

Yashil

IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

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ISSUES OF GREENING THE ECONOMY IN ENSURING SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC GROWTH

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Abstract: This article highlights the content, importance, opportunities and specific features of the development of the green economy, as well as the conclusions regarding its implementation.

Key words: Green economy, green energy, environment, sustainable development.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada "yashil" iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishning mazmuni, ahamiyati, imkoniyatlari va o'ziga xos xususiyatlari yoritilgan hamda uni amalga oshirish yuzasidan xulosalar bayon etilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: Yashil iqtisodiyot, yashil energetika, atrof-muhit, barqaror rivojlanish.

Аннотация: В данной статье освещены содержание, значение, возможности и особенности развития зеленой экономики, а также сделаны выводы относительно ее реализации.

Ключевые слова: Экономика, зеленая экономика, зеленая энергия, окружающая среда, устойчивое развитие, элемент, техника, технология.

Further development of the economy aimed at rapidly increasing the share of highly processed, high value-added finished products in the structure of the country's economy and exports is an important factor in ensuring long-term stable economic growth in Uzbekistan.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev, in his report at the extended meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers on January 14, 2017, stated that "Further strengthening of macroeconomic stability and maintaining high rates of economic growth, including ensuring that the State budget is balanced at all levels, and that the national currency and the price level in the domestic market are stable "providing is our most important priority"¹.

For the sustainable development of the economy, the lack of balance between its various departments, branches and sectors leads to the inefficient use of economic resources in the country, which in turn leads to the occurrence of economic crises, the increase in the level of unemployment and inflation, and the socio-economic status of the population. causes a negative impact on the standard of living.

It is known that in achieving sustainable economic growth, in the process of modernization and structural changes in the economy,

Economical use of resources in the energy sector is of particular importance in the development of the "green economy". Achieving resource efficiency in the energy industry serves to change demand and produce new types of products. The transition to "green energy" stimulates the demand for innovative technologies. This is important for the implementation of "Green" principles in the national economy.

The presence of silicon reserves in Uzbekistan creates prospects for the production of photovoltaic batteries.

In the conditions of the shortage of fuel and energy resources and the volatility of their prices, the rational use of energy resources by the population of our country and the main sectors of our economy, as well as the consistent implementation of measures aimed at the transition from traditional energy sources to alternative energy sources are required.

The transition to new "Green" norms and standards will have a positive effect on increasing the economic culture and financial literacy of consumers, will cause an increase in the demand for goods with high energy efficiency, and will lead to changes in the structure of supply and demand. causes changes to occur.

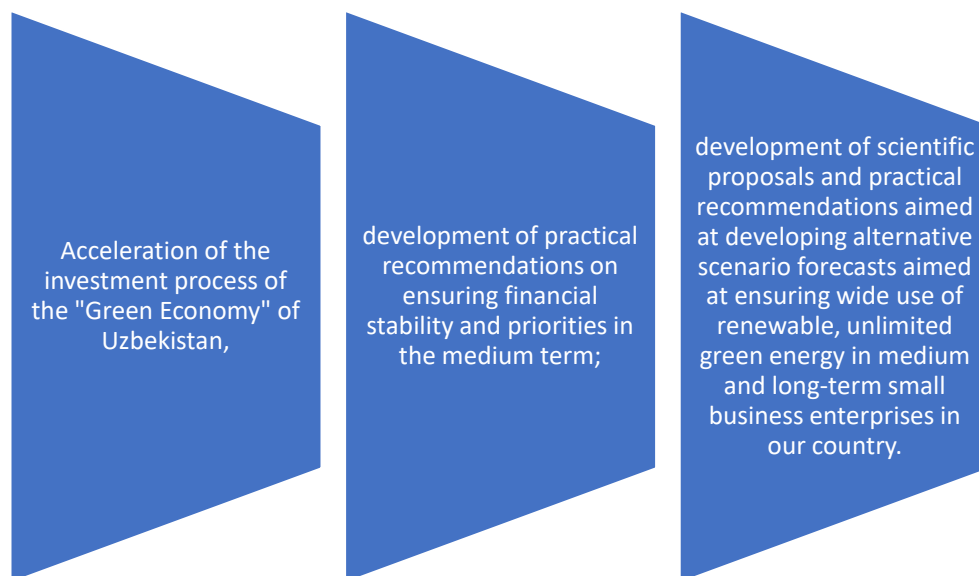
1 Critical analysis, strict discipline and personal responsibility should be the daily rule of every leader's activity. Report at the extended meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers, January 14, 2017, dedicated to the main results of socio-economic development of our country in 2016 and the most important priorities of the economic program for 2017. - Tashkent: "Uzbekistan", 2017. p. 8.

In the process of modernization of the economy, the rational use of Green Energy, which is one of the important elements of the Green Economy, is to ensure sustainable economic growth in our country by developing new technologies for the use of unlimited and renewable energy.

The goal of ensuring sustainable economic growth:²



In the development of the target program of the state aimed at ensuring the development of "Green economy" in Uzbekistan...³



It is important to define the following most priority tasks in ensuring sustainable economic growth.⁴

- Theoretical study of the socio-economic essence of "green economy";
- comparison of the level of use of "Green Economy" in world practice and the status of its components;
- assessment of the impact of the world financial and economic crisis on the investment process of accelerating the development of the "Green Economy";
- to determine the composition of alternative energy, development trends and ways of their financing.

² Author development

³ Author development

⁴ Author development

It is necessary to determine the state of use of renewable energy sources, development trends and problems in Uzbekistan, to develop proposals and recommendations on ensuring sustainable economic growth while implementing structural changes in the national economy.

It is necessary to develop a scientific proposal and practical recommendations for ensuring the financial stability of the process of investment in the areas of sustainable economic growth based on the "Green Economy" in Uzbekistan and creating a management system suitable for its prospective directions in the educational system.

In-depth study of the implementation of scientific proposals and practical recommendations aimed at accelerating the processes of achieving sustainable economic growth and improving its investment practice is required to ensure macroeconomic stability and further develop the "Green Economy". Based on the results of the analysis, it is important to further activate the use of alternative energy in the long term, to collect resources in the development of development forecasts of the state, and in the development of government decisions.

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