Юльчиевна	
O'zbekistonda tadbirkorlik subyektlarining raqamli marketingdan foydalanish holati va rivojlanish tendensiyalari.....	71
Sobirjonov Sanjar Sobirjonovich	
Aholiga bank xizmatlarini ko'rsatish tizimini takomillashtirish .....	81
Uskanov Eldor	
Investitsiya loyihalarini islom moliya instrumentlari orqali moliyalashtirish yo'llari .....	86
Haydarov O'rul Axmadovich	
"Yashil" iqtisodiyotga o'tishda esg omillar asosida investitsiya kiritishning o'rni va ahamiyati .....	93
Nosirov Egamqul Ismailovich	
"Enesses" MChJ da marketing muhitini tahlil qilish va takomillashtirish.....	100
Musyeva Shoira Azimovna	
Использование информационных и коммуникационных технологий в совместных образовательных программах: проблемы и решения.....	107
Ташева Севара Равшановна	
Iqtisodiy globallashuvning nazariy asoslari.....	111
Abduraxmonov Farxod Abdufarmonovich	
Sanoat korxonalari samaradorligini oshirishning nazariy-amaliy asoslari.....	117
Kursandov Komiljon Maxmatkulovich	
Fiskal siyosat va soliq to'lovchilar faoliyatini tartibga solishning nazariy masalalari .....	122
Isroilov Bohodir Ibragimovich, To'rayev Alijon Akmal o'g'li	
Bank daromadlarini oshirishda masofaviy bank xizmatlarini tutgan o'rni.....	128
Xudoyorov O. O.	
Elektron savdo korxonalarida buxgalteriya hisobini tashkil etish .....	132
Po'latov Xudoyberdi O'ktamovich	
Ekonometrik modellashtirish asosida mavsumiylikning turistik mahsulotlar ishlab chiqarishga ta'sirini kamaytirish usullari.....	135
Xamzayeva Dilfuza Samarovna	
Yuridik shaxslar soliq yukining shakllanish omillari va uni optimallashtirish muammolari .....	141
Abduturopov Jasurbek Nozimjonovich	
Tadbirkorlik risklari tavsifi va tasniflashning nazariy masalalari .....	148
Bektemirov Abduxamid Abdumalikovich	
Urban farming .....	151
Ahmedova Ziyodahon Saydulloxon qizi, Askarov Hasanboy Holdorovich	



A Foreign Experience of Forming Small Business and Private Entrepreneurship Infrastructures (An Example of Usa).....	153
<b>Kosimov Sardor Dilmurodovich, Akbarov Abdulkhamid Akmal ugli</b>	
Principal Protected Notes on the credit rating of National Bank of Uzbekistan .....	159
<b>Abdug'aniyev Abdulaziz Alisher o'g'li</b>	
Features and Challenges of Digital Transformations in the Service Sector.....	164
<b>Kurbanova Maftuna Lazizovna</b>	
Kichik biznes va tadbirkorlikning rivojlanishiga ta'sir etuvchi omillar.....	170
<b>Kurbanov Jasurbek Pozilovich</b>	
Jamoat transport tizimini raqamli texnologiyalarni joriy etish va ulardan foydalanishning dolzarbligi.....	173
<b>Kushakova Ma'mura Narimanovna</b>	
Transport xizmatlari bozorida marketing faoliyatini mexanizmlarini rivojlanishining asosiy tamoyillari .....	176
<b>Nosirov Javlonbek Jamoliddin o'g'li, Raxmatov Ziyodullo Nosirovich</b>	
Financing clean energy projects in different ways .....	179
<b>Botirov Azamat Axmedovich, Fayziyev Samandar Sobri ogl</b>	
O'zbekistonning mehnat migratsiyasidagi hamkorligi haqida ba'zi mulohazalar (Qozog'iston va Rossiya misolida) .....	187
<b>Azamatova Gulmira Bayirbekovna</b>	
Assessment of management effectiveness in ensuring economic and financial stability .....	191
<b>Akramova Aziza Abduvohidovna</b>	
Mеждународное сотрудничество Республики Узбекистан в сфере образования .....	196
<b>Жамалова Гулнора Гуломовна, Айматова Фарида Хуразовна</b>	
O'zbekistonning ekologik muammolariNI bartaraf etish va yashil iqtisodiyotga o'tish yo'naliishlari.....	202
<b>Aliyev Azim Tolip o'g'li</b>	
Экономическая безопасность и факторы влияющие на неё.....	205
<b>Абдишукров Шерзод Шавкат угули</b>	
Qashqadaryo viloyatida tabiiy resurslardan foydalanish istiqbollari .....	211
<b>Xo'janova Gulshoda Otamurodovna</b>	
Raqamli marketing strategiyalarining raqamli iqtisodiyotda iste'molchilar xulq-atvoriga ta'sirini tahlil qilish.....	214
<b>Raxmatova Sitora Shuxratjon qizi</b>	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi tijorat banklarida masofaviy bank xizmatlarini takomillashtirish.....	221
<b>Xudayberganova Zarofat Zaxidovna</b>	
O'zbekistonda kichik va o'rta biznesni rivojlantirishda ichki va tashqi muhit.....	227
<b>Saypullayev Ilhomjon Abduraxmonovich</b>	
Buxgalteriya axborotining sifat tavsliflari .....	233
<b>Raxmatova Shaxnoza Shukurovna</b>	
Роль и значение логистики в развитии коммерческой деятельности торговых предприятий .....	240
<b>Маматкулова Шоира Джаколовна</b>	
Uzum yetishtirishning tashkiliy-huquqiy munosabatlari va sohani rivojlantirish imkoniyatlari.....	245
<b>Boltayev N. N.</b>	
Tashqi savdo jarayonlarini tashkil qilishning nazariy uslubiy asoslari .....	249
<b>Qurbanov A. U.</b>	
Korxonalarda pul mablag'lari auditini takomillashtirish yo'llari.....	254
<b>Karamatova Noiba Xusnitdinovna</b>	
Kichik biznes subyektlarining raqobatbardoshligini o'ziga xos xususiyatlari.....	259
<b>Axmedov Oybek Turgunpulatovich</b>	
Агротуризм как источник дополнительного дохода для фермеров в самаркандской области.....	263
<b>Анваров Нодир Аллаёрович, Назарова Раъно Рустамовна</b>	
Tijorat banklari faoliyatida islomiy bank xizmatlarini rivojlantirish istiqbollari .....	272
<b>Absamatov Askar Ergashovich</b>	
Kichik biznes subyektlari faoliyatida mikromoliyaviy xizmatlar ko'rsatishning zamonaviy holati .....	277
<b>Yusupov Abbosxon Aliyevich</b>	
The Experience of The Japanese State in Increasing Investment Activity in Uzbekistan .....	285
<b>Satoshi Sugahara, Ochilov Bobur</b>	
Paxta-to'qimachilik klasterlarida sotish baholarining tahlili.....	292
<b>Nazarova Maryam Sharipovna, Kazakova Zulayxo Saloxiddinovna</b>	



Tadbirkorlik subyektlari eksportida raqamli platformalardan foydalanish strategiyalari.....	297
Mamasoatov Dilshod Ravshanovich	
Tijorat banklarida xalqaro iqtisodiy sanksiyalar va eksportga taqilari bilan bog'liq risklarni baholash va kamaytirish matritsasining metodologiyasi .....	304
Keldiyorov Shohruh Ilyos o'g'li	
Sotish jarayonlari hisobini buxgalteriya hisobining xalqaro standartlari asosida takomillashtirish.....	308
Eshmuradov Ulug'bek Tashmuratovich	
Tijorat banklari faoliyatida transformatsiyalanish jarayonlarining asosiy yo'nalishlari.....	313
Bekmurodov Abbas Amiriddinovich	
Agroklasterlarda moliyaviy natijalar hisobini xalqaro standartlar asosida takomillashtirish masalalari.....	318
Alikulov Abdimo'min Ismatovich, Toshpulatov Jalil Baxodirovich	
Tijorat banklarida investitsiya siyosatini amalgalashirish muhim jihatlari.....	324
Abiyev Davron Ilhomovich	
Проблемы и решения при оптимизации финансового моделирования деятельности предприятия ....	331
Юлдошева Гулноза Абдинабиевна	
Hududiy iqtisodiy xavfsizlik va uning asosiy xususiyatlari.....	336
Raximov E. N.	
Boshqarish sifatining iqtisodiy mohiyati va uni rivojlantirish masalalari .....	343
Shoyev Davronbek Axmadjonovich, Ahmadjonova Gulsanam	
Важность данных о движении затрат для повышения эффективности управления предприятием.....	346
Расулова Ш. Х.	
Korxonalar daromadlariga ta'sir qiluvchi risklarning tahlili .....	351
Sa'dullayev Oybek Turdiali o'g'li	
Xalqaro standartlar asosida daromadlar hisobini tashkil etish.....	364
Abdusaidov Sanjar Jaloliddin o'g'li	
Выработка страховой системы защиты владельцев депозита.....	368
Узакова Камола Бехзодовна	
Обзор законодательных и регуляторных положений по введению и регулированию Исламской банковской деятельности в юрисдикции Республики Казахстан .....	372
Ёркулов Умиджон	
Перспективы развития производства и экспорта плодовоощной продукции в Узбекистане .....	378
Узганбаева Дилноза Тохтасиновна	
Перспективы развития государственного управления высшим образованием в условиях функционирования рынка .....	382
Умаров Диёр Равшанович	
O'zbekiston moliya tizimida mahalliy molianing o'ziga xos xususiyatlari .....	388
Turopova Nigora Xolmurod qizi	
Qishloq joylarda xizmat ko'rsatish sohasi orqali aholini ish bilan bandligini ta'minlash istiqbollari.....	393
Taylakova Dilafro'z Baymamatovna	
Увеличение привлекательности инвестиций в туристической отрасли через стратегическое финансирование .....	399
Хуснидинов Нуридин	
Agrobiznesni innovatsion rivojlantirish loyihibarini moliyalashtirishning metodologik asoslari .....	402
To'ychiyev Abduraxmon G'ofurovich	
Virtual bank – kelib chiqishi va moliyaviy xizmatlar kelajagi .....	406
Nabiyeva Feruza Odilovna	
Проблемы и перспективы развития депозитных операций коммерческих банков Республики Узбекистан .....	411
Холмирзаев Эльбек Баҳтиеровиҷ	
Smart-shartnomalar – raqamli marketingning zamonaviy texnologiyalaridan biri sifatida .....	415
Yahyoxonov N. B.	
Banklarda depozit operatsiyalarini hisobini yuritish tartibi .....	420
Mirzayeva Xilola Jaloliddin qizi	
Kichik biznes korxonalariga xorijiy investitsiyalarni jalb qilishning iqtisodiy samaradorligi .....	424
Mamanazarova N. J., Jamilova N. X.	
Проблемы привлечения финансирования за счет корпоративных облигаций .....	429
Рахмедова Мадинахон Нурсрат кизи	



Формирование финансовой стратегии местных бюджетов ..... <b>Примова Н. И.</b>	433
Xizmat ko'rsatish korxonalarini soliqqa tortishning dolzarb muammolari va ularning yechimlari ..... <b>Pardayev Jamshid Muzaffarovich</b>	440
O'zbekistonda hududlar kesimida raqamli iqtisodiyotning rivojlanish holati ..... <b>Uralov Baxtiyor Maximovich, Ishturdiyev Hasan Abdigapparovich</b>	445
Experience of Islamic financial organizations in CIS countries and opportunities to use it effectively in Uzbekistan ..... <b>Sattarova Dilfuza Dilshodbekovna</b>	450
Qashqadaryo viloyati hududlarining vertikal o'sish holati va xususiyatlari ..... <b>Erkayeva Gulbaxor Panjiyevna, Raximova Madina Shuxrat qizi</b>	456
Innovatsion o'sishga inson kapitali ta'sirining zamonaviy yondashuvlari ..... <b>Ostanov Egamberdi, Ostanova Mashxura Egamberdiyevna</b>	462
Kapital bozorida institutsional investorlar sifatida sug'urta kompaniyalari ishtiroki ..... <b>Omonov Sardor O'Imasovich</b>	466
Tadbirkorlik subyektlarining raqamli transformatsiyasining asosiy va muhim jihatlari ..... <b>Nutfulloyev Tolib G'olib o'g'li</b>	472
Korxonalarda korporativ madaniyatni rivojlantirish asoslari ..... <b>Sadikova Muslima Alisher qizi</b>	478
Moliyaviy hisobotning xalqaro standartlari (MHXS)ga muvofiq moliyaviy hisobotlarni tuzish usullari ..... <b>Sabirova Zaynab Qadambayevna</b>	483
Фондовые рынки и финансовая грамотность: путь к финансовому осознанию ..... <b>Режаббаев Сарвар Умархонович</b>	488
Turistik korxonalarda yashil innovatsion mahsulotlar orqali samaradorlikni oshirish ..... <b>Ruzibayeva Nargiza Xakimovna</b>	491
Milliy kapital bozorida korporativ qimmatli qog'ozlar amaliyoti tahlili ..... <b>Otaxonova Shohyora</b>	497
Aholining turmush farovonligini yashlashning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy masalalari ..... <b>Qobilova Shaxnoza</b>	502
Surxondaryo viloyatida sug'oriladigan yerlardan foydalanish holatining statistik tahlili ..... <b>Sharifi Abdul Fatah</b>	505
Economic and Social Significance of Personnel Management in Manufacturing Enterprises: A Dual Dimension Analysis ..... <b>Sarimsakov Baxtiyor Rahmonjanovich</b>	512
Samarqand viloyatida iste'mol tovarlar bozorining rivojlantirish istiqbollari ..... <b>Usmanov Zayniddin Berdirasulovich</b>	518
Qurilish tashkilotlarida xodimlarning innovatsion faolligini oshirish yo'llari ..... <b>Usmanov Iliom Achilovich</b>	523
Investitsiya jozibadorligini baholashning o'ziga xos jihatlari va metodlari ..... <b>Uroqboyeva Farzuna Axmadjonovna</b>	527
Mamlakatning iqtisodiy rivojlanishida sanoat 4.0 ning roli: tahlil va natijalar ..... <b>Xujaxonova Sitora Baxtiyor qizi</b>	532
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida qishloq joylarda davlat xususiy sherikchilik asosida raqamli xizmatlarni takomillashtirish ..... <b>Xalimov Shaxboz Xalimovich</b>	537
Kichik firmalar raqobatbardoshligini oshirishning mintaqaviy muammolari (Xorazm viloyati misolida) ..... <b>Vaisov Dilshod Ibodullayevich</b>	542
"Sam Antep Gilam" mchjda marketingni boshqarishni takomillashtirish yo'llari ..... <b>Usmonova D. I.</b>	549
O'zbekistonda energetika korxonalari faoliyatida korporativ boshqaruvining baholash usullarini tahlili ..... <b>Abduraxmonova Zarina Muysinjonovna</b>	555
Factors for the Development of The Industrial Sector of the Economy ..... <b>Zakhidov Nodir Umidjanovich</b>	559
Mintaqa tumanlararo xo'jalik yurituvchi subyektlar qo'shma biznesini konvergent modeli ..... <b>Yusupov Fayzulla Yakubovich</b>	563
Aholini biznesga jalb qilishda tijorat banklarining roli ..... <b>Yaxshimuratova Xasiyat Xudaybergenovna</b>	567



Mahalliy gastronomik turizmni rivojlantirishda nazariy asoslar.....	571
Sultonov B. A.	
Organizational Factors Influencing Leadership Styles and Procurement Outcomes .....	575
Saidakhmedov Islomjon Uligbekovich	
Проблемы привлечения иностранных инвестиций в инновационном развитии экономики Узбекистана.....	580
Хамракурова О. Д., Халмурзаев М., Аликулов С. А.	
Тенденции развития жилищного строительства.....	585
Алиева Зилола Маматвалиевна	
Учет и анализ производственных затрат на предприятиях .....	589
Аделя Азаматова Нематова, Ибрагимов Мансур Мардонович	
Meva-sabzavotchilik klasterlarini rivojlantirishda xorij tajribasi.....	592
Botirov Erkinjon Xayitovich	
Zamonaviy xizmat ko'rsatish bozori: xalqaro tendensiyalar va uy-joy fondi muammolari sarhisobi.....	598
Sanakulova Barnogul Rizakulovna, Berdiyeva Dilfuza Axatovna	
Роль рынка капитала в обеспечении макроэкономической стабильности Республики Узбекистан .....	605
Дадаханова Саида Махаммаджон кизи	
Iqtisodiyotning xususiy sektorida inson resurslarilarni moddiy rag'batlantirishni takomillashtirishda xorij tajribasi.....	608
Baxtiyorova Umida Ulug'bek qizi	
Korxonalarning investitsiya faolligini ta'minlashda soliqlarning rag'batlantiruvchi rolini oshirish xususiyatlari.....	613
Ilyasova Barno Axmadovna	
Dunyo davlatlari iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishda investitsiyalarni jalg qilish tendensiyalari.....	618
Imomaliyeva Mohizoda, Raxmatullayev Lazizbek Nematullo o'g'li	
Особенности применения теории игр в задачах организационно-экономического механизма тепличного хозяйства .....	623
Дурманов Акmal Шаймарданович	
Sanoat korxonalarida iqtisodiy resurslar mohiyatini tavsiflovchi tushunchalar .....	628
Doniyorova Shaxnoza Doniyorovna	
Mikromoliyalash tashkilotlari faoliyatining operatsiyalar tahlili.....	633
Kamalov Shuxrat Kamalovich	
Temiryo'l transporti sanoat kompleksi korxonalarida ijtimoiy va mehnat munosabatlari takomillashtirishning nazariy va uslubiy asoslari.....	637
Kadirova Sharofat Amonovna	
Qishloq xO'jalik korxonalarida xarajatlar hisobi va mahsulot tannarxini takomillashtirish masalalari .....	645
Yuldashev Sherali Xayitovich, Ishturdiyev Hasan Abdigapparovich	
Анализ экологических факторов и их влияние на финансовую безопасность страны.....	650
Ёдгоров Сардорбек Самадович	
Superior directions, modern trends and prospects for the development of the financial market.....	655
Narziyeva Guzal Baxtiyorovna, Raximova Umida Rabbimovna	
Kichik biznesning eksport salohiyatini oshirishda jahon tajribasi .....	659
Kambarova Sh. M.	
Theory and practice of evaluation of capital assets in Uzbekistan.....	665
Usmonov Bunyod	
Xizmat ko'rsatish sohasini asosiy tarmoqlariga yo'naltirilgan global investitsiyalar holati va prognozini tahlili .....	668
Muxammadiyev Kamoliddin G'ulomiddinovich	
Методологические основы банковского кредитования и классификация факторов, влияющих на особенности получения кредитов .....	672
Каримова Азиза Махомадризояева	
Sanoat salohiyati va omillar unumdarligini iqtisodiy-statistik baholash usullari.....	676
Kasimov Azamat Abdulkarimovich	
Цифровизация банков: риски и стратегии управления финансовыми активами в цифровой эпохе.....	682
Кодиров Бобур	
Davlat-xususiy sherikligi asosida iqtisodiyot tarmoqlarining investitsion salohiyatini oshirishning o'rta muddatga mo'ljallangan istibollari (O'zbekiston temiryo'llari AJ misolida) .....	689
Qodirov Jasurbek Sharofiddinovich	

# MUNDARIJA CODERZHANIYE



Banklarda mummoli kreditlar bilan ishlash: samarali strategiya va yondashuvlar ..... <b>Mirsaliyev Erkin Ergashevich</b>	696
Agrosanoat ishlab chiqarishining raqobatbardoshligini oshirish va uning innovatsion rivojlanish bilan o'zaro bog'liqligi ..... <b>Dusmatov Begmuhammad Olimjonovich, Muxtorova Oydin Sayfiddin qizi</b>	700
Hududlar iqtisodiyotini oshirishda investitsiyalarning roli ..... <b>Akishova Shaxnoza Davlet qizi</b>	707
Xizmat ko'rsatuvchi korxonalarning iqtisodiy salohiyatini shakllantirish mexanizmlari ..... <b>Erdonov Muhammadamin Erdon o'g'li, Ibragimov Shoxrux Baxtiyorovich, Ataqulov Jahongir Valijon ug'li</b>	712
Sug'urtada anderrayting xizmatini (ARDL) modeli tahlili asosida takomillashtirish..... <b>Mirzoyev Sayfullo Fayzulloyevich</b>	717
Роли банков в повышении привлекательности инвестиционной среды в Узбекистане..... <b>Насиров Дилшод Фарходович</b>	727
Пути улучшения инвестиционного климата в Республике Узбекистан ..... <b>Нозимов Элдор Анварович, Санатиллоев Ферузшох Бахтиёр угли</b>	731
Iqtisodiyot, atrof-muhit, jamiyat va madaniyat o'rtaсидаги muvozanatga - obodonlashtirish xizmatlarining ta'siri..... <b>Norkulova Dilfuza Zoxidovna, Xayitov Jamshid Xolvoyevich</b>	737
Повышение эффективности депозитной политики в коммерческих банках..... <b>Нуриллаев Рахмат Ярашевич, Нуриллаев Шердил Жамолиддин угли</b>	741
Xo'jalik yurituvchi subyektlarda tovar-moddiy zaxiralar manbalari va ularni shakllantirish amaliyoti ..... <b>Nurmanov Ulugbek Anorbayevich</b>	747
Yer rentasi mulkchilik munosabatlari rivojlanishning zaruriy sharti sifatida..... <b>Abdunazarov O.</b>	752
Формирование и развитие цифровой экономики (на примере Российской Федерации и Республики Узбекистан) ..... <b>Ким П. В.</b>	756
Tijorat banklari korporativ boshqaruvida bank xizmatlari samaradorligini ..... <b>Kudratov Sunnatulla Ropijanovich</b>	760
Tijorat banklari depozit siyosatining banklar resurs salohiyatini oshirishdagi roli ..... <b>Jo'rayev Isroi Ibrohimovich</b>	764
Ways of Development of Electronic Commerce in Uzbekistan ..... <b>Javliyev Nuriddin Bektemir o'g'li</b>	770
Hydro Energy as the Important Factor of the "Green Economy" .. <b>Isroiilov Xusanboy Ibrohimjon o'g'li</b>	775
Navoiy viloyatida turizmni rivojlanterish ..... <b>Isomiddinov Sherzod Sirojiddin o'g'li, Azamatova Nozima Jaxongirovna</b>	781
Mehnat resurslaridan foydalananish samaradorligi (Qoraqalpog'iston Respublikasi misolida)..... <b>Halimova Dilora Olimboyevna</b>	784
Davlat qimmatli qog'ozlari bo'yicha daromadlilik egri chizig'ini aniqlashning fiskal va monetar siyosatni muvofiqlashtirishdagi ahamiyati..... <b>Hakimov Hakimjon</b>	787
Intellektual mulkni boshqarish jarayonlarni o'rganishning nazariy muammolari ..... <b>Tirkashyev Farhod Mahmudovich</b>	793
Sug'urta kompaniyalari va tijorat banklari integratsiyalashuv jarayonini zarurligi va ahamiyati..... <b>Xudoiberdiyeva Sadoqat Abdumannonova</b>	796
Роль Среднеазиатских коллекций в развитии музеев России ..... <b>Абдуллаева Нигора Санжаровна</b>	801
Hududlarda inklyuziv turizmni rivojlanish muammolari va istiqbollari..... <b>Qo'ziboyev Boxodir Azzamboy o'g'li, Ibragimov Behruz Ravshan o'g'li</b>	804
Oliy ta'lim tizimida talabalar bilimini yuksaltirish jarayoni: muammolar va yechimlar .. <b>Hakimov Nazar Hakimovich, Vaxobova Marg'uba Abduxamidovna</b>	808
Yashil iqtisodiyot: mazmun mohiyati, nazariya va amaliyot .. <b>Yuldashev Mutallib Ibroximovich</b>	812
Samarqand viloyatida iste'mol tovarlar bozori tahlili .. <b>Xudaynazarova Dilnoza Gafurovna</b>	819
"HAVAS COMFORT MEBEL" MChJda marketing xizmatini tashkillashtirish va uning samaradorligini oshirish yo'llari .. <b>Musyeva Shoira Azimovna</b>	823



Tadbirkorlik subyektlari faoliyatini soliqlar vositasida rag'batlantirishning klassik nazariyalaridan foydalanish imkoniyatlari.....	831
<b>To'xsanov Qudratillo Nozimovich</b>	
Yoshlarning ish bilan bandligini ta'minlashning asosiy yo'nalishlari.....	837
<b>Mamaraximov Bekzod Erkinovich</b>	
Chakana bank xizmatlarini rivojlantirish hududlar barqaror rivojlanishining omili sifatida.....	841
<b>Niyozov Zuxur Davronovich</b>	
Raqamli texnologiyalar asosida oziq-ovqat ta'minoti zanjirini rivojlantirish omillari.....	845
<b>Yusupov Muxiddin Soatovich</b>	
O'zbekistonda korporativ kreditlash amaliyotini rivojlantirish orqali investitsiya jalg qilish imkoniyatlari.....	855
<b>Asatullayev Alisher</b>	
Davlat budgeti jarayonini takomillashtirish masalalari.....	860
<b>Ataxanov Bekpo'lat Abdullayevich</b>	
Особенности применения теории игр в задачах организационно-экономического механизма тепличного хозяйства .....	866
<b>Дурманов Акмал Шаймарданович</b>	
Yuridik shaxslar mol-mulkini soliqqa tortishni rivojlantirish yo'llari .....	872
<b>Gadayev Jaxongir Muhammadi o'g'li</b>	
Some Principle Issues in the Effective use of Budget Funds in Universities .....	876
<b>Khairiddinov Sh. B.</b>	
Directions of Using Negotiations in Keeping Peace and Ensuring Stability in Society .....	879
<b>Kholdarova Fariza Tukhtabaeva</b>	
Elektrotexnika sanoati korxonalarida qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalaridan foydalanish.....	883
<b>Mamayusupova Mashxura Sodiqovna</b>	
Elektron tijoratning zamonaviy iqtisodiyotga ta'sirini o'rganish va uni rivojlantirishning asosiy yo'nalishlarini aniqlash .....	887
<b>Maxmudov Lazizbek Ubaydullo o'g'li</b>	
Foreign Direct Investment and Electricity Consumption During Uzbekistan's Green Transition .....	896
<b>Nurbek Khalimjonov</b>	
Davlat-xususiy sherkilik loyihibalarini qarz kapitali orqali moliyalashtirishni takomillashtirish .....	902
<b>Oblomuradov Narzullo Naimovich, Shavkatov Navruzbek Shavkatovich</b>	
Mol-mulk solig'ining soliqqa tortish tartibini takomillashtirish .....	910
<b>Poyonov Bobur Bekmurod o'g'li</b>	
Konfutsiychilik axloqiy negizlarida olamiy tartibot.....	916
<b>Ruzmatova Gulnoz Miraxrarovna</b>	
"Yashil iqtisodiyot" ni joriy etish istiqbollari .....	923
<b>Saloxov Sirojiddin Sadreddin o'g'li</b>	
Investitsiyaning iqtisodiy mohiyati va O'zbekiston iqtisodiyotida tutgan o'rni.....	928
<b>Samijonov Musobek G'ayratjon o'g'li</b>	
O'zbekiston qishloq hududlarida maishiy xizmat ko'rsatish sohasini rivojlantirish.....	933
<b>Sharifov Shuhrat Saidahmadovich</b>	
Exploring Big Data Applications for Knowledge Management in Higher Education Administration.....	936
<b>Shakhzod Saydullaev</b>	
O'zbekiston sug'urta bozorida qayta sug'urta faoliyatini rivojlantirish istiqbollari .....	944
<b>Sharobiddinov Akramjon Goyibbayevich</b>	
Ekologik turizmning turlari va uni tashkil etishda tabiiy resurslarning ahamiyati.....	950
<b>Soatov Yusuf Xo'jayor o'g'li</b>	
Mamlakatga xorijiy investitsyalarni jalg etishda investitsion jozibadorlikni oshirish istiqbollari .....	954
<b>To'laganova Ruhshona Farrux qizi</b>	
Raqamli iqtisodiyotga o'tish sharoitida maktabgacha ta'lim xizmatlarini holati .....	959
<b>Umurzakova Dilnoza Egamberdiyevna</b>	
Issues of Improving Production Cooperation in the Industry Network of Our Country .....	964
<b>Xomidov Mirodiljon Xasanboy o'g'li</b>	
Foydaning soliq obyekti sifatida shakllantirish zaruriyati.....	971
<b>Yo'ldasheva Mohiraxon Ochestva</b>	
O'zbekistonda energetika korxonalari faoliyatida korporativ boshqaruvining baholash usullarini tahlili.....	975
<b>Abduraxmonova Zarina Muysinjonovna</b>	



Soliq organlari va soliq to'lovchilar o'rtaсидаги munosabatlarning yangi tizimi sharoitida soliq nazorati.....	980
<b>Abdusherozov Abdullo Baxtiyorovich</b>	
"Ijtimoiy himoya yagona reyestri" axborot tizimining aholini ijtimoiy himoya qilishdagi o'rni.....	984
<b>Aliyev Ma'ruf Komiljon o'g'li</b>	
O'zbekistonda sug'urta kompaniyalarining moliyaviy barqarorligini ta'minlash yo'nalishlari.....	991
<b>Baxriyev Dilshod Rizvonkulovich</b>	
Analiz влияния цифровой экономики на эффективность налоговых органов .....	996
<b>Бобомуротова Манзура Панжи кизи</b>	
Tadbirkorlik muhitini yaxshilash orqali kambag'allikni qisqartirish va aholi daromadlarini oshirishning iqtisodiy-ijtimoiy ahamiyati.....	1000
<b>Irmatova Lola</b>	
Korxonalarda pul mablag'lari auditini takomillashtirish yo'llari.....	1005
<b>Karamatova Noiba Xusniddinovna</b>	
Hududlarda inklyuziv turizmni rivojlanish muammolari va istiqbollari.....	1010
<b>Qo'ziboyev Boxodir Azzamboy o'g'li, Ibragimov Behruz Ravshan o'g'li</b>	
Yashil iqtisodiyotga o'tish ekologik barqarorlikning muhim omildir .....	1014
<b>Yuldashev Farhodbek Abdumatalibovich</b>	
Strategik boshqaruvin hisobini tashkil etish asoslari va tamoyillarini takomillashtirish.....	1017
<b>Pardayeva Shahnoza Abdinabiyevna</b>	
Факторы развития культурного туризма в Узбекистане .....	1022
<b>Пулатова Сурайё Юлдашевна</b>	
Iqtisodiyotni raqamlashtirish sharoitida oilaviy korxonalarining xizmatlar ko'rsatish sohasidagi o'rni va funksiyalari .....	1026
<b>Tog'ayeva Dilnoza Azamatovna</b>	
Covershenstvovanie metodologii issledovaniya demograficheskikh processov .....	1031
<b>Тула Нодирбек Баходир угли</b>	
Innovacionnye technologii v sfere stroahovaniye.....	1037
<b>Хайдарова Нигинахон Шухрат кизи</b>	
Iqtisodiyotni innovatsion isloh qilish sharoitida yer hisobini yuritishning ahamiyati.....	1042
<b>Hojiyev Qo'chqor Mamadiyorovich</b>	
Qattiq maishiy chiqindilarni utilizatsiya qilish orqali qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalaridan keng foydalanishni takomillashtirish.....	1047
<b>Sherqulov Nodir Erkin o'g'li</b>	
Mirovoy opyt ispolzovaniya denejnykh i naturnalnykh transfertov v sozialnom obespechenii....	1052
<b>Гулноза Тохировна Самиева</b>	
Davlat xaridlarini amalga oshirish orqali raqobatni rivojlantirish yo'llari .....	1057
<b>Majidov Nizomjon</b>	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot davrida kontent marketingdan foydalanish va uning bosqichlari .....	1064
<b>Tohirjonov Ahmadjon Tohirjon o'g'li, Ergashxodjayeva Shaxnoza Djasurovna</b>	
Aksiyadorlik jamiyatlarini kapitalini shakllantirish manbalari va usullarini takomillashtirish.....	1070
<b>Norqulov Mirsaid Tulqin o'g'li</b>	
Qishloq xo'jaligi sohasidagi investitsion jozibadorlikni oshirish zaruriyati .....	1075
<b>Badalov Jamshid Jamolovich</b>	
Foyda solig'i tushumi va uning O'zbekiston soliq-budget tizimidagi ahamiyati.....	1080
<b>Shirinov Sabir Erkinovich</b>	
O'zbekistonda davlat korxonalari aksiyalarini moliya bozorlarida sotishni jadallashtirish yo'nalishlari .....	1084
<b>Anvar Eshmatov</b>	
Baliqchilik xo'jaliklarida xodimlar bilan hisob-kitoblar hisobining tashkiliy va uslubiy jihatlari .....	1088
<b>Ametova Nasiba Danilovna</b>	
Tijorat banklari tomonidan eksportiyor korxonalarning kreditlash amaliyotini takomillashtirish .....	1092
<b>Bayjanova Gozzal Sarsengaliyevna</b>	
Digital Transformation of Tax Systems.....	1096
<b>Boburjon Turanboyev Qodirjon o'g'li, Musabekov Sherali Nazarali o'g'li</b>	
Yangi O'zbekistonda xotin-qizlarning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy faolligini oshirish yo'nalishlari.....	1101
<b>Raxmonova Aziza Tolibovna</b>	
Transitioning to a Green Economy and Implementing Sustainable Technological Changes in Uzbekistan .....	1106
<b>Umarov Elshod G'ulom o'g'li</b>	



Texnik yo'nalishdagi oliy ta'lif muassasalari daromadlari tarkibi va ularning o'ziga xos jihatlari.....	1112
<b>Yuldashev Elmurod Abdujalil o'g'li</b>	
Совершенствование системы профессионального управления жилищно-коммунальным хозяйством Узбекистана .....	1116
<b>Икромова Ханифа Одиловна</b>	
Sanoat korxonalarini kreditlash amaliyotining zamonaviy holati.....	1121
<b>Kamalova Jamila</b>	
O'zbekistonda davlat ishtirokidagi korxonalarning huquqiy maqomi va ularni isloh qilishning istiqbollari....	1125
<b>Qahhorov Azizjon Ahror o'g'li</b>	
Nodavlat notijorat tashkilotlari mablag'lari va ulardan foydalanish to'g'risidagi bajarilishlarga oid hisobotni tuzish va taqdim etish tartibi .....	1131
<b>Ne'matov Oybek Ismatullayevich</b>	
Pредприятие автомобильной промышленности как объект реализации концепции устойчивого развития .....	1136
<b>Туйчиев Комилжон Лазизович</b>	
Tijorat banklari aktivlari diversifikatsiyasining nazariy ahamiyati .....	1143
<b>O'ktamova Nozima Narzulla qizi</b>	
Tijorat banklarida yangi masofaviy bank xizmat turlarini rivojlantirish .....	1146
<b>Umarov Abdulquddus Abdilkhatovich</b>	
Некоторые вопросы эконометрической оценки CES – функций и их практическое применение в экономических задачах .....	1151
<b>Шадиева Гулнора Мардиевна, Усманов Фарзод Шохрухович</b>	
Использование искусственного интеллекта в спортивной индустрии.....	1158
<b>Усманова Дилфузахон Иброхимовна</b>	
The Role and Significance of Internal Audit as an Effective System of Internal Control in Business Entities ....	1163
<b>Po'latov Sherzodbek Oybek o'g'li, Farmonov Ilhomjon Iqboljon o'g'li</b>	
Qishloq xo'jaligini barqaror rivojlantirishda investitsiyalardan foydalanishni takomillashtirish (Andijon viloyati misolida) .....	1168
<b>Kolmatov Sanjarbek Xojimamatovich</b>	
O'zbekiston temir yo'l transport tizimi rivojlanishining asosiy ko'rsatkichlari.....	1174
<b>Qilichev Umid Ibadullayevich</b>	
Hozirgi kunda O'zbekiston Respublikasi sharoitida raqamlı banklar resurslarini oshirish choralari .....	1181
<b>Kamraqulova Gulnozaxon Faxriddin qizi</b>	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi tijorat banklari kredit foiz stavkasini muvofiqlashtirish masalalari .....	1185
<b>Jumayev Muzaffar Mahmud o'g'li</b>	
O'zbekistonda Islom banklari faoliyatini tashkil etishning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy ahamiyati .....	1191
<b>Vasiyev Alisher Samiyevich, Sayfullayev Sirojiddin Soli o'g'li</b>	
Islom iqtisodiyotining mohiyati.....	1197
<b>Sayfullayev Sirojiddin Soli o'g'li</b>	
Budget mablag'larini taqsimlanishi va maqsadli sarflanishida inson kapitalidan foydalanish va jamoatchilik nazoratining samaradorligi .....	1201
<b>G'ofurov Bekzod Fayzulla o'g'li</b>	
Maxsus iqtisodiy zonalar investitsiya muhitini jozibadorligini oshirishda tarif va notarif mexanizmlaridan foydalanish imkoniyatlari .....	1207
<b>Ja'sur Umirzoqov Artiqboy o'g'li</b>	
Перспективное развитие промышленной кооперации между странами .....	1212
<b>Назарова Раъно Рустамовна, Жартай Жанибек Маратулы</b>	
Soliqlar yig'iluvchanligini oshirishga ta'sir etuvchi omillar .....	1218
<b>Berdieva Uguloy Abduraxmanovna</b>	
Ta'lif sifatini ta'minlash oliy ta'lif xizmatlari bozorini rivojlantirishning asosiy omili.....	1222
<b>Nematov Inatillo Ubaydullayevich</b>	
Aholiga ko'rsatiladigan bank xizmatlarini takomillashtirish.....	1228
<b>Umurzakova Adiba Ochilovna</b>	
Tijorat banklari resurslari shakllanishining manbalari va yo'llari.....	1232
<b>Raxmanov Ilhom Xurramovich</b>	
Факторы развития культурного туризма в Узбекистане .....	1238
<b>Пулатова Сурайё Юлдашевна</b>	



Пути эффективного использования внутренних инвестиций в национальной экономике .....	1242
Рафиева Зарина Хусановна	
Development of the Country's Economy Through the Development of the Stock Market in Developing Countries .....	1246
Akhmedov Doniyorbek	
O'zbekistonda raqamli iqtisodiyotini rivojlanishi va uning asosiy yo'nalishlari .....	1250
Azizova Manzura Ibragimovna	
The theoretical importance of product cost reduction in industrial production.....	1254
Dilfuza Baxramovna Safarova	
Fond bozorlarining tashkil etilishi va rivojlanish tendensiyalari.....	1261
Shamsiyev O'ktam Sayfitdinovich	
Mamlakatda davlat tibbiyot muassasalarining tutgan o'rni va ularni rivojlantirish yo'nalishlari.....	1266
Sultonova Mushtariy Abdulabbosovna	
Obligatsiyalar bozorida banklarning ishtiroki va ahamiyati.....	1272
Xushvaqov Islombok Muxammadi o'g'li	
Milliy iqtisodiyotimizda investitsiya portfelini shakllantirishning nazariy asoslari .....	1277
Ibragimov Gafurjan Axmetovich	
Kompaniyalarning tashqi savdo faoliyatini moliyalashtirishning nazariy asoslari va xorij tajribasi .....	1282
Ibragimov Mansur Axmedovich	
Mahalliy budjetlar daromadlari ijrosining samaradorligini oshirish masalalari (Jizzax viloyati misolida).....	1286
Mamatqulov Omonulla Mamatqulovich	
Ключевые факторы успеха в мотивации и управлении проектными командами.....	1295
Мансурова Севара Мансуровна	
Mehmonxona biznesida CRM tizim xizmatlarini loyihalash .....	1298
Ishanxodjayeva Dilfuza Erkinovna	
Внедрение цифровой трансформации высших учебных заведений.....	1302
Кучаров Аброр Сабиржанович, Абдурахмонов Абдумалик Абдурашидович, Набиева Нилуфар Наби қизи	
Mamlakatimizda masofaviy bank xizmatlarini ko'rsatuvchi tizimning rivojlanish tendensiyasi .....	1310
Maxmudova Muxlisa Qodirjon qizi	
Tadbirkorlik subyektlarini moliyaviy qo'llab-quvvatlashning nazariy asoslari.....	1319
Davronov Saxobiddin Faxriddinovich	
O'zbekistonda suv zaxiralardan foydalanishning retrospektiv tahlili .....	1324
Axmedov Sayfullo Normatovich	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot rivojlanishida to'lov tizimlarining o'rni .....	1334
Ismailov Xusanboy Muhammadqosim o'g'li, Rizayev Anvar Baxtiyorovich	
Fostering Entrepreneurship and Enhancing Women's Employment: The Uzbekistan Perspective .....	1338
Kholiyorova Shokhista	
Zamonaviy soliq tizimlarining amal qilish xususiyatlari .....	1341
Taniyev Ahmadjon Bahromovich	
Mamlakatimizda tijorat banklarini tashkil etishning huquqiy asoslari .....	1347
Masharipov Maxmud Bekturdiyevich	
Mamlakat iqtisodiyotining samarali rivojlanishida hayot sug'urtasining o'rni .....	1352
O. Jono'zoqov	
Sanoatda resurs tejamkorligini ta'minlash orqali barqaror rivojlanishga erishish .....	1358
Ergashev Sanjarbek Sobirjon o'g'li	
Southeast Asia's Green Economy and Environmental Taxation .....	1364
Fayzieva Nargiza Rabimovna	
Tijorat banklari biznesini boshqarishning asosiy yo'nalishlari va tahlili.....	1371
Raxmatov Azizjon Jaloliddinovich	
O'zbekiston Respublikasida islam banklarini tashkil etishda xorij tajribasining o'rni .....	1375
Yo'ldosheva Iroda Ibodulla qizi	
Baliqchilik tarmog'iда samaradorlikni baholash masalalari .....	1380
Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich, Aitimbetov Amirbek Koishibekovich	
Qishloq xo'jaligida innovatsion iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishning huquqiy-iqtisodiy asoslari va davlat siyosati..	1389
Xalikov Suyun Ravshanovich	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi hududlari ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy rivojlanishiga ilmiy yondashuvlar .....	1394
Mullabayev Baxtiyarjon Bulturbayevich	



O'zbekistonda davlat-xususiy sherikchilik loyihalarida islomiy moliyalashtirish konsepsiyasini asoslash va joriy etish.....	1401
Zayniddinov Ruhiddin Xusniddin o'g'li	
Korxonalar faoliyatini ifodalovchi umumiy ko'rsatkichlar asosida reytingni aniqlash .....	1411
Maxkamboyev Komil Abdulxakovich	
Dorivor o'simliklarni yetishtirish va qayta ishlashda klaster-kooperatsiya tizimi samaradorligini oshirish masalalar .....	1416
Xo'jaqulova Nigora Rustamovna	
Kimyo tolalari asosida to'qimachilik sanoatini diversifikatsiyalash.....	1424
Raximov Furqat Jalolovich	
Xorijiy investitsiyalarni jalb qilish orqali mamlakat iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirish istiqbollari .....	1431
Alimbayeva Sevara Alimbayevna	
O'zbekistonda islom banklarini tashkil etish zaruriyati va rivojlantirish imkoniyatlari .....	1437
Yo'Idosheva Iroda Ibodulla qizi	
Yalpi sug'urta mukofoti hajmiga ta'sir etuvchi omillar asosida sug'urta bozorini ekonometrik tahlili.....	1441
Mirzayev Bobur Soyibjonovich	
Biznesni tugatishning yakuniy bosqichi: tashkiliy-uslubiy ta'minotini takomillashtirish .....	1448
Davletov Ikram Raximberganovich	
Обеспечение безопасности продуктов питания в меняющемся мире .....	1452
Нуриллаев Рахмат Ярашевич	
Turizm infratuzilmasini rivojlantirishda klasterlash imkoniyatlaridan foydalanish .....	1458
Mavlanoval G'olib	
Iqtisodiyotni innovatsion rivojlantirish yo'liga o'tkazish sharoitida "yashil" sanoat siyosatini amalga oshirish xususiyatlari .....	1464
Fayzullayev Jonibek Negmatullayevich, Umarov Oqil Omiljonovich	
Mетод проектов как одно из условия успешного формирования антикоррупционной компетенции студентов высшей школы .....	1470
Мохоров Дмитрий Анатольевич	
Mehnat migratsiyasi jarayonlarini tartibga solishning xalqaro huquqiy asoslari va institutlari .....	1476
Askarov Zoxidjon Sadikjanovich	
Tijorat banklarining moliyaviy barqarorligini mustahkamlash va ta'minlash yo'llari.....	1481
Abdusalomon Olimjon Eshmirzayevich	
Marketing Mix, Retail Trade, Material Environment in Marketing.....	1485
Egamberdiyev Muzaffar	
Davlat tomonidan aholi bandligini tartibga solish ilmiy konsepsialarining evolyutsiyasi .....	1489
Ismoilov Azizbek	
Significance of Investment Activity in Tourism and its Development.....	1493
Utkirjan Akhmedov	
Корпоративные структуры и их влияние на развитие учета и отчетности .....	1498
Хайдарова Дилдора Жахонгир кизи	
Происхождение и роль социального сельского хозяйства в современной экономике .....	1506
Эгамбердиев Хумоюн Хамрокулович	



# MARKETING MIX, RETAIL TRADE, MATERIAL ENVIRONMENT IN MARKETING



**Egamberdiyev Muzaffar**

Alfraganus University PhD Senior Lecturer, Department of Economics

**Abstract:** In this article, it was covered by the fact that communication in marketing plotting at enterprises, before paying attention to the specific tools of retail, is closely related to them. To achieve this goal, the basic aspects of the Albert Hypermarket store are analyzed.

**Key words:** marketing, sales, communication, prodavets, pokupatel, uslugi, faktor.

**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqolada, korxonalarda marketing aralashmasi, o'ziga xos vositalarga e'tibor berishdan oldin chakana savdo, qamrab olingan. Ushbu maqsadga erishish uchun Albert gipermarketi do'konining asosiy jihatlari tahlil qilinadi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Marketing, chakana savdo, aloqa, sotuvchi, xaridor, xizmatlar.

**Аннотация:** В данной статье было освещено то, что коммуникация при построении маркетинга на предприятиях, прежде чем обратить внимание на конкретные инструменты розничной торговли, тесно связана с ними. Для достижения поставленной цели анализируются основные аспекты работы магазина «Гипермаркет «Альберт».

**Ключевые слова:** Маркетинг, продажи, коммуникация, магазин, покупатель, услуги, фактор.

## INTRODUCTION

They should try harder. To achieve this goal, they are helped by the tools of the expanded complex of retail marketing, with the help of which retailers try not only to influence the decisions of customers on choosing a store, but also to stimulate their purchase behavior at the point of sale. .

Factors in the decision making of customers when choosing a store include, among other things, the location of the store, the opportunity to choose from the assortment, its quality in relation to the general price level, the availability of goods, the ease of orientation of the store or special offers and discounts. When customers are already at the point of sale, they are influenced by the atmosphere of the store and the communication inside the store, which motivates the customers inside the store, and whose task is not only to facilitate their purchase process, but also the goods they buy. is to help increase the size.

## ANALYSIS OF LITERATURE ON THE SUBJECT

Foreign Cimler, P. et al. (2007). Retail management. Management Press. Ferney, J. & & Sparks, L. (2019). Logistics and retail management. (5th ed.). Hoffman, M. (2021). Private label Albert. Atlas. Govorek, H., & McGoldrick, P. (2015). Retail Marketing Management. Pearson. Horiceczek, F. (2022). In the article, they covered their views on marketing mix and retail sales.

## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The data of this article is based on the analysis of secondary data from various foreign companies, as well as statistical reports and documents. Data analysis was completed based on workshops, expert questionnaires with employers.

### The marketing mix

Is also one of the elements of the marketing mix, and although there are more definitions of how to define it, this work is still based on the definition of Svetlik (2018, p. 139), which consciously defines it as „selling activity that informs, persuades, and influences behavior. customer“. Svetlik (2018) then



lists five elements of marketing communications, such as advertising, sales promotion, direct marketing, public relations, and personal selling.

He also states that combining these elements mentions the advantages that elements are planned and organized as a sequential whole by supporting and complementing each other, thereby increasing their overall effectiveness and conveying a coherent, clear and persuasive message to target groups. There are many options for communication and they can be divided into downstream and construction activities. Barta et al. (2009) explain the difference between "below the line" and "above the line" activities by saying that "below the line" is.

If these are non-mass forms of communication (for example, sales promotion, direct marketing, etc.), then non-traditional activities are classical media (for example, television, radio or print). is done using Coupons, promotional prices, discounts In order to attract customers to the store and increase sales, retailers often use various coupons as part of sales promotion, through which the manufacturer gives various discounts to consumers.

The customer then declares this discount at the checkout. (Barta et al., 2009) Promotional prices or sales packages (eg 3+1 free, etc.) presented in flyers and other promotional materials are another tool used to promote sales. The purpose of flyers is to attract potential customers with an attractive product offer and make them visit the store. A shopper chooses discounted items first, but also buys other items while shopping at that store. However, when using these tools, they can increase the consumer's sensitivity to price and customers start to expect these advertised prices.

## ANALYSIS AND RESULT

**Table 1:** The main indicators of retail trade data for the years 2019-2023 have been clarified due to the change in the calculation method of domestic trade

Indicators	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Retail turnover, sales in all trade sectors, including catering organizations, billion. sum	113 971.7	141 385.1	168 649.0	216,694.6	270 687.2
in cities	91 990.2	106 461.0	129,079.3	166 107.0	212 218.7
in rural areas	21,981.5	34,924.1	39,569.7	50,587.6	58 468.4
From the total volume of retail trade turnover, bln. Soum: food products	48,791.6	58 574.9	67,700.9	89,990.4	114,583.7
non-food items	65 180.2	82 810.3	100 948.1	126,704.2	156 103.5
Retail turnover per capita, thousand soums	3 458.3	4 210.3	4 926.6	6 206.3	7 593.3
Stocks of goods in retail trade networks (at the end of the year, including consignment goods) total, billion soums	3 476.5	5 416.1	9,031.5	12 270.0	15 296.6
on days of turnover	26.0	28.0	35.0	37.0	33.0
Retail trade facilities (by the end of the year) in total, thousand	132.9	151.8	169.4	177.3	194.1
per 10,000 inhabitants	37.0	43.0	48.0	49.0	52.0

## POS Services

Trade of support again one tool - pop and POS services. Yesensky and etc. (2020) pop (buy get point) and pos communications (sales point) about information often in pos marketing connection that too is called Many the authors this two the term Entirely different they describe For example, buy get point usually buyers physical respectively purchase who does all retail trade area as is determined and whole field across advertising tools own into takes However, according to the authors, POS is literally just the area around the cash register. Pop, on the other hand, defines tools as tools that are permanently on the sales floor and are part of the presentation of goods in or near the store. According to the authors, POS funds are products and things that the customer can take home after purchase - coupons and discounts for the next purchase, samples, loyalty cards or samples.

The definition of Boček et al. (2009), on which this work is further based, all support media used to promote a particular product or range, used in-store and sales as the most important drivers of impulse purchases. he knows as physical means. The POS symbol is considered as a symbol of all places where trade is carried out.

POP digital and multi-sensory tools (Yesensky et al., 2018) Thus, marketing communication at the point of sale using popular advertising is a set of advertising tools used in-store to influence customers' purchase decisions. serves.



At the same time, point-of-sale marketing is a crucial element because it operates at the last minute when the retailer has the opportunity to impress the customer. In other words, these funds increase the desire of the buyer to buy the product without planning.

In addition to influence, it also serves to provide information upon which decisions are made. Yesensky et al. (2020) stated that customers are now demanding information about time and location, which is useful for them to choose and make decisions at the right time.

This saves them time spent visiting the store and thus impulsively buying other things. (Lilienvall, 2004) The fact that point-of-sale advertisements are often perceived as helpful is also supported by a study conducted within Czech and Advertising Research, in which a total of 49% of respondents said that point-of-sale advertisements help them.

### The relevance of pop-up advertising placement

In order for pop communication to work as effectively as possible at the point of sale, it is necessary to pay attention to the principles and procedure of its appropriate placement. The movement of buyers is compared to the movement of water in a river. This comparison is not accidental, because just as the water in the river flows in waves of different strength and speed, customers also pass through the store at different speeds. Pop media placement must also be adapted to these differences in customer traffic speeds. Shopping begins with entering the store, customers are not yet fully ready to buy and are in a calibration mode where they are not yet open to impulse purchases. The first thing to help get customers into shopping mode is to place shopping carts outside the store, because customers aren't quite ready to buy until they have their list or shopping cart. (Hendrickson, Jesenský et al., 2020)

In addition, several principles or rules mentioned by Jesenský et al. should be observed when setting up a POP tool. (2020):

- Follow the principles of the AVA model (available, visible, public).
- Keep in mind that in the first third (called the decompression zone) the least impulse purchases are made, and placing pop-ups immediately after entering is not very effective.
- Use carefully designed or highly attractive products such as "speed bumps" to help align customers to purchase.
- Place resources where there is a maximum concentration of customers who can buy this product.
- The larger the shopping cart, the more ineffective the POP connection (the first third of the store is the most effective for activating the shopping mode).
- Customers are also accustomed to loading larger items into the Cart first.
- Place pop resources in the direction of customer traffic and always at the beginning of the section
- Avoid blind spots and place pop media in a place where they can be substituted. POP resources should respect their placement, not interfere, should contrast with the environment, dominate in design and not be close to another dominant program.

### The material environment in the marketing mix

Another tool is the material environment that fills the atmosphere of the store, which is an element capable of improving the shopping process today when it is viewed as a specific experience. This is also confirmed by Zamazalova (Zamazalova, 2009), who considers it an equally important element of communication at the point of sale, because several factors influence the customer's purchase.

Martino (cited in Huo, 2021) points out that these factors have a dual effect on customers, because in their minds they are considered in terms of functional qualities and aura of psychological perception. Thus, the store should look clean, have functional qualities and therefore have a logical and clear layout and use elements that complement the atmosphere of the store.

The elements that make up the atmosphere of the store can be divided into internal and external parts, but Zimmller and Zadrajilova (2007) mention that it is more or less a division of labor, because the stimuli act together, in their actions they are related to each other. and probably emphasize each other.

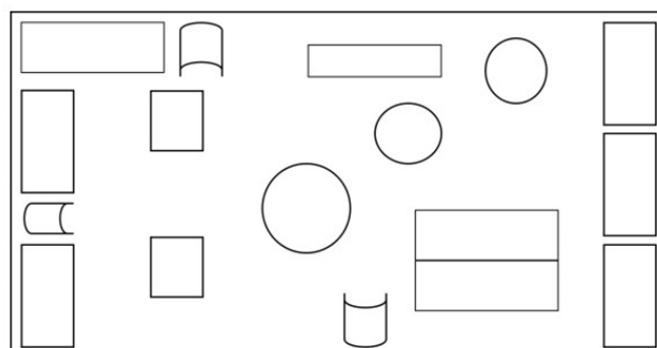
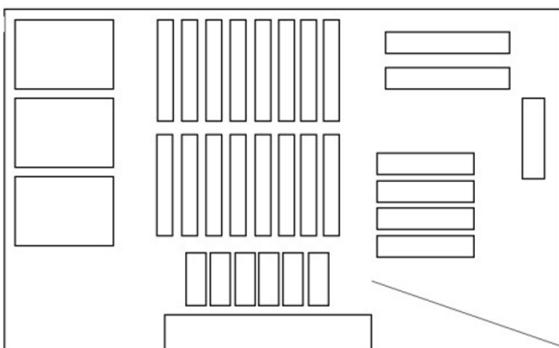
As for the external elements, the architecture of the store already affects the customers from a relatively long distance, which has the ability to attract them closer with an interesting external solution, thus ensuring the effect of other external stimuli that work only at a closer distance. Ideally, the entrance to the store should be unobstructed and the customer should not feel that he is entering an enclosed space from the outside.

Then the interior design of the store is filled with interior elements:

- Commercial equipment that can be presented, for example, equipment and sets of elements for the presentation of goods or cash registers, etc.
- The material used must be consistent with the store's image, assortment and safety or hygiene measures.



- Lighting that can be used in addition to general lighting to illuminate certain types of goods.
  - A color interior solution that affects the visual perception of customers.
  - Background music that influences the customer's movement through the store.
  - The flavor depends on the assortment.
- M is a circuit that leads to a certain direction (see the circuits below).



1-picture: Layouts: grid design (left), flow design (right)

Source: Yadro and Volfova (2021), edited by the author

## People in the Marketing Complex People

As another tool of the marketing mix, refers to factors that, among other things, in the retail sector, undoubtedly have a significant impact on the overall impression of the customer on the point of sale are shaped by the store employees who hold them, as they participate in creating the shopping experience. Cimler et al. (2007) also consider IT as an integral part of retail operations and mention that in principle two tasks must be solved in relation to employees, namely:

- Optimal number of employees
- Workload of individual employees

At the same time, it is important to understand that personnel management in retail trade has its own characteristics that limit it compared to other industries. Due to the optimal number of employees, retail stores often have to deal with, for example, a general lack of employees or unevenly distributed working hours subject to customers.

The peak workload usually coincides with the end of working hours at other workplaces. (Zimmller et al., 2007) In addition, employees in different positions have the appropriate abilities and skills to perform their jobs properly and thus ensure the proper functioning of the store. necessary, which is very important for customer satisfaction.

## CONCLUSION

All the above-mentioned activities are mainly performed by the service personnel who are most in demand in the store on the sales floor. Given that these employees have the most contact with customers, they also shape the image of the retail chain, and Zimmller and Zadrajilova (2007) state that their communication skills, pleasant demeanor and stress tolerance are therefore highly demanded. they emphasize that it should be. This is also emphasized by Vashtikova (2014), who points out that only a few bad employees can lower the image of the store as a result of bad behavior and, moreover, destroy the results of the good performance of others.

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# Yashi

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va  
TARAQQIYOT

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