

Yashil IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

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- 08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
- 08.00.07 Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
- 08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
- 08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.11 Marketing
- 08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
- 08.00.13 Menejment
- 08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
- 08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.16 Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
- 08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati



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“Yashil” iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot” jurnali

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MUNDARIJA

Benchmarking asosida oliy ta'lim muassasalarining raqobatbardoshlik xususiyatini oshirish.....	16
Qo'ng'irotboy Avezimbetovich Sharipov, Zaynutdinova Umida Djalolovna	
Mehnat resurslarini samarali boshqarish orqali ish bilan bandlikni ta'minlash	20
Shakarov Zafar Gafforovich	
Трансформация человеческого капитала в условиях цифровизации и внедрения искусственного интеллекта в банковскую экосистему	24
С.С. Исмаилов	
“Kreativ iqtisodiyot” va “kreativ industriya”: mohiyati, nazariy jihatlarining tahlili	32
Dusmuxamedov Oybek Suratbekovich	
Muammoli kreditlar va ularni bartaraf etish yo'llari.....	37
Tojiyev Sardor Dilmurod o'g'li	
Don mahsulotlari tarmog'ida mavjud kamchiliklar va ularning yechimlari	41
Sh.B. Donayev	
Eksportni rivojlantirish iqtisodiy o'sishning asosiy omillaridan biridir	45
Kursandov Komiljon Maxmatkulovich	
Yirik soliq to'lovchilar bo'yicha soliq ma'muriyatchiligini tashkil etish	49
Idirisov Alisher Otajonovich	
Institutsional investorlar faoliyatini tashkil etishning konseptual jihatlarini.....	53
Sultanov Maxmud Axmedovich	
Poverty in developing countries: new problems and solutions.....	57
Amirdjanova Sitara Sunnat kizi	
Факторы, влияющие на успешное функционирование скандинавской модели развития экономики	61
Вохидова Мехри Хасановна	
Анализ зарубежного опыта методологии оценки финансового потенциала развитых стран	69
Буранова Лола Вахобовна	
Мамлакатimizda islom moliyaviy xizmatlarini joriy etishning zarurligi.....	78
Babamatov Tolib Hakimovich	
Davlat-xususiy sheriklik loyihalarining tashkiliy-huquqiy mexanizmlari	83
S.A.Karabayev	
O'zbekiston tijorat banklarida valyuta operatsiyalarini amalga oshirish yo'llari	90
Yusupov Aziz Shuxratovich	
Sanoatda raqamli transformatsiyaning shakllanishi va rivojlanishi	95
Gulbayeva Feruza Islamovna	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarining mamlakat iqtisodiy rivojlanishiga ta'siri.....	102
Sherov Alisher Bakberganovich	
Maxsus kiyimlar tikishda foydalaniladigan gazlamalar tahlili	107
Sayidova Maftuna Hamroqul qizi	
O'zbekistonda elektron bank xizmatlarini o'zgartirishda raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish	111
Umarova Malika Baxtiyarovna	
Оценка влияния налоговой системы на финансовое состояние организаций	116
Умида Юлдашева	
Теоретическое обоснование интернет-маркетинга в социальных сетях	120
Арипходжаев Саидамир Фузулиддинович	



Sport tashkilotining marketing strategiyasini ishlab chiqish.....	127
Ismoilov Sherzod Dilshodovich	
Kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik faoliyatini rivojlantirishda klaster tizimini joriy qilish jarayonlari.....	132
Ziyadullayev G'ayrat Umidulla o'g'li	
Hududlar soliq salohiyatini oshirishda soliq risklarini boshqarishning zamonaviy tendensiyalari	138
Sharipov Narzullo G'ulomovich	
O'zbekistonning xalqaro bozordagi faoliyatini kengaytirishda marketing strategiyalaridan foydalanish samaradorligi.....	144
Shadieva Madina Djaloliddin qizi	
Xususiy tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes subyektlarining rivojlanish tendensiyalari.....	148
Jumanazarova Z.K.	
Xalqaro savdoning O'zbekiston iqtisodiyotiga ta'siri	154
Rashidov Bekzod Ulug'bek o'g'li, Isayev Laziz Baxtiyorovich	
Oliygochlarni optimallashtirishda sinergiya samarasiga erishish yo'llari	158
Adizov Sanjar Rashidovich	
Iqtisodiyotni raqamlashtirish sharoitida bank tizimining barqarorligini ta'minlash asosida aholi kambag'allik darajasini qisqartirish	165
Xoliyorov Murod Qahramon o'g'li, Xoliyoroova Shoxista Qahramon qizi	
Концептуальная основа маркетинга в социальных сетях в туризме.....	174
Касимова Зилова Гуламиддиновна	
O'zbekistonda don mahsulotlari klasterlarida ishlab chiqarish va xo'jalik faoliyatini rivojlantirish	182
Alimov G'ayratjon Abduraxmon o'g'li	
Актуальные проблемы и пути решения приватизации государственного имущества в узбекистане	186
Шахзод Сайдудлаев	
Ttijorat bank daromadlaridagi risklarni baholash va boshqarishni takomillashtirish	192
Ahmedov Komron Muhammadaliyevich	
Sanoat korxonalarini iqtisodiy salohiyatini oshirishga ta'sir etuvchi omillar tahlili.....	196
Quyjanov Xurshid Abdullayevich	
Tashkilotning moliyaviy natijalarini hisobga olishda auditni takomillashtirish masalalari	200
Bakayev Xurshid Maxmudovich	
Yirik soliq to'lovchilar bo'yicha hududlararo davlat soliq inspeksiyasi o'rni va ahamiyati.....	206
Normurzaev Umid Xolmurzaevich	
Анализ международного опыта в сфере тепличного овощеводства	214
Нурутдинова Зухра Алишеровна	
Hududda turizm xizmatlarini rivojlantirishda xorijiy mamlakatlar tajribalarining mohiyati	220
Madaminova Sanobar Askarovna	
Hududning iqtisodiy o'sishini "yashil" iqtisodiyot asosida shakllantirishning nazariy asoslari.....	226
Shomirzayev Abdug'affor Abdujabbor o'g'li	
Davlat tibbiy sug'urta jamg'armasi faoliyati tahlili.....	230
Umurzakova Mo'tabarxon Nodir qizi	
Qurilish materiallarini ishlab chiqarish korxonalarining boshqarish tizimini takomillashtirish.....	234
Uzakova Umida Ruziyevna	
O'zbekistonda turistik majmualarni boshqarishning zamonaviy konsepsiyalari va yondashuvlarining metodologik jihatlar.....	241
Xomidov Qaxxorali Qurbonali o'g'li	
Aktiv va reaktiv quvvatlari tushunchasi va ularni soliqqa tortishdagi mavjud muammolar	247
Boykabilov Bahodir Mustafayevich	



Kichik sanoat zonalari korxona va mahsulotlar raqobatbardoshligini baholashga uslubiy yondashuv	251
Ozoda Batirovna Sakiyeva	
Investitsion jozibadorlikni baholashning uslubiy jihatlari	255
N.N.Zikrillayev	
Hududlarda turizm tarmoqlari infratuzilmasi va uni rivojlantirishni boshqarishning metodologik jihatlari	263
Saidova Dilfuza Abdufattohovna	
The connection of legal protection of geographical indications and state's economic growth	268
Almosova Shahnoza Sobirovna	
Kichik biznesning integratsiyalashuv mexanizmlarini shakllantirish	273
Israilov Rustam Ibragimovich	
Aksiyadorlik jamiyatlarida biznes jarayonlarni samarali boshqarishning nazariy asoslari va o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	277
D.D. Suvanova	
Оптимизация маркетинговой деятельности вузов узбекистана для привлечения абитуриентов	283
Шамшиева Наргизахон Носирхужа кизи	
Davlat budjetidan aholini uy-joy bilan ta'minlashning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	290
Xannarov Komiljon Karimovich	
Tijorat banklarida transformatsiyalashuv jarayonlarining tahlili	296
Yoqubov Murodjon Valibekovich	
Роль инновационных инфраструктур в обеспечении конкурентоспособности промышленных предприятий	302
Каримов Хожакбар Махамаджон угли	
O'zbekiston qishloq xo'jaligida Osiyocha ishlab chiqarish usuliga asos solinishi	306
Abdulla Abduqodirov	
Kichik biznes korxonalari ishlab chiqarishida innovatsion jarayonlarni tadqiq qilish yo'llari	312
Nasrullayev Feruz Furqatovich	
Ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy adolat – barqaror rivojlanish kafolati	318
Alimov Nasimjon Hoshimovich	
“Istiqlol” memhonxonasi reklama faoliyati tahlili	322
Musayeva Shoirazimovna, Usmonova Dilfuza Ilhomovna	
To'g'ridan to'g'ri xorijiy investitsiyalarni jalb qilishda asosiy belgilovchi omillar	328
Xaydarov Xurshidbek Latipjonovich	
Enhancing Industrial Efficiency through Integrative Sustainability Approaches	334
Kholmukhamedova Feruza	
Современные способы получения нефтяных битумов	338
Юлдашев Норбек Худайназарович, Махмудов Мухтор Жамолович, Комолов Руслан Илхомбекович	
O'zbekistonda agrobiznes orqali hududlarni rivojlantirish masalalari	342
Islomov Jamshed Davronovich	
Зарубежный опыт трансформации железнодорожной транспортной системы	347
Саримсакова Малохат Хикматуллаевна	
Sog'liqni saqlash sohasida davlat xususiy sherikligini tashkil etishning mintaqaviy xususiyatlari	351
Qurbanov Jumanazar Omonovich	
Savdo korxonalarida buxgalteriya hisobini tashkil etish hamda hisob siyosatini shakllantirish	354
Uzakov Utkir Abdusattarovich	
Sanoatda raqamli transformatsiyaning shakllanishi va rivojlanishi	357
Gulbayeva Feruza Islamovna	



Ta'lim muassasalarida namunaviy shtat, jadvallarni tuzish tartiblarini takomillashtirish	364
Ortiqov Xamroqul Abdumajidovich, Boliyev Bahromjon Rustam o'g'li	
Mamlakatimizda turizm sohasini istiqbolda rivojlantirishga ta'sir etuvchi ekzogen omillar tahlili	369
Yuldasheva Dilnoza Ulug'bekovna	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi tijorat banklarining masofaviy va boshqa xizmatlar bozorida raqobatni rivojlantirish masalalari.....	378
Ortiqov Oybek Abdullayevich	
Transport infratuzilmasining xususiyatlari.....	390
Shodmonbekova Nodira Kamoljon qizi	
Asosiy vositalarni xalqaro standartlar asosida hisobga olish tartibi	394
Shermamatov Sirojiddin Xaydarovich	
Logistika jarayonlarida raqamli yechimlar.....	399
Yarashova Vasila Kamalovna, Allabergenov Sherzod Maksudbayevich	
To'g'ridan to'g'ri sug'urta qilish operatsiyalari bo'yicha daromadlarning hisobini takomillashtirish.....	403
Abdusaidov S.J.	
Venchur kapitali: kelib chiqish tarixi va ilg'or horijiy tajribalar.....	409
Do'stov Firuz Ilxomovich	
Анализ статистического исследования рынка паломнического туризма в республике узбекистан	414
Мустаева Шохида Саъдуллаевна	
Структурно-функциональный анализ гастрономического туризма в республике узбекистан	420
Салиева Екатерина Сергеевна	
Вопросы привлечения внешнего финансирования металлургических предприятий в узбекистане.....	427
Татьяна Будей	
Mamlakat iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishda investitsiyalardan foydalanishning afzalliklari	431
Khusanov Nodirbek Djumanazarovich	
Innovatsion g'oyalar va yangi ilmiy ishlanmalar asosida innovatsion mahsulotlar yaratishning boshqaruv tizimi samaradorligini oshirish yo'llari.....	437
Daliyev Xusan Xojakbarovich	
Macroeconomic factors in the development of the banking performance	442
Mamadiyeva Madina Nuriddin kizi, Dr.Susanti Kurniawati, X.S.Umarov	
Mamlakatimizda oziq-ovqat sanoatini rivojlanish holati va uning dolzarbligi	449
Turg'unov Muxriddin Mo'ydinjon o'g'li	
Ecological sustainability and trade: economic and environmental implications of uzbekistan's accession to the WTO	453
Mironshokh Sattarov, Denny Andriana, Sirojiddin Yangiboyev	
Hududiy turizm rivojlanishining iqtisodiy samaradorligini oshirishni o'ziga xos tendensiyalari.....	458
Dustmurodov Orifjon Ismatilloevich	
Jismoniy shaxslar daromadlarini soliqqa tortishning ilmiy – nazariy asoslari.....	468
Davletov Po'lat Torabayevich	
Ekoshahar tashkil etishda "yashil" belbog' hamda "yashil" makonning o'rni	476
Karimova Muqaddas Zabixullayevna	
Необходимость изучения механизма управления социально-трудовыми отношениями при переходе республики узбекистан на "зеленую" экономику.....	479
Раматов Зафарбек Жуманиязович	

Klasterlarning rivojlanish tarixi, ularning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari va raqobatbardoshlikdagi o'rni.....	482
Sherkulov Shohruh Erkin o'g'li	
Soliqlarni raqamlashtirish: QQS ning muammo va istiqbollari	486
Abdulxayeva Shahnoza Muhammadiyevna	
Dehqon va tomorqa xo'jaliklarida sug'oriladigan yerlarning unumdorligini oshirish yo'llari.....	492
Xo'jageldiev Chorshanbi Pardayevich	
Topical issues of analytical support for financial resources management of business entities in modern conditions	498
Jiyanova Nargiza Esanboyevna	
Исследование цифровой валюты центрального банка как новой формы денег	506
Якубова Шамшинур Шуҳратовна	
Структуризация прибыли предприятия, факторы формирования и выявление резервов её повышения.....	513
Гафурова Азизахон Фатиховна	
Xorijiy mamlakatlarda oilaviy migratsiya masalalari.....	517
Kadirova Zulayho Abduhalimovna, Gaziyeva Sulxiya Saidmashrafovna	
Ta'limda innovatsion tadbirkorlikning tarixiy rivojlanishini asosiy bosqichlari.....	522
Madaminova Xusnidaxon Shuxratovna	
Integratsiya jarayonida bog'dorchilikda klasterlarni barpo qilishning tashkiliy-iqtisodiy mexanizmlar va tarkibiy o'zgarishlarga ta'siri	526
Ergashov Ulug'bek Zoxidjonovich	
Banklarning moliyaviy xavfsizligi va uning iqtisodiy xavfsizlikka ta'siri.....	532
Mamatov Mamajan Axmadjonovich	
Qishloq xo'jaligida pillachilik biznesini rivojlantirish istiqbollarini belgilash jarayonini ekonometrik modellash.....	535
Turgunov Odilbek Maripovich	
Zamonaviy pul-kredit siyosatining iqtisodiy o'sishni ta'minlashdagi rolini baholash	542
Mamanazarov Abdusamat Abdusaitovich	
The unique characteristics of governance systems in various countries: a comparative analysis.....	549
Bozorboev Otamurod Nurmuxammad ugli, Denny Andriana, Usmanov Bunyod	
GREEN ECONOMY AND GREEN CHEMISTRY: principles, priorities, advantages and it's impact to the future.....	553
Fozilova Firangiza Komilovna, Zokirova Ferangiz Zafarovna	
Kichik biznesda yoshlar tadbirkorligini shakllantirish va rivojlantirishning mohiyati va ahamiyati.....	557
Karimova Mavjuda Boxodirovna	
Tijorat banklari raqobatbardoshligini oshirishda xorijiy mamlakatlarning ilg'or tajribalari va ulardan foydalanish yo'llari	562
Zaynutdinov Bunyodjon Odiljon o'g'li	
Temir yo'l transportida yuk tashish samaradorligining iqtisodiy negizi tushunchasi va xususiyati.....	568
Shukurova Sultana Said Sultanovna	
Tashqi savdo va iqtisodiy o'sish o'rtasidagi o'zaro aloqalarining hozirgi holati va tendensiyasi.....	572
Hayitova Nigora Ilxomovna	
Mamlakat tashqi qarzini boshqarishning samarali yo'llari	576
Choriyev Fazliddin Ishkuvatovich	
A comparative analysis of investment risk management in the non-profit sector	583
Rakhimov Shoxrux Abduqaxxor O'g'li, Muhamad Arief Ramdhany	
Роль налога на доходы физических лиц в формировании бюджета узбекистана.....	587
Наврозова Фароғатхон	



Принцип работы электронных денег в форме электронных кошельков в банковском секторе	592
Ширинова Шоҳсанам Собир кизи	
Дальнейшее повышение эффективности деятельности постов удаленного электронного декларирования путем преобразования их структуры и алгоритма взаимодействия	598
Вахидова Феруза Алимовна	
Ishbilarmonlik muhitining mohiyati hamda uni baholashning zamonaviy usullari	603
Majidov Faxriddin Abdurazzok o'g'li	
Davlat moliyaviy siyosatining ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy mohiyati	609
Jabborova Dilafruz Sodiq qizi	
Mamlakat iqtisodiyoti rivojlanishida kichik biznes subyektlari faoliyatining ahamiyati	614
Ismoilov Narimonjon No'monjon o'g'li	
Tijorat banklari tomonidan biznes loyihalarni moliyaviy qo'llab-quvvatlashning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	619
Asrorov Azizbek Isomiddin o'g'li	
Telekommunikatsiya sanoatining rivojlanish tendensiyalari	625
Toshmatov Salohiddin Zayniddinovich	
O'zbekistonda xizmatlar sohasi va uning amaldagi holati tahlili	631
Suyunov Asror Baxtiyorovich	
Makroiqtisodiy ko'rsatkichlarning atrof-muhitni yaxshilash va iqlim o'zgarishlariga qarshi kurashish munosabatlari tahlili	637
Raximova Mohinur Dilshod qizi	
OTMlarining ta'lim faoliyatini boshqarish jarayonida qo'llaniladigan innovatsion shakl va metodlar	645
Esanova Shohida Utkirovna	
Investitsiya loyihalari samaradorligini baholashda moliyaviy modellashtirishning muhim jihatlari	651
Rabimqulov Sherzod Murtozayevich, Zokirova Feruza Farxod qizi	
Internal factors influencing the competitiveness of the textile industry	657
Ikramova Nodira Burkhon kizi	
Mamlakatimiz tijorat banklari aktivlari samaradorligini baholash dolzarbligi	662
Xolmuradov Musurmon Avlaqulovich, Baltabaev Maxmud Toshpo'latovich	
Xalqaro bozordagi eng katta birlashish va sotib olish (m&a) opertsiyalari bo'yicha tahlili	667
Ahamdjonov Abdulloh Ahadjon o'g'li	
The impact of markets for innovative banking products on the economy	675
Abdurakhimova Dilara Karimovna	
Перспективы и производственные условия прядильных предприятий узбекистана	682
Н.Т. Гафурова, М.Э. Ходжаева, Б.Б. Бозоров	
Increasing the effectiveness of using marketing tools in public transport	686
Nosirova Nargiza Jamoliddin qizi, G'iyosidinov Boburbek Baxtiyor o'g'li, Wang Cheng	
E-commerce strategies for global market expansion	694
Allanazarova Dilnoza, Gulnora Abdurakhmanova, Vanessa Gaffar	
Chinese commercial banks experience in asset diversification	704
Uktamova Nozima Narzulla kizi	
Issues of greening the economy in ensuring sustainable economic growth	708
Nurmetova Muyassar Jumanazarovna	

ISSUES OF GREENING THE ECONOMY IN ENSURING SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC GROWTH

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Abstract: This article highlights the content, importance, opportunities and specific features of the development of the green economy, as well as the conclusions regarding its implementation.

Key words: Green economy, green energy, environment, sustainable development.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada yashil iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishning mazmuni, ahamiyati, imkoniyatlari va o'ziga xos xususiyatlari vortilgan hamda uni amalga oshirish vuzasidan xulosalar bayon etilgan.

Kalit soʻzlar: Yashil iqtisodiyot, yashil energetika, atrof-muhit, barqaror rivojlanish.

Аннотация: В данной статье освещены содержание, значение, возможности и особенности развития зеленой экономики, а также сделаны выводы относительно ее реализации.

Ключевые слова: Экономика, зеленая экономика, зеленая энергия, окружающая среда, устойчивое развитие, элемент, техника, технология.

INTRODUCTION

Further development of the economy aimed at rapidly increasing the share of highly processed, high value-added finished products in the structure of the country's economy and exports is an important factor in ensuring long-term stable economic growth in Uzbekistan.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev, in his report at the extended meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers on January 14, 2017, stated that "Further strengthening of macroeconomic stability and maintaining high rates of economic growth, including ensuring that the State budget is balanced at all levels, and that the national currency and the price level in the domestic market are stable "providing is our most important priority".

For the sustainable development of the economy, the lack of balance between its various departments, branches and sectors leads to the inefficient use of economic resources in the country, which in turn leads to the occurrence of economic crises, the increase in the level of unemployment and inflation, and the socio-economic status of the population. causes a negative impact on the standard of living.

It is known that in achieving sustainable economic growth, in the process of modernization and structural changes in the economy,

Economical use of resources in the energy sector is of particular importance in the development of the “green economy”. Achieving resource efficiency in the energy industry serves to change demand and produce new types of products. The transition to “green energy” stimulates the demand for innovative technologies. This is important for the implementation of “Green” principles in the national economy.

¹Critical analysis, strict discipline and personal responsibility should be the daily rule of every leader's activity. Report at the extended meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers, January 14, 2017, dedicated to the main results of socio-economic development of our country in 2016 and the most important priorities of the economic program for 2017. - Tashkent: «Uzbekistan», 2017. p. 8.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Dr. Jeffrey Sachs, Professor of Sustainable Development at Columbia University has been a prominent figure in advocating for sustainable development and a green economy. In his work, he emphasizes the importance of investing in renewable energy and sustainable infrastructure as crucial steps towards achieving both environmental goals and economic growth. Sachs argues that these investments can create new jobs, reduce dependence on fossil fuels, and mitigate climate change.



Dr. Kate Raworth, Economist and Author of “Doughnut Economics” proposes a new economic model that focuses on meeting people’s basic needs while staying within the ecological limits of the planet. She argues that a green economy must redefine economic success beyond GDP growth and prioritize well-being, social equity, and environmental sustainability. Raworth emphasizes the importance of a circular economy that minimizes waste and pollution.

Dr. John B. Holdren, Former Science Advisor to President Obama has conducted extensive research on the intersection of science, technology, and policy. In his work, he highlights the urgent need for a rapid transition to a clean energy economy to address climate change and ensure sustainable economic growth. Holdren emphasizes the importance of government policies that incentivize renewable energy, reduce carbon emissions, and promote energy efficiency.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In the implementation of these research works, widely used methods in scientific research methodology were used. In the process of scientific analysis, these scientific research methods, in particular, observation, generalization, grouping, comparison, analysis, and synthesis and analysis methods were widely used.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

The presence of silicon reserves in Uzbekistan creates prospects for the production of photovoltaic batteries.

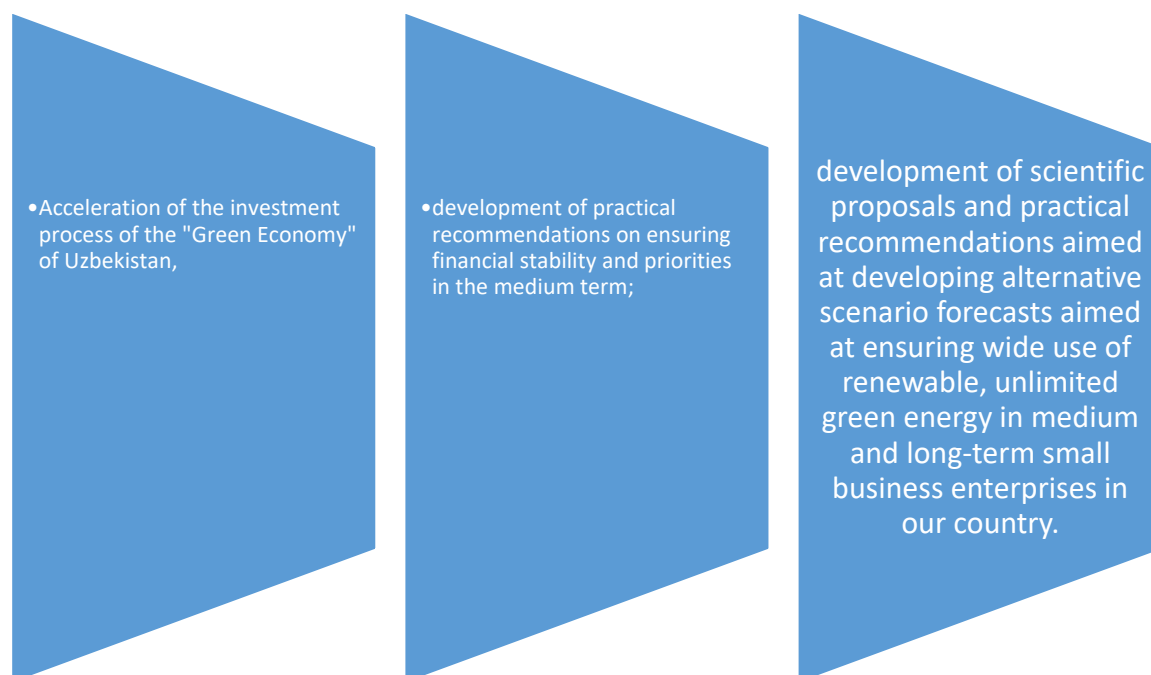
In the conditions of the shortage of fuel and energy resources and the volatility of their prices, the rational use of energy resources by the population of our country and the main sectors of our economy, as well as the consistent implementation of measures aimed at the transition from traditional energy sources to alternative energy sources are required.

The transition to new “Green” norms and standards will have a positive effect on increasing the economic culture and financial literacy of consumers, will cause an increase in the demand for goods with high energy efficiency, and will lead to changes in the structure of supply and demand.

In the process of modernization of the economy, the rational use of Green Energy, which is one of the important elements of the Green Economy, is to ensure sustainable economic growth in our country by developing new technologies for the use of unlimited and renewable energy.

The goal of ensuring sustainable economic growth: 2





It is important to define the following most priority tasks in ensuring sustainable economic growth.

Theoretical study of the socio-economic essence of «green economy»;
comparison of the level of use of «Green Economy» in world practice and the status of its components;
assessment of the impact of the world financial and economic crisis on the investment process of accelerating the development of the «Green Economy»;

to determine the composition of alternative energy, development trends and ways of their financing.

It is necessary to determine the state of use of renewable energy sources, development trends and problems in Uzbekistan, to develop proposals and recommendations on ensuring sustainable economic growth while implementing structural changes in the national economy.

It is necessary to develop a scientific proposal and practical recommendations for ensuring the financial stability of the process of investment in the areas of sustainable economic growth based on the "Green Economy" in Uzbekistan and creating a management system suitable for its prospective directions in the educational system.

CONCLUSION

In-depth study of the implementation of scientific proposals and practical recommendations aimed at accelerating the processes of achieving sustainable economic growth and improving its investment practice is required to ensure macroeconomic stability and further develop the «Green Economy». Based on the results of the analysis, it is important to further activate the use of alternative energy in the long term, to collect resources in the development of development forecasts of the state, and in the development of government decisions.

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