

Yashil

IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

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08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
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08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti

08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
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08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
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THE EXPERIENCE OF THE JAPANESE STATE IN INCREASING INVESTMENT ACTIVITY IN UZBEKISTAN



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Abstract: This article examines the essence of investment attractiveness, the opinions of economists on increasing investment attractiveness in attracting foreign direct investments. Also, the factors influencing the investment attractiveness of our country were analyzed, and the country's business environment and investment attractiveness were studied. At the same time, a number of analyzes were carried out regarding the ease of investment of the Japanese state, and scientific proposals and recommendations were formulated to adapt some of its aspects to the investment conditions of Uzbekistan.

Key words: capitalization, stocks, investors, investment climate, business culture, shareholders, investment portfolio, investment potential, investment attractiveness, project cost.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada investitsion jozibadorlikning mazmun-mohiyati, to'g'ridan-to'g'ri xorijiy investitsiyalarni jalb qilishda investitsion jozibadorlikni oshirish borasidagi iqtisodchi olimlarning fikr-mulohazalari o'rganilgan. Shuningdek, mamlakatimiz investitsion jozibadorligiga ta'sir etuvchi omillar tahlil qilingan bo'lib, mamlakatning ishbilarmonlik muhiti va investitsion jozibadorligi o'rganilgan. Shu bilan birga, Yaponiya davlatining investitsion qulayligi yuzasidan bir qancha tahlillar amalga oshirilgan bo'lib, ayrim jihatlarni O'zbekiston investitsiya sharoitiga moslashtirish yuzasidan ilmiy taklif va tavsiyalar shakllantirilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: kapitallashuv, aksiyalar, investorlar, investitsion muhit, ishbilarmonlik madaniyati, aksiyadorlar, investitsiya portfeli, investitsiya salohiyati, investitsiya jozibadorligi, loyiha qiymati.

Аннотация: В данной статье рассматривается сущность инвестиционной привлекательности, мнения экономистов о повышении инвестиционной привлекательности за счет привлечения прямых иностранных инвестиций. Также были проанализированы факторы, влияющие на инвестиционную привлекательность нашей страны, изучена бизнес-среда и инвестиционная привлекательность страны. При этом был проведен ряд анализов относительно легкости инвестирования японского государства, а также сформулированы научные предложения и рекомендации по адаптации некоторых его аспектов к инвестиционным условиям Узбекистана.

Ключевые слова: капитализация, акции, инвесторы, инвестиционный климат, бизнес-культура, акционеры, инвестиционный портфель, инвестиционный потенциал, инвестиционная привлекательность, стоимость проекта.

1. INTRODUCTION

Observing the economic trends of developed countries, we can see that the role of investments in the economic and social progress of the country is incomparable. In this regard, the government of the Republic of Uzbekistan is doing some effective work. In the purpose 22 of the Decision of the President of the Republic of



Uzbekistan on January 28, 2022 "On the new development strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" ^[1]: The stability of the national economy It is envisaged to continue the industrial policy aimed at providing and increasing the share of industry in the gross domestic product, increasing the production volume of industrial products by 1.4 times, and further liberalization and transformation processes of the leading industries and economy. Also, the issues of liberalizing the energy resources and natural gas markets with the establishment of social protection guarantees, wide attraction of private investments in the sector and introduction of social consumption norms to protect the needy population were put forward. This leads the country to create a favorable investment environment and accelerate the flow of investment using foreign experiences.

At the same time, in the economic progress of developed countries, it is necessary to consider the investment policy and investment attraction mechanisms used in world practice. For example, in the country of Japan, the role of private, that is, corporate investments is high in every branch of the country. We believe that it is possible to achieve investment efficiency as a result of the introduction of mechanisms appropriate to the requirements of the time and the application of the experiences of developing countries in increasing investment attractiveness.

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

The more favorable the investment environment, the lower the entrepreneurial risk of the investor, and this will activate the entry of investors. Conversely, if the investment environment is unfavorable, the level of risk is high. This leads to an increase in spending on the part of the recipient of the investment. The state of the investment environment is important not only for the investor, but also for the recipient of the investment ^[2].

Investment attractiveness is a set of characteristics that allow a potential investor to assess how attractive a certain investment object is compared to others for the purpose of investing available funds ^[3].

An increase in investment attractiveness helps the company's effective operation, development and growth in the conditions of modern competition ^[4].

Investment environment is the environment in which investment processes take place. It is formed under the influence of political, economic, legal, social and other factors that determine the conditions of investment activity and the level of investment risk in the region ^[5].

The investment environment cannot be imagined without investment attractiveness and investment activity, these concepts work in interdependence ^[6].

In economically developed countries, the investment process depends on the influence of the market situation, the sources and size of investment financing ^[7].

The investment attractiveness of enterprises directly depends on the investment policy and created investment environment in the country. In particular, the investment environment is considered as a system consisting of three elements: investment potential, investment risk and legal conditions ^[8].

Aspects such as infrastructure, state fiscal policy, profitability of projects, and practical functioning of legal and regulatory documents that are in accordance with requirements should be taken into account when attracting investments ^[9].

The importance of investment is seen not only in new jobs and capital investments, but also in the introduction of new technologies and know-how. Old devices and machines are replaced by new ones; better management methods are introduced, the efficiency of companies and sectors of the entire economy increases ^[10].

The inflow of foreign investment leads to the development of the stock market, as foreign investment-intensive firms list their shares on the local stock market to attract foreign funds. An increase in the flow of funds and transactions increases the demand for financial intermediation, resulting in the development of the stock market ^[11].

Access to markets and resources are key factors in attracting foreign direct investment. The concentration of foreign capital only in certain regions and certain sectors limits the development of the economy of other regions, primarily affects the economy of regions with no industrial development ^[12].

Companies in the country determine the normative ratio between dividend and reinvestment in their dividend policy, protect the rights of minority shareholders, achieve an increase in the market price of shares, expand business activities, etc., which allows to increase the investment attractiveness of the companies, which has a positive effect on the investment attractiveness of the country ^[13].

3. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The comparative method, tabulation, statistical analysis, and stereotypes and forecasting methods were used in the research methodology.

4. ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Japan's legal and regulatory climate is supportive of investors, and the government continues to develop new regulations in line with international norms. The protections of intellectual property rights are strong with generally robust enforcement. Capital markets are fairly deep and broadly available to foreign investors. Nearly all foreign exchange transactions, including transfers of profits, dividends, royalties, repatriation of capital,



and repayment of principal, are freely permitted. However, foreign investors continue to face numerous challenges. A traditional aversion towards mergers and acquisitions within corporate Japan has inhibited foreign investment, and weak corporate governance, among other factors, has led to low returns on equity and cash hoarding among Japanese firms.

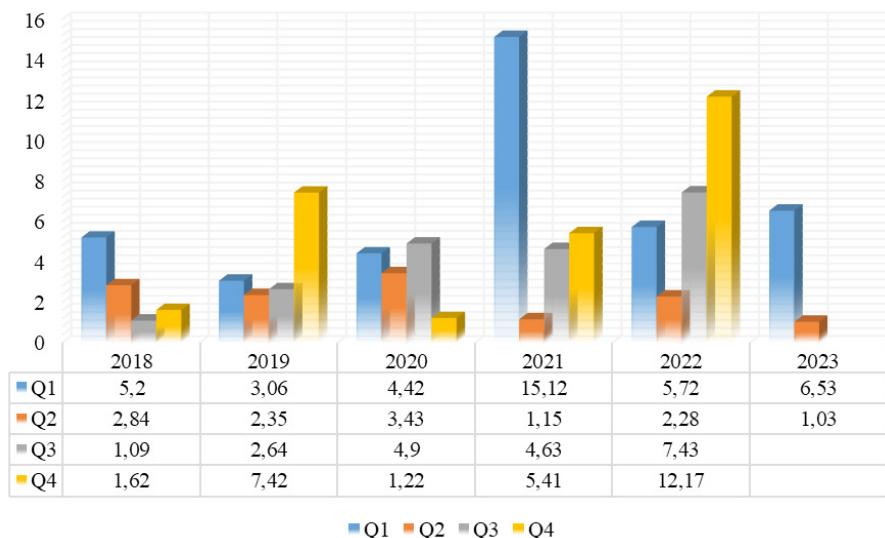


Figure 1: Inward foreign direct investment (FDI) flows to Japan from 1st quarter 2018 to 2nd quarter 2023 (in billion U. S. dollars) ^[14]

We can see in the diagram above that in the analysis of the flow of foreign direct investment to Japan from the 1st quarter of 2018 to the 2nd quarter of 2023, in 2018 a total of 10.75 billion. US dollars were attracted, 15.47 billion in 2019. USD, 13.97 billion in 2020. US dollars, and in 2021 this indicator will be 26.31 billion. We can see that the amount of this attracted investment, which is US dollars, has recorded a significant increase in 2021 compared to the analyzed years. 27.6 billion in 2022. The flow of direct investments attracted in the 1st and 2nd quarter of 2023 amounted to 7.56 billion US dollars. It was the US dollar. It can be seen from this that we have witnessed that the investment arsenal of the Japanese state has only grown over the years according to the trends, the country is leading the world markets with its high-tech services, commodity raw materials, foreign trade, electronics, auto industry, and robotics, artificial intelligence. We can see that it is leading in the networks.

As a result of the above analysis of the investment situation of the country of Japan, several investment factors can be seen, which can be compared as a result of the analysis of the investment environment of Uzbekistan.

Table 1: Investments in fixed capital per capita ^[15] housand soums

Territories	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Republic of Uzbekistan	1431,7	1608,6	2227,8	3769,6	5834,6	6140,3	6861,0	7468,6
Republic of Karakalpakstan	3388,2	2094,0	1542,2	3641,1	4644,4	3710,0	4189,2	5225,5
Andijan	678,4	745,3	999,6	1550,3	2406,0	3047,2	3470,1	4361,1
Bukhara	2264,0	3237,6	6254,2	5112,4	5429,3	6295,0	10462,9	10855,5
Jizzakh	1033,1	1125,1	1361,9	2693,9	5778,9	8984,7	6470,7	7107,9
Kashkadarya	1969,9	2389,3	3583,4	5193,4	7534,6	6214,7	5148,2	4647,7
Navoi	1965,1	3168,1	4185,4	10892,1	17855,2	15604,2	14672,4	17189,8
Namangan	863,8	1074,8	1340,3	2992,5	4344,1	4229,2	4477,8	4984,4
Samarkand	912,0	1001,6	1189,4	1878,3	2674,9	3746,0	3920,7	4642,5
Surkhandarya	773,0	879,1	1427,1	2848,3	4552,8	3792,2	4438,7	4169,4
Syrdarya	1382,2	1660,3	2011,1	3280,2	7002,9	8425,4	9257,1	13919,1
Tashkent	1595,0	1507,5	2087,2	3898,4	6970,0	7169,0	9644,5	12056,8
Fergana	731,6	747,8	822,4	1516,8	2336,2	2916,0	3272,3	3917,2
Khorezm	884,7	885,8	1215,1	1655,6	2718,4	2868,2	4344,3	4517,9
Tashkent city	2877,4	3848,1	5552,7	10627,8	16710,5	19065,6	20619,8	19539,4



Investors and business owners must also grapple with inflexible labor laws and a highly regimented system of labor recruitment and management that can significantly increase the cost and difficulty of managing human resources. Although courts are independent, attorney-client privilege does not exist in civil, criminal, or administrative matters, except for limited application in cartel anti-trust investigations. The Japanese government has recognized many of these challenges and is pursuing initiatives to improve investment conditions. The sectors that have historically attracted the largest foreign direct investment in Japan are electrical machinery, finance, and insurance.

Table 2: Investments in fixed assets ^[15] billion soums

Territories	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Republic of Uzbekistan	44810,4	51232,0	72155,2	124231,3	195927,3	210195,1	239552,6	266240,0
Republic of Karakalpakstan	6021,2	3778,3	2822,0	6757,8	8750,6	7089,8	8110,7	10254,0
Andijan	1956,5	2188,5	2986,0	4711,9	7452,1	9622,6	11176,6	14339,8
Bukhara	4075,9	5922,9	11613,4	9610,9	10366,6	12183,9	20528,3	21638,3
Jizzakh	1304,9	1449,7	1788,2	3606,3	7900,9	12545,4	9233,6	10373,9
Kashkadarya	5894,7	7304,4	11175,3	16518,5	24462,5	20557,6	17359,1	16012,8
Navoi	1809,1	2963,2	3977,9	10579,5	17646,3	15688,4	15020,1	17958,1
Namangan	2227,5	2824,5	3586,7	8158,1	12084,9	12007,2	12982,0	14775,1
Samarkand	3237,2	3623,5	4384,2	7061,4	10266,7	14656,4	15641,6	18917,1
Surkhandarya	1843,6	2142,4	3551,0	7240,6	11835,1	10068,2	12037,8	11569,4
Syrdarya	1083,3	1322,9	1628,0	2699,3	5869,1	7191,9	8051,8	12354,6
Tashkent	4428,1	4238,7	5938,4	11226,9	20353,9	21148,6	28113,6	35767,7
Fergana	2542,3	2643,6	2954,5	5539,1	8685,4	11040,0	12625,2	15419,3
Khorezm	1531,5	1560,5	2175,9	3013,8	5032,0	5391,8	8292,0	8769,7
Tashkent city	6854,6	9268,9	13573,7	26435,7	42458,1	50371,3	58172,7	56847,9

The above table shows the investments made in Uzbekistan over the years, in which in 2015 4.5 bln. Amounting to 26.6 billion soums by 2022. Amounted to soums. In terms of regions, Tashkent region is the most active investment attracting 3.7 billion. leading with soums. This indicates that the region is attractive for investment, leading in the production and service sectors.

Foreign and domestic private enterprises have the right to establish and own business enterprises and engage in all forms of remunerative activity. Japan has gradually eliminated most formal restrictions governing FDI. One remaining restriction limits foreign ownership in Japan's former land-line monopoly telephone operator, Nippon Telegraph and Telephone (NTT), to 33.3 percent. Japan's Radio Law and separate Broadcasting Law also limit foreign investment in broadcasters to 20 percent, or 33.3 percent for broadcasters categorized as providers of broadcast infrastructure. Authorities count foreign ownership of Japanese companies invested in terrestrial broadcasters against these limits.

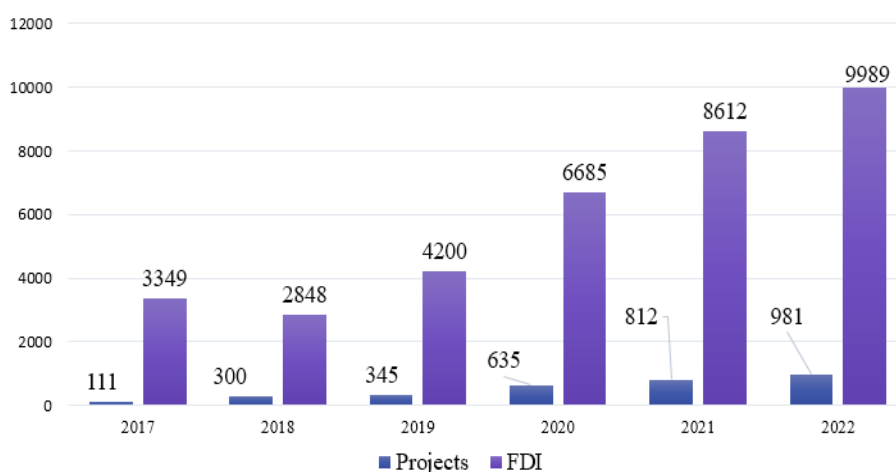


Figure 2: 2017–2022 flow of (FDI), million dollars ^[16]



In the above diagram, I can see the amount of direct investments attracted in relation to the number of investment projects implemented in Uzbekistan, according to our analysis, despite the large number of projects in 2017-2018, the investments made in 2018 it was determined that the amount was 2.8 million US dollars, which shows that the amount of investment depends not on the number of projects, but on the value of the project.

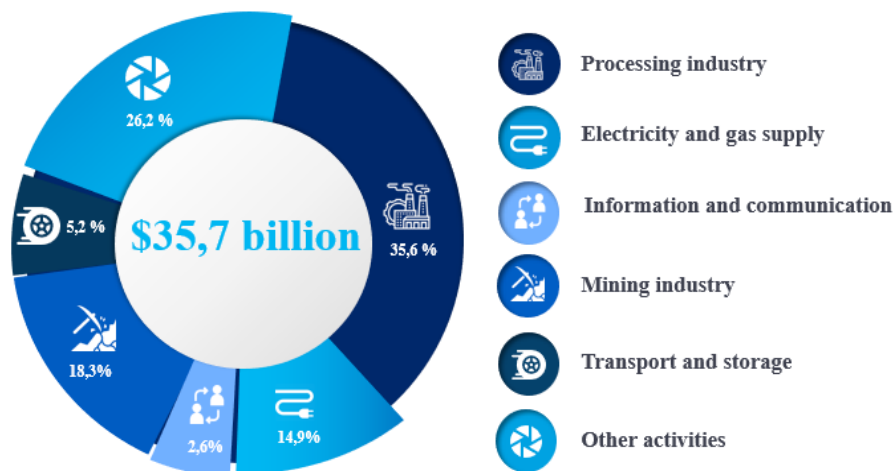


Figure 3: 2017 – 2022 in the cross section of sectors ^[16]

The share of the above foreign direct investments is divided by sectors and industries, 35.6% in the processing industry, 14.9% in the supply of electricity and gas, information and communication networks. It includes 2.6% in mining, 18.3% in the field of transportation and storage, 26.2% in other activities.

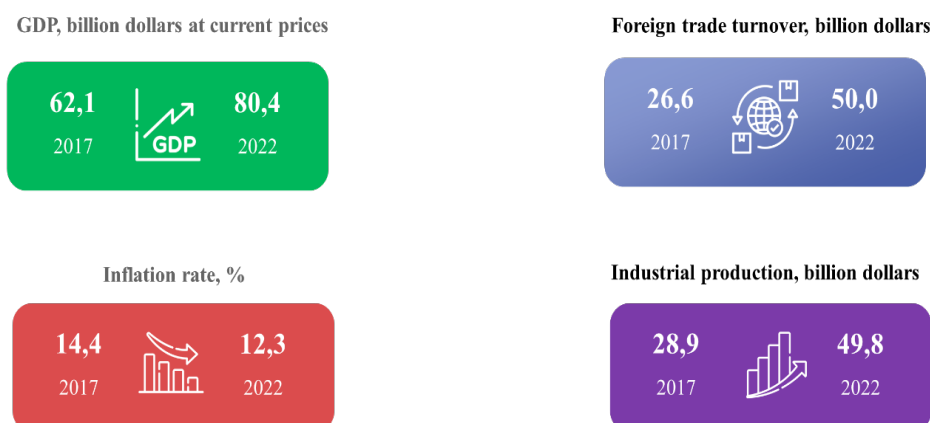


Figure 4: Analysis of the economic growth of the Republic of Uzbekistan as of 2017-2022 ^[16]

In the last year, a large-scale work was carried out in the economic and social spheres in Uzbekistan, and today the gross domestic product will reach 80.4 billion rubles as of 2022. is US dollars, and the foreign trade turnover is 50 billion. The US dollar, the country's inflation rate is 12.3%, the income from industrial production is 49.8 billion. It is USD. This, in turn, is important in creating a favorable investment environment and attracting foreign investors ^[17].

The Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Act (FEFTA), as amended, governs inward direct investment. Foreign investors are required to file a prior notification with the Bank of Japan when acquire shares or file a post-facto investment report when 10 percent or more shares of a company are acquired. When investing in sectors deemed to have national security or economic stability implications, foreign investors must provide prior notification and obtain approval from the Ministry of Finance and the ministry that regulates the specific industry if the acquisition is over one percent of the shares of a listed company in such sectors, unless the foreign investor meets certain exemptions ^[18]. Designated sectors include weapons manufacturers, nuclear power, agriculture, aerospace, forestry, petroleum, electric/gas/water utilities, telecommunications, and leather manufacturing. In April 2023, the following nine sectors are added to the list: fertilizers, permanent magnets, industrial robots, semiconductors, storage batteries, natural gas, metals and mineral products, marine equipment, and metal 3D printers. These changes were pursuant to provisions set out in the Economic Security Promotion Act of May 2022 ^[19].



U. S. investors, relative to other foreign investors, are not disadvantaged or singled out by any ownership or control mechanisms, sector restrictions, or investment screening mechanisms.

Table 3: Investment projects launched in January-June 2023 within the framework of the state investment program ^[16] mln. thousand, dollars

No	Project initiator	The purpose of the project	Project cost	Project capacity	Job vacancies	Date of commencement	The area where the project is being implemented
1	JSC "Uzbekneftgaz"	Modernization of gas collection and transportation systems from groups of small fields	4,3 mln	43 km of gas pipelines	-	2023 June	Toyloq district, Samarkand region
2	JSC "Uzbekhydroenergo"	Construction of the Shaudar dam on the Dargom canal	14,9 mln	37.8 million kWh	12	2023 April	Andijan region, Andijan district
3	JSC "Uzbekhydroenergo"	Construction of micro-gas on the first picket of the canal of Zavroq neighborhood	340 thousand	1.2 million kWh	2	2023 June	Surkhondaryo region, Sariosia district
4	JSC "Uzbekhydroenergo"	Modernization of "Topalang gas" uk	84,5 mln	175 MW	-	2023 April	Navoi region, Nurota district
5	JSC "Navoi KMK"	Construction of gold mining and processing complex at Pistali mine	106 mln	4 million ore	1050	2023 June	Namangan city, Namangan region
6	JSC "Uzavtosanoat"	Production of lighting lamps of gem models	8,2 mln	195 thousand sets	40	2023 April	Tashkent city
7	JSC "Uzbekistan Railways"	Construction of an above-ground ring metro in Tashkent	350,7 mln	25.92 km	681	2023 March	Tashkent city, Mirzoulugbek district
8	"Uzbekipaksanoat" association	Production of raw silk and silk wool at "Shavot Pilla" LLC	2 mln	24 t of raw silk	30	2023 June	Republic of Karakalpakstan, Tortkol district
9	Government of Bukhara region	Production of acrylic yarn on the basis of JV "Siovush textile Bukhara" LLC	45 mln	400 thousand tons	400	2023 June	Karshi city, Kashkadarya region
10	Government of Kashkadarya region	Expansion of TV production at "Alp Techno Srevice" LLC	4 mln.	1.2 thousand pieces	40	2023 June	Yakkabog district, Kashkadarya region

In the table 3 shown above, we can see that this table contains information on investment projects, which indicates that today Uzbekistan is paying a lot of attention to the investment sector ^[20]. The total investment funds included in this project are 1.2 billion USD. As a result of the implementation of initiative projects, 5318 workers were employed as a result of a total of 25 projects. It can be seen that as a result of the current investment projects, the goals of social efficiency and employment of the population were included ^[21].

5. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

Over the past few years, Uzbekistan has undergone rapid economic transformation and is increasingly seen in the international community as a symbol of openness, renewal and determination to overcome various barriers to business and investment. The state of the investment environment is an important process not only for the investor, but also for the recipient of the investment ^[22].

Based on the above analysis and discussion, we agreed to formulate the following proposals and recommendations:

1. To improve the investment environment in Uzbekistan and strengthen its image in the world arena;
2. Creating a favorable business environment for attracting investments and ensuring openness of information;



3. To strengthen the protection of investors' rights, to improve the development of production and sales relations between local companies and foreign investors, and to improve trade logistics;
4. It would be expedient to increase the role of state bodies in creating a business environment and a favorable investment environment.

Based on the scientific suggestions and recommendations given above, their deep study, analysis and practical implementation will give results in the near future. Also, by creating a favorable investment environment in the country, it has a positive effect on further increasing the investment attractiveness of the state and further improving the business environment ^[23].

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