

# Yashil IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

ISSN: 2992-8902



74-91 XALQARO DARAJA



MAXSUS SON, 2024

IJTIMOIY, IQTISODIY, SIYOSIY, ILMIY, OMMABOP JURNAL

2024-YIL 18-19-APREL



**“RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA AGROIQTISODIYOT VA  
BUXGALTERIYA HISOBINING DOLZARB MUAMMOLARI VA  
ULARNING YECHIMLARI” PROFESSOR NURILLA SULAYMONOVICH  
SANAYEV TAVALLUDINING 85 YILLIGIGA BAG’ISHLANGAN**

XALQARO ILMIY-AMALIY KONFERENSIYA

SAMARQAND DAVLAT VETERINARIYA MEDITSINASI,  
CHORVACHILIK VA BIOTEXNOLOGIYALAR UNIVERSITETI, 2024

# Yashil **IQTISODIYOT** va **TARAQQIYOT**

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

**Bosh muharrir:**  
Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich

**Bosh muharrir o'rinbosari:**  
Karimov Norboy G'aniyevich

*Elektron nashr. 678 sahifa.*

*E'lon qilishga 2024-yil 19-aprel kuni ruxsat etildi.*

**Muharrir:**  
Qurbonov Sherzod Ismatillayevich

## **Tahrir hay'ati:**

**Salimov Oqil Umrzoqovich**, O'zbekiston fanlar akademiyasi akademigi  
**Abduraxmanov Kalandar Xodjayevich**, O'zbekiston fanlar akademiyasi akademigi  
**Rae Kvon Chung**, Janubiy Koreya, TDIU faxriy professori, "Nobel" mukofoti laureati  
**Osman Mesten**, Turkiya parlamenti a'zosi, Turkiya – O'zbekiston do'stlik jamiyati rahbari  
**Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich**, t.f.d., prof., O'zR Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vaziri  
**Buzrukxonov Sarvarxon Munavvarxonovich**, i.f.d., O'zR Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vaziri o'rinbosari  
**Axmedov Durbek Kudratillayevich**, i.f.d., prof., O'zR Oliy Majlisi qonunchilik palatasi deputati  
**Axmedov Sayfullo Normatovich** i.f.n., professor, MIM akademiyasi rektori  
**Xudoyqulov Sadirdin Karimovich**, i.f.d., prof., TDIU YoMMMIB birinchi prorektori  
**Abduraxmanova Gulnora Kalendarovna**, i.f.d., prof., TDIU Ilmiy ishlar va innovatsiyalar bo'yicha prorektori  
**Kalonov Muxiddin Baxritdinovich**, i.f.d., prof., "O'IRIAM" ilmiy tadqiqot markazi direktori – prorektor  
**Yuldashev Mutallib Ibragimovich**, i.f.d., TMI professori  
**Samadov Asqarjon Nishonovich**, i.f.n., TDIU professori  
**Slizovskiy Dimitriy Yegorovich**, t.f.d., Rossiya xalqlar do'stligi universiteti professori  
**Mustafakulov Sherzod Igamberdiyevich**, i.f.d., prof., Xalqaro "Nordik" universiteti rektori  
**Aliyev Bekdavlal Aliyevich**, f.f.d., TDIU professori  
**Axmedov Ikrom Akramovich**, i.f.d. TDIU professori  
**Po'latov Baxtiyor Alimovich**, t.f.d., professor  
**Eshtayev Alisher Abdug'aniyevich**, i.f.d., TDIU professori  
**Isakov Janabay Yakubbayevich**, i.f.d., TDIU professori  
**Musyeva Shoira Azimovna**, SamDu IS instituti professori  
**Axmedov Javohir Jamolovich**, i.f.f.d., "El-yurt umidi" jamg'armasi ijrochi direktori o'rinbosari  
**Toxirov Jaloliddin Ochil o'g'li**, t.f.f.d., TAQU katta o'qituvchisi  
**Xalikov Suyun Ravshanovich**, i. f. n., TDAU dotsenti  
**Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna**, i.f.f.d., TDIU dotsenti  
**Nosirova Nargiza Jamoliddin qizi**, i.f.f.d., TDIU dotsenti  
**Rustamov Ilhomiddin**, f.f.n., Farg'ona davlat universiteti dotsenti  
**Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich**, i.f.f.d. (PhD), Alfraganus universiteti dotsenti  
**Sevil Piriyeva Karaman**, PhD, Turkiya Anqara universiteti doktoranti  
**Mirzaliyev Sanjar Maxamatjon o'g'li**, TDIU mustaqil tadqiqotchisi  
**Utayev Uktam Choriyevich**, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi boshqarma boshlig'i o'rinbosari  
**Ochilov Farxod**, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi iqtisodiy jinoyatlarga qarshi kurashish departamenti bo'limi boshlig'i  
**Yaxshiboyeva Laylo Abdisattorovna**, TDIU katta o'qituvchisi

## **Ekspertlar kengashi:**

**Berkinov Bazarbay**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor  
**Hakimov Ziyodulla Ahmadovich**, i.f.d, TDIU dotsenti  
**Tuxtabayev Jamshid Sharafetdinovich**, i.f.f.d, TDIU dotsenti  
**Xamidova Faridaxon Abdulkarim qizi**, i.f.d., TMI dotsenti  
**Babayeva Zuhra Yuldashevna**, TDIU mustaqil tadqiqotchisi

**Muassis:** "Ma'rifat-print-media" MChJ

**Hamkorlarimiz:** Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti, O'zR Tabiat resurslari vazirligi, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi huzuridagi IJQK departamenti.



# MUNDARIJA

Benazir ustozni yod etib .....	10
<b>Samarqand davlat veterinariya meditsinasi, chorvachilik va biotexnologiyalar universiteti jamoasi</b>	
Qishloq xo'jaligi taraqqiyotining ustuvor yo'nalishlari.....	12
<b>Yunusov Xudaynazar Beknazarovich</b>	
Agroklasterlarda biznes jarayonlari moliyaviy natijalari hisobini takomillashtirish .....	14
<b>Alikulov Abdimo'min, Koshkaldal Irina</b>	
Assessment of the ESG rating of banks.....	19
<b>Ruziyeva Elvira, Eshmuradov Ulugbek</b>	
Contract Preferences of Smallholders: Evidence From a Study on Potato Production in Uzbekistan .....	24
<b>Sanaev Golib, Sanaeva Rakhima, Nurullaev Ulmasjon, Nurullaeva Bakhora, Sanaev Anvar</b>	
Taxation Systems in the Agricultural Production Sphere in the Context of Resistance to Shadow Economy .....	34
<b>Koshkaldal Iryna, Dombrovska Olena, Alikulov Abdimumin</b>	
Factors Influencing Farmers' Cooperation in Irrigation: A Study of Samarkand Province, Uzbekistan .....	39
<b>Tadjiev Abdusame Abduxamidovich</b>	
Xalqaro standartlar asosida qishloq xo'jaligida kapital qo'yilmalar hisobi hamda hisobotlarini takomillashtirish.....	43
<b>Xasanov Baxodir Akramovich, Egamberdiyeva Salima Rayimovna, Raxmatov Jonibek Ismoil o'g'li</b>	
Tijorat banklarida ichki auditida muhimlik va auditor riski masalalari.....	50
<b>Ibragimov Abdugapur Karimovich, Qo'ldoshev Dilshod Melixurozovich</b>	
Agroklasterlar ichki sotish jarayonida transfert baholarni belgilashni tashkiliy-uslubiy jihatlarini .....	57
<b>Eshmuradov Ulug'bek Tashmuratovich</b>	
Auditda regression tahlilni qo'llashning xususiyatlari .....	64
<b>Tajekeev Ziyatdin Kobeyinovich</b>	
Uzumchilik fermer xo'jaliklarida ishlab chiqarish xarajatlari hisobini takomillashtirish.....	67
<b>Ibragimov Mansur Mardonovich</b>	
Xalqaro standartlar asosida qishloq xo'jaligida aktivlarni tasniflash, ularning hisobi va hisobotini takomillashtirish.....	71
<b>Egamberdiyeva Salima Rayimovna</b>	
The Place of Digitalisation in the Rural Areas Development of Ukraine.....	76
<b>Riasnianska A. M., Kniaz O. V.</b>	
Yalpi ichki va hududiy mahsulotning ko'payishida faol tadbirkorlikning o'rni .....	79
<b>Salamov Ibroxim, Kudratov Rizo Turdibayevich, Nazarova Maryam Sharipovna</b>	
Inflyatsion targetlash rejimining pul-kredit siyosatini amalga oshirishdagi ahamiyati .....	84
<b>Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich</b>	
Asalarichilikning qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyotidagi o'rni va uni rivojlantirish istiqbollari.....	89
<b>Alikulov Abdimo'min Ismatovich, Ishturdiyev Hasan Abdigapparovich</b>	
Uzumchilik majmuining tashkiliy-iqtisodiy mexanizmi va uning tamoyillari.....	94
<b>Boltayev Nazarbek Narzullayevich</b>	
Mintaqaviy klasterning xususiyatlari.....	98
<b>Urdushev Hamrakul</b>	
Considerations for Bolstering Entrepreneurship in the Evolution of the Domestic Economy .....	102
<b>Shadiyeva Gulnora Mardiyevna</b>	
Chorvachilik tarmog'ida ishlab chiqarish samaradorligini oshirish imkoniyatlari.....	107
<b>Kudratov Rizo Turdibayevich, O'roqov Feruz Ibodullayevich</b>	
Oziq-ovqat xavfsizligini ta'minlashda qishloq xo'jaligi mahsulotlari yetishtirishning hududiy jihatlarini .....	112
<b>Kazakova Zulayho Salaxiddinovna, Nazarova Maryam Sharipovna</b>	



Yalpi ichki mahsulot va uni hisoblashni takomillashtirish yo'llari.....	117
<b>Xalmurzaev Mansur, Abdushukurov Xondamir</b>	
Qishloq xo'jaligi korxonalarida tovar-moddiy qiymatliklar hisobini takomillashtirish yo'nalishlari.....	122
<b>Raximova Umida Rabbimovna</b>	
Mamlakatimiz agrar tarmog'ida innovatsiyalarga asoslangan tadbirkorlikni rivojlantirish.....	127
<b>Olimova Nodira hamrakulovna</b>	
Banklarda ichki auditni xalqaro audit standartlari asosida takomillashtirish.....	131
<b>Rizayev Nurbek Qodirovich, Boymatova Chinora Ilxomovna</b>	
Agroklastarlarda asosiy vositalarni modernizatsiyalash va ta'mirlash xarajatlari hisobini takomillashtirish.....	137
<b>Alikulov Abdimo'min Ismatovich, Ibodullaev D., Abdushukurov Xondamir Botiraliyevich</b>	
Davlat budjetida boshqaruv xarajatlarini moliyalashtirishni takomillashtirish yo'llari va xarajatlarning optimallashtiruv muammolari.....	142
<b>Narziyeva Guzal Baxtiyorovna</b>	
Bandlikni ta'minlash va kambag'allikni qisqartirishni yuzaga keltiruvchi sabablar hamda ularning yechimi.....	146
<b>Ahmatova Qunduzbonu Asliddinovna, Sunnatullayev Musurmon Sunnatullo o'g'li, Salamov Ibroxim</b>	
Global iqtisodiy rivojlanish sharoitida yashil iqtisodiyot muammolari.....	151
<b>Tirkashev Farhod Mahmudovich, Musurmonov Nodirbek Ahmadovich</b>	
Menejer boshqaruvida boshqaruv mehnati va guruhlar dinamikasi.....	155
<b>Xasanova Sitara Islamovna</b>	
G'allachilik klasterlarida buxgalteriya hisobi shakllarini takomillashtirish.....	158
<b>Yuldashev Sherali Xaitovich</b>	
Современность услуг агропромышленного комплекса в условиях инновационной экономики положение дел.....	163
<b>Тураев Баходир Хатамович, Рузиев Хамрокул Жураевич</b>	
Влияние внешних факторов на эффективность производства животноводства.....	170
<b>Хамдамова Насиба Аблакуловна</b>	
Banklarda ichki auditni rejalashtirish masalalari.....	173
<b>Ibragimova Iroda Rashid qizi, Safarov Abdumajit Abdixamidovich</b>	
The Importance of Digital Technologies in the Development of Agriculture.....	179
<b>Rabbimov Elbek Abdulloevich</b>	
Yakka tartibdagi tadbirkorlarni soliqqa tortish o'zini o'zi band qilishni davlat tomonidan tartibga solish shakli sifatida.....	182
<b>Pardayeva Ozoda Mamayunusovna, Javmanov Jamshed Abdusamatovich</b>	
O'zbekiston pensiya tizimida pensiya hisoblash va to'lashni rivojlantirishda xorijiy mamlakatlar tajribasini uyg'unlashtirish.....	186
<b>Xasanov Baxodir Akramovich, Nurmanov Din-Axmed Tileubayevich</b>	
Uzumchilik mahsulotlari eksportini oshirish omillari.....	193
<b>Ibragimov Mansur Mardonovich</b>	
Korxonalarining xo'jalik faoliyati hisobining mohiyati, ahamiyati va hisob turlari.....	196
<b>Ishturdiyev Hasan Abdigapparovich, Tilabov Shohruh Baxriddin o'g'li, Irisboyev Raxmatilla Shavkat o'g'li</b>	
Raqamli iqtisodiyotning o'zbekistondagi holati va uning rivojlanish istiqbollari.....	200
<b>Kazakova Zulayho Salaxiddinovna, Abdullayev Sanjar Sayfiddin o'g'li, Sunnatullayev Musurmon Sunnatulla o'g'li</b>	
Fermer xo'jaliklar faoliyatida investitsiyalarning o'rni.....	204
<b>Nomozova Mahliyo Mampirjon qizi, Yuldashev Muhammad Utkir o'g'li, Solijonova Diyora Xaydarali qizi, Saydullayev Akbarali Akram o'g'li, Urazov Jamshidjon Sa'dullayevich</b>	
Raqamli iqtisodiyotning o'rni va joriy etishdagi imkoniyatlari.....	209
<b>Salamov Ibroxim, Javmanov Jamshed Abdusamatovich, Ummatov Begzod Ikrom ugli, Bekpolatov Sul-tonxon Sherzod ugli</b>	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida asosiy vositalarni hisobga olishni takomillashtirish.....	214
<b>Xatamov Kobil Xayrievich, Sodiqov Xayrulla Sattorovich</b>	
Improving Cost Accounting for Sales of Agricultural Products in Farms.....	218
<b>Abdimumin Alikulov, Ulugbek Eshmuradov, Khondamir Abdushukurov</b>	



Servis korxonalarini raqamli iqtisodiyotga o'tkazishning tashkiliy-iqtisodiy mexanizmlarini takomillashtirish .....	224
<b>Kurbanova Raxima Jamshedovna</b>	
Raqamli iqtisodiyotning bugungi kundagi holati.....	228
<b>Nurmanov Sherzod Xujayarovich, Eshimova Gulandom Botir qizi, Daniyarov Xurshid Baxtiyarovich</b>	
Qoramolchilikda ozuqa ta'minotini yaxshilash yo'llari .....	233
<b>Nurullayev Ulug'bek Uytalovich, Urazov Jamshidjon Sa'dullayevich</b>	
Meva-sabzavotchilik klasterlarida faol tadbirkorlikning iqtisodiy samaradorlikni oshirishdagi o'rni .....	236
<b>Ibroxim Salomov, Roziyeva Gulxayo Chorievna</b>	
Qishloq xo'jaligini rivojlantirishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari.....	242
<b>Tirkashev Farhod Mahmudovich, Isaxonov Shaxzodjon Nurali o'g'li</b>	
O'zbekiston chorvachiligidagi muammolar va ularning yechimi.....	246
<b>Xudoyberdiyeva Marifat Umarovna, Xamdamova Nasiba Ablakulovna, Esirgapov Diyor Akramovich, Ulmasov Tohir Suvonqulovich</b>	
Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishda raqamli texnologiyalarning o'rni va ahamiyati .....	249
<b>Kazakova Zulayho Salaxiddinovna, Ulmasov Amirxon Rasul o'g'li, Botirov Bekzod Ulug'bek o'g'li</b>	
Механизмы и инструменты финансирования малых и средних сельскохозяйственных предприятий (На примере Центральноазиатского региона).....	253
<b>Худойбердиева Асила</b>	
Agroklasterlarda kapital qo'yilmalar hisobini xalqaro standartlar asosida takomillashtirish masalalari.....	259
<b>Irisboev Rahmatillo Shavkat o'g'li, Jo'rayeva Diyora Olimjonovna, Eshmuradov Ulug'bek Tashmuratovich</b>	
Milliy iqtisodiyotda kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlikni rolini oshirishning ustuvor yo'nalishlari .....	265
<b>Saidxonov Akmalxon</b>	
Improving Accounting and Auditing of Inventories in Agricultural Clusters .....	269
<b>Raximova Umida Rabbimovna</b>	
Maishiy xizmatlar sohasining rivojlanish tendensiyalari va kambag'allikni qisqartirishdagi o'rni.....	272
<b>Rajabov Navruzbek Azimjonovich</b>	
Chorvachilik tarmog'ida mahsulotlarni qayta ishlash samaradorligini oshirish imkoniytlari .....	277
<b>Salomov Ibroxim, Nurmanov Sherzod Xujayarovich, Hotamov Adhamjon Asqarjon o'g'li</b>	
Порядок применения и актуальность международных стандартов финансовой отчетности в деятельности коммерческих банков и предприятий .....	282
<b>Нарзиева Гузал Бахтиёровна, Хомидов Асилбек Отабек угли, Асомиддинов Хусан Асомиддин угли, Болтабаев Диёрбек Омондурди угли</b>	
Savdo korxonalarida segmentar hisobning o'rni va ahamiyati .....	286
<b>Mardonov Mamed Shavkatovich, Bobomuradova Sarvinoz Ziyadullayevna</b>	
Livestock Development Problems and Prospects in Uzbekistan .....	289
<b>Khamdamova Nasiba Ablakulovna, Ulmasova Oygul Bakhtiyarovna, Xudayberdiyeva Marifat Umarovna</b>	
Понятие и учет капитальных вложений в агрокластерах.....	292
<b>Жураева Диёра Олимджановна</b>	
Xizmat ko'rsatish korxonalarini innovatsion modernizatsiyalashda iqtisodiy samaradorlikni hisoblash metodini takomillashtirish .....	297
<b>Kurbanova Raxima Jamshedovna, Umurzoqova Sevinch Karim qizi</b>	
Tarmoq mahsulotlarini ishlab chiqarish va sotishda innovatsion texnologiyalarni qo'llashning iqtisodiy samaradorligi .....	301
<b>Nazarova Maryam Sharipovna, Kazakova Zulayho Salaxiddinovna</b>	
Maishiy xizmatlar sohasini tashkiliy-iqtisodiy mexanizmlarini takomillashtirishda raqamli innovatsion texnologiyalarning roli va ahamiyati .....	304
<b>Quliyev Begimqul Melikovich</b>	
O'zbekiston iqtisodiyotining rivojlanishi va iqtisodiy o'sish uchun barqaror investitsiya muhitini ta'minlash masalalari.....	308
<b>Raximova Umida Rabbimovna, Elmurodova Dilnoza Farxodovna</b>	



Biznesni qo'llab-quvvatlashda iqtisodiy-ijtimoiy holatni yaxshilash imkoniyatlari .....	311
<b>Salamov Ibroxim, Janibekov Faxriddin Beknazarovich, Ulmasova Oygul Baxtiyorovna, Xudayberdiyeva Marifat Umarovna</b>	
G'alla urug'chiligida boshlang'ich hisob va ichki nazoratni takomillashtirish .....	315
<b>Yuldashev Sherali Xaitovich, Yusupov Uchqun, Zokirov Behruz</b>	
Baliqchilik xo'jaliklarini rejalashtirishning ahamiyati va bosqichlari.....	318
<b>Dosmuratova Shaxista Kengashovna</b>	
"Yashil" iqtisodiyot: konsepsiyaning shakllanishi va asosiy kategoriyalari.....	321
<b>Tirkashev Farhod Mahmudovich, Toshpulatova Kamola Xurshed qizi</b>	
Sutchilik yo'nalishidagi xo'jalik yurituvchi subyektlar faoliyatida marketing elementlaridan foydalanish .....	324
<b>Urazov Jamshidjon Sa'dullayevich</b>	
Biznes jarayonlarida "xarajat" va "tannarx" kategoriyalarining nazariy jihatlari.....	328
<b>Xondamir Abdushukurov, Ulug'bek Eshmuradov</b>	
Перспективы развития бухгалтерского учета и аудита на основе международных стандартов.....	333
<b>Рахимова Умида Раббимовна, Асомиддинов Хусан Асомиддин угли, Болтабаев Диёрбек Омондурди угли, Хомидов Аслбек Отабек угли</b>	
Asosiy vositalarni hisobga olishning xalqaro va milliy standartlarda aks ettirishning farqli jihatlari .....	336
<b>Xatamov Kobil Xayrievich, Turabaeva Ozoda Ilxambekovna</b>	
Qishloq hududlarida ekoturizm maskanlarining turistik salohiyati va sig'imi tahlili.....	340
<b>Abduraxmanova Aqida Fayzulla qizi, Xoshimova Sevara Bahromovna, Sayfullaev Umidulla Fazliddin o'g'li</b>	
Chorvachilik tarmoqlarida otchilik infratuzilmasining hozirgi holati va istiqboldagi iqtisodiy samaradorligini oshirish imkoniyatlari .....	346
<b>Salamov Ibroxim, Nurmanov Sherzod Xujayarovich, Tursunov Alpomish Amanovich, Yo'ldoshev Raxim Nuriddin o'g'li</b>	
Qishloq xo'jaligi klasterlari va fermer xo'jaliklari faoliyatida raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish imkoniyatlari .....	351
<b>Nasimjon Babayev, Dilorom Yorbekova, Umidullo Fayzullayev</b>	
Agroklasterlarda biznes jarayonlari sotish hisobini takomillashtirish .....	354
<b>Abdunazarova Sevinch, Aliqulova Zebuniso, Eshmuradov Ulug'bek Tashmuratovich</b>	
Iqtisodiyotni modernizatsiyalash sharoitida qishloq xo'jalik ishlab chiqarishining samaradorligi .....	360
<b>Kudratov Rizo Turdibayevich, Abduxaliqova Farangiz Abduxoliq qizi</b>	
Increasing Efficiency of Catering Enterprises Through Modernization.....	365
<b>Kurbanova Rakhima Jamshedovna</b>	
Chorvachilik majmuasi infratuzilmasi va uni rivojlantirish .....	369
<b>Nurmanov Sherzod Xujayarovich, Aslonov Xotamjon Sharibboy o'g'li</b>	
Davlat-xususiy sherikchiligini rivojlantirishda klasterlarning ahamiyati .....	373
<b>Tirkashev Farhod Mahmudovich, Raxmatullayev Sherzod Mexriddinovich</b>	
Studying the Features of Innovative Development in The Agricultural Sector of the Economy .....	377
<b>Yorbekova Dilorom Muxammadkulovna</b>	
Chorvachilikda klasterlashning ayrim masalalari .....	380
<b>Urdushev Hamrakul, Mavlyanov Majid Tuychiyevich</b>	
Issues of Development of "Green Economy" in the Context of the Actualization of the Problem of Ecology and Climate Change.....	385
<b>Mukhayyo Dustova</b>	
Xizmatlar sohasi rivojlanishining aholi turmush darajasiga ta'siri.....	390
<b>Xudoyberdiyeva Marifat Umarovna</b>	
Baliqchilik xo'jaliklarini rivojlantirish prognozini ishlab chiqish masalalari .....	393
<b>Dosmuratova Shaxista Kengashovna</b>	
Mahalliy soliqlar va mahalliy yig'imlarning iqtisodiy mohiyati.....	396
<b>Tirkashev Farhod Mahmudovich, Asomiddinov Husan Asomiddin o'g'li</b>	
Turizm korxonalarini hisob siyosatini shakllantirish .....	400
<b>Ibragimov Mansur Mardonovich</b>	



Korxonalarda moliyaviy holatini ifodalovchi ko'rsatkichlar tahlili .....	404
<b>Ishturdiyev Hasan Abdigapparovich, Tilabov Shohruh Baxriddin o'g'li, Yusupova Ergashoy</b>	
Innovatsiya, innovatsion iqtisodiyot atamalarining mohiyati va ulardan samarali foydalanish yo'llari.....	408
<b>Xudoyberdiyeva Marifat Umarovna, Boyjigitov Kamronmirzo Sobirjon o'g'li, Obloberdiyev Shuxrat Sharof o'g'li</b>	
The Processing Indicators of Livestock Products on the Basis of Economic Statistical Models.....	411
<b>Yorbekova Dilrom Muxammadkulovna, Hotamov Adhamjon Asqarjon o'g'li</b>	
Paxta-to'qimachilik klasterlarida tola ishlab chiqarish xarajatlari tahlili .....	414
<b>Alikulov Abdimo'min Ismatovich, Farangiz Rustamova</b>	
Meva-sabzavotchilikni rivojlantirishda klaster yondashuvining afzalliklari .....	419
<b>Eshankulov Sirojiddin Xakimovich</b>	
Prospects for Leaving the Population Out of Poverty .....	424
<b>Javmanov Jamshed Abdusamatovich, Radjabov Navruzbek Azimjonovich, Uralov Baxtiyor Maxmudovich, Fayzullayev Umidullo Xayrullo o'g'li</b>	
Tijorat banklarida korrupsiyaga qarshi kurashishning komplayens nazorati usullarini takomillashtirish.....	429
<b>Sultanov Abrorbek Umarali o'g'li, Axmedov Shuxrat Xikmatullayevich</b>	
Segmentar va moliyaviy hisobot tuzishda xo'jalik yurituvchi subyektlar mulkini baholashning metodologik muammolari .....	435
<b>G'olibjon Alikulov</b>	
Raqamli iqtisodiyotga o'tish orqali yashirin iqtisodiyotni jamiyatga ta'sirini kamaytirish .....	439
<b>Uralov Baxtiyor Maxmudovich, Abdusalomov Farruh G'ayrat o'g'li</b>	
Sustainable Farming Futures: the Economic Need of Climate Change Program in Uzbekistan.....	443
<b>Akhmadjon Nurullaev, Sanayeva Raxima Amirqulovna, Visola Khasanova, Bakhora Nurullaeva, Anvar Sanaev</b>	
Problems and Prospects of Cadastral Valuation of Land Resources in the Republic of Kazakhstan .....	447
<b>Berdimurat Nazimgul, Bassybekova Zh.B.</b>	
Значение цифровизации в сельском хозяйстве .....	451
<b>Сыздықова Азиза Оралбайқызы, Сапарова Айнура Алпамысовна</b>	
Xizmatlar sohasi samaradorligini oshirish masalalari .....	456
<b>Mirzayev Qulmamat Jonuzakovich, Mardanova Mohidil Otabek qizi, Mirzayev Azzamjon Jonuzokovich</b>	
Aholini o'z-o'zini bandlikka jalb qilish orqali ishsizlik darajasini pasaytirish.....	461
<b>Javmanov Jamshed Abdusamatovich, Jo'rayev Sherali Anor o'g'li</b>	
Innovatsiyani joriy qilishning fermer xo'jaliklari daromadlariga ta'siri .....	465
<b>Eshboyev Diyorbek Yo'ldosh o'g'li, Sinayev Sherali Islom o'g'li, Ismoyilov Azamat Isroyilovich</b>	
Moliyaviy hisobotning xalqaro standartlariga muvofiq daromadni tan olish masalalari.....	471
<b>Kozimjonov Abrorbek</b>	
O'zbekistonda kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlikni rivojlantirishda raqamli texnologiyalarning yutuqlari va muammolari.....	475
<b>Ochilova Mohigul Toshtemir qizi</b>	
Soliq ma'murchiligida raqamli iqtisodiyotning ahamiyati va uning ilmiy-nazariy asoslari tahlili .....	479
<b>Uralov Baxtiyor Maxmudovich, Javmanov Jamshed Abdusamatovich, Holmirzayev Sardor Ravshan o'g'li, Tursinaliyev Abdulaziz Shokirjon o'g'li</b>	
O'zbekistonda davlat xizmatlari ko'rsatish milliy tizimini rivojlanishi: xronologik tahlil.....	484
<b>Hasanov Habibullo</b>	
Chorvachilikning mamlakat iqtisodiyotidagi ahamiyati va uning rivojlanishi .....	488
<b>Xamdamova Nasiba Ablakulovna, Tirkashev Farxod Mahmudovich, Sayfullayev Akbar Xoljigit o'g'li, Erkinov Samandar Maxmudovich</b>	
O'zbekiston chorvachiligiga oid FAO ma'lumotlari haqida .....	493
<b>Pardayeva Kamola</b>	
Moliyaviy hisobotning xalqaro standartlariga muvofiq xaridorlar bilan tuziladigan shartnomalar asosida tushumni hisobga olishning ahamiyati .....	498
<b>Norbekov Davron</b>	
Paxtachilik klasterlarida ishlab chiqarishga ta'sir etuvchi omillarning tahlili .....	502
<b>Javmanov Jamshed Abdusamatovich, Abduraxmonov Orifbek Odiljon o'g'li</b>	



Raqamli iqtisodiyotning zamonamizdagi bugungi o'rnini .....	506
<b>Tirkashev Farhod Mahmudovich, Zarmaxmatov Nomozjon Baxodir o'g'li</b>	
Improving Cost Audit in Innovation Activities .....	510
<b>Mustafoev is the son of Akbar Mustafa</b>	
Konsolidatsiyalashgan moliyaviy hisobotni mhxS asosida transformatsiya qilish zaruriyati .....	514
<b>Xolmurodov Otabek</b>	
Klasterlarni tashkil etishning tashkiliy-iqtisodiy mexanizmlari va ularning mamlakat iqtisodiyotida tutgan o'rnini .....	521
<b>Javmanov Jamshed Abdusamatovich, Homidov Aslbek Otabek o'g'li, Asomiddinov Husan Asomiddin o'g'li, Boltayev Diyorbek Omondurdi o'g'li</b>	
Soliq imtiyozlarini nazariy asoslash va huquqiy tartibga solish .....	526
<b>Uralov Baxtiyor Maxmudovich</b>	
Sug'urta shartnomalari va sug'urta majburiyatlari hisobini moliyaviy hisobotning xalqaro standartlari asosida takomillashtirish .....	531
<b>Ochilov Ilyos Keldiyorovich</b>	
Обеспечение привлекательности инвестиции коммерческих банков .....	537
<b>Назаров Килич Холмурадович, Нафасов Шохрухбек Хошимович</b>	
O'zbekistonda tashqi savdoning rivojlanishi va muammolari .....	539
<b>Xudayberdiyev U.</b>	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida mehnatga haq to'lashning nazariy jihatdan tashkiliy-iqtisodiy asoslari .....	542
<b>Rajabov Navruzbek Azimjonovich, Toshmurodova Dilbar Muzaffar qizi</b>	
Human Capital in Education .....	546
<b>Ibragimov Mansur Mardonovich, Ergashev Olloyor</b>	
Qishloq joylarida xizmat ko'rsatish sohasini rivojlantirish hamda o'zini o'zi band qilish orqali ishsizlikni kamaytirishning nazariy asoslari .....	551
<b>Jo'rayev Sherali Anor o'g'li, Abdikarimov Nazirbek Odil o'g'li, Uralov Baxtiyor Maxmudovich</b>	
Uchqora uzumi-mayizini yetishtirishning iqtisodiy samaradorligini oshirish imkoniyatlari .....	555
<b>Salamov Ibroxim, Kudratov Rizo Turdibayevich, Janibekov Faxriddin Beknazarovich</b>	
Moliyaviy natijalarning tavsifini takomillashtirish .....	561
<b>Yusupova Farizabonu Zarifovna</b>	
Kambag'allik va uni qisqartirish yo'llari .....	564
<b>Tirkashev Farhod Mahmudovich, Do'stiyov Mirabbos Erkin o'g'li</b>	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida aholi turmush darajasini oshirishda xizmat ko'rsatish sohasining ahamiyati .....	568
<b>Xolmurodov Otabek</b>	
O'zbekistonda aholi turmush darajasi va daromadlarining o'ziga xos xususiyatlari .....	570
<b>Rajabov Navruzbek Azimjonovich, Uralov Baxtiyor Maxmudovich, Saidmurodov Sardor Mirsalohovich</b>	
SWOT-анализ конкурентоспособности национального туризма в Узбекистане в условиях преодоления последствий пандемии .....	574
<b>Ochilova Mohigul Toshtemir qizi, Abduzoirov Sarvarbek</b>	
Ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy rivojlantirish va aholi turmush darajasini yanada yaxshilashda iqtisodiy samaradorlikni oshirishning ahamiyati .....	577
<b>Salamov Ibroxim, Kudratov Rizo Turdibayevich, hamdamova Nasiba Ablakulovna</b>	
Jahon iqtisodiyoti va xalqaro savdo munosabatlari .....	582
<b>Tirkashev Farhod Mahmudovich, Xo'jaqulov Inomjon Rustam o'g'li</b>	
Xizmat ko'rsatish sohasini raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitiga mos rivojlantirishning ayrim masalalari .....	586
<b>Mirzayev Qulmamat Jonuzakovich, Sherzodova Diyora Sherzod qizi</b>	
Turistik destinatsiyalarni rivojlantirish orqali turistik zonalarni takomillashtirish .....	589
<b>Raxmonov Siyovush Turob ug'li, Ochilova Mohigul Toshtemir qizi</b>	
Ivermektin, klozantel, iversantapulus dori vositalarining marketing tahlili .....	592
<b>Raxmadullayev Humoyun Rashid o'g'li, Farmonov Nizom, Salamov Ibroxim</b>	
Цифровая оптимизация для экологической безопасности в агропромышленном комплексе .....	597
<b>Юнусов Худайназар Бекназарович, Сафарова Лола Улмасовна</b>	



Смысловой – системный анализ процессов обработки плодов и овощей энергии начального импульса.....	602
<b>Курбанов Жамшед Маджидович, Курбонова Мадина Жамшедовна</b>	
Формирования алгоритма расчета эффективности транспортно-логистической системы поставок грузов.....	605
<b>Кубаев Улугбек</b>	
Роль и потенциал севооборота в создании устойчивых и экологически чистых систем в сельском хозяйстве на основе цифровизации .....	611
<b>Юнусов Худайназар Бекназарович, Сафарова Лола Улмасовна</b>	
Qoramollar uchun ozuqa ratsionini tuzishda innovatsion yondashuv .....	617
<b>Mavlyanov Majid Tuychiyevich</b>	
Landshaft bog'dorchilikni rivojlantirishda autocad dasturining o'rnini.....	624
<b>Ravshanov Sanjar Tolibjonovich, Sulaymonov Mirobid Abduxolikovich</b>	
Aniq qishloq xo'jaligida o'zgaruvchan me'yorlarni qo'llash.....	628
<b>Akbarov Husan O'zbekxonovich, Bekzod Quدراتov</b>	
Raqamli iqtisodiyotda neyron tarmoqlaridan foydalanishning ahamiyati.....	634
<b>Otoboyeva Aziza Shakirovna</b>	
Iqtisodiy masalalarni tahlil qilish, me'yorlash, rejalashtirish, baholash hamda bashorat qilishda korrelyatsiya va regressiya usuli.....	637
<b>Aktamova Vasila Uktamovna, Axtamova Umida O'ktam qizi</b>	
Iqtisodiy ekonometrik modelni tuzish hamda avtokorrelyatsiya mavjudligini aniqlash .....	641
<b>Raximov Abdulaxad Nematovich</b>	
O'zbekistonda qishloq xo'jaligi mahsulotlarini yetishtirishda agrovoltaika texnologiyasini qo'llash istiqbollari .....	646
<b>Berdiyev G'ayrat Ibragimovich, Eshpulatov Dostonbek Baxodir o'g'li, Malikova Sevinch Telman qizi</b>	
Развитие системы цифровизации в сельском хозяйстве и в народной медицине .....	650
<b>Рахмонов Фариз Зафаржонович, Мухиддинова Сабрина Мунисовна, Усманова Лайло Рахматуллаевна, Рахмонова Хабиба Нуруллаевна</b>	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot fanlarini o'qitishda zamonaviy pedagogik metodlar va virtual onlayn kurslardan foydalanish.....	653
<b>Sulaymonov Mirobid Abduxolikovich</b>	
Qishloq xo'jaligini boshqarishda raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanishning afzalliklari .....	656
<b>Ravshanov Sanjar Tolibjonovich</b>	
Ekin maydonlari tuproqlarini tahlil qilish va boshqarishda sun'iy intellekt tizimlaridan foydalanishning o'rnini.....	660
<b>Otoboyeva Aziza Shakirovna, Artikov Farxod Sayfiddinovich, Usanov Yoqub Dilmurod o'g'li</b>	
О некоторых нестандартных способах решения иррациональных уравнений .....	664
<b>Актамова Васи́ла Уктамовна</b>	
Корхоналарни тугатишнинг норматив ва ташкилий-услугий таъминотини такомиллаштириш .....	666
<b>Дусмуратов Раджапбай Давлатбаевич</b>	
Юридик шахсларни тугатишнинг норматив-ҳуқуқий таъминоти.....	670
<b>Давлетов Икрам Рахимберганович</b>	
Саноат корхоналарида мулкрий муносабатларни тартибга солишнинг илмий назарий асослари.....	674
<b>Бобобеков Эргаш Абдумаликович</b>	



# STUDYING THE FEATURES OF INNOVATIVE DEVELOPMENT IN THE AGRICULTURAL SECTOR OF THE ECONOMY

Yorbekova Dilorom Muxammadkulovna

teacher, Samarkand State University of Veterinary Medicine,  
Livestock and Biotechnology

**Abstract:** The level of development of the agricultural sector and the food market has always been and continues to be a determining factor in economic and socio-political stability in the country, economic and food security, therefore, the dynamic development of this sector of the economy should become one of the main priorities of the state's socio-economic policy for the future. It is no coincidence that food security is an integral part of the country's national security, since no state can achieve national, including economic security, without satisfying, first of all, the population's needs for quality food. The purpose of this article is to consider the digitalization of the agricultural sector and its features in Uzbekistan.

**Key words:** Innovation, application, scientific developments, production, fertilizers, additives, management system, enterprise, approaches, electronic control.

**Annotatsiya:** Qishloq xo'jaligi va oziq-ovqat bozorining rivojlanish darajasi mamlakatimizdagi iqtisodiy va ijtimoiy-siyosiy barqarorlikni, iqtisodiy va oziq-ovqat xavfsizligini ta'minlashda doimo hal qiluvchi omil bo'lib kelgan va bo'lib qolmoqda, shuning uchun iqtisodiyotning ushbu tarmog'ini jadal rivojlantirish zarur. Istiqboldagi davlat ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy siyosatining asosiy ustuvor yo'nalishlaridan biriga aylanishi. Oziq-ovqat xavfsizligi mamlakat milliy xavfsizligining ajralmas qismi ekanligi bejiz emas, chunki hech bir davlat, birinchi navbatda, aholining sifatli oziq-ovqatga bo'lgan ehtiyojini qondirmasdan turib milliy, jumladan, iqtisodiy xavfsizlikka erisha olmaydi. Ushbu maqolaning maqsadi O'zbekistonda qishloq xo'jaligini raqamlashtirish va uning xususiyatlarini ko'rib chiqishdan iborat.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Innovatsiya, qo'llash, ilmiy ishlanmalar, ishlab chiqarish, o'g'itlar, qo'shimchalar, boshqaruv tizimi, korxonalar, yondashuvlar, elektron boshqaruv.

**Аннотация:** Уровень развития аграрного сектора и продовольственного рынка всегда был и продолжает оставаться определяющим фактором экономической и социально-политической стабильности в стране, экономической и продовольственной безопасности, поэтому динамичное развитие этого сектора экономики должно стать одним из главных приоритетов социально-экономической политики государства на перспективу. Неслучайно продовольственная безопасность является неотъемлемой частью национальной безопасности страны, поскольку ни одно государство не может достичь национальной, в том числе экономической безопасности, не удовлетворив, прежде всего, потребности населения в качественных продуктах питания. Целью данной статьи является рассмотрение цифровизации аграрного сектора и ее особенностей в Узбекистане.

**Ключевые слова:** Инновации, применение, научные разработки, производство, удобрения, добавки, система управления, предприятие, подходы, электронное управление.

## INTRODUCTION

The agricultural sector throughout the history of our country has played an important role in the Uzbek economy. The market transformations carried out in our country led to a revision of the scientific concepts of the development of the agrarian economy. The rethinking of organizational and economic relations in the agrarian sector has acquired significant scientific significance, which has led to institutional changes in agricultural production.

The formation of new institutions that meet market requirements was uneven and contradictory, because the formation of the most significant guidelines and vectors for the reorganization of the institutions of the administrative-command system was not given due attention by the reformers. The agricultural sector dominates the economy of most countries in the world. In Uzbekistan, as in many other countries with a rapidly developing economy, the topic of the country's food security has been and continues to be a topical issue.

## MATERIAL AND METHODS

The agro-industrial sector of the national economy occupies a particularly important place in economic theory today. There are a number of important points that necessitate a large-scale study of current trends in the development of the agricultural market in our country.



The innovative development of the Uzbek agricultural sector is one of the most important factors in increasing the competitiveness of the national economy in the world market. At present, the technical, technological, scientific, managerial level of the vast majority of Uzbek agricultural producers does not allow reaching the level of productivity, for example, of the EU countries or the USA. This also applies to labor productivity, the level of which in Uzbekistan is several times lower than that of Western competitors. After Uzbekistan's accession to the WTO, there was an increase in the level of competition in the domestic food market of the country, and by the end of the "transitional" period, it will be difficult for domestic producers of certain types of agricultural products to compete with imports. The solution in such a situation can be a systematic comprehensive transition to the introduction of innovations in various areas of agricultural production – from raw materials to management systems. Innovative activity in agriculture is a set of consistent actions to create new or improve agricultural products, develop technologies, management systems based on the application of research developments or production experience. New technologies are a combination of certain forms and methods of teaching, to offer students a solution to the problem of an educational task as a result of independent action [5, 35].

Innovations in Uzbek agriculture can be divided into several groups [1, 10].

Firstly, these are innovations associated with wear and tear or severe obsolescence of agricultural machinery. Although these investments may seem devoid of innovation, this is the case for a large part of the country's agricultural holdings. Therefore, the introduction of technology, which is used everywhere in Western countries, in Uzbek reality can be considered a "regional" innovation.

Secondly, the innovation will be the introduction of elite plant varieties, as well as highly productive breeds into production.

Thirdly, innovation can be in the application of scientific developments to stimulate production, that is, new fertilizers and additives in various areas of agriculture.

Fourth, innovation can affect the management system of an enterprise – from new approaches to management to the introduction of electronic control and production management systems.

Fifth, innovations may relate to the infrastructure of the agro-industrial complex, which is related to macroeconomic decisions and requires the attention and support of the state. These can be measures to assess the state of soils and recommendations to farmers, consultations on the introduction of certain innovations in production, information about various developments and opportunities. Or it can be programs for the rental of highly productive agricultural machinery by small and medium-sized enterprises from the state. The gradual and balanced application of all these types of innovation in practice can have a positive effect on the agro-industrial complex of Uzbekistan as a whole.

Innovative activity in Uzbek agriculture has its own characteristics [2, 9]:

First, the peculiarity of the final product in relation to other industries is obvious – food. That is, the use of any innovation should be aimed not only at economic benefits, but also at ensuring the health of consumers. At the same time, the quality of the product or possible harm to the consumer is often impossible to assess in a short-term examination, and the negative effect can only appear after a long period of consumption (a notable example is the cultivation of GMO products). Secondly, the introduction of innovations in agriculture has temporary features. Since food production is largely related to seasonality, in order to assess the impact of certain innovations on the final product, it takes time for the product to be grown and processed. Since this process takes several months and the re-testing of innovations is possible only in the next season, which makes the evaluation of the effectiveness of innovation long in time. This is especially noticeable in crop production and in animal husbandry, in which the cycle exceeds 1 year. At the same time, there are areas of agriculture, such as dairy farming or horticulture, where the time period for assessing innovation can take 5-10 years.

The third feature is related to the second and lies in the long payback period of innovations, which is one of the main constraints on the way of their implementation in private enterprises. In addition, this factor strongly depends on the development of the institution of private property: if the state is unable to ensure the inviolability of ownership of land or the means of production, then long-term investments in the acquisition of innovative technologies from the entrepreneur should not be expected.

The fourth feature is the variety of agricultural products. Small and medium-sized farms are forced to produce a wide range of different products in order to support demand, as well as reduce their risks from crop failures or market fluctuations. In this regard, the development of innovative technologies should take this factor into account in order to be beneficial to various manufacturers and have a wide scope.

The fifth feature is the unpredictability of weather and natural conditions, on which productivity and production technology often depend. Independence from weather conditions is one of the most demanded areas of innovative development associated with the breeding of more resistant varieties and breeds. The sixth feature is the need to adapt plants and animals to various territorial climatic conditions. This factor is especially relevant for Uzbekistan, where the variety of climatic zones is wide. Which indicates the need for a local approach to the development of innovations, as well as to building a mechanism for introducing innovations in agriculture and state policy aimed at stimulating innovations in the agro-industrial complex [3, 21].



The seventh feature is that neighboring agricultural enterprises in Uzbekistan are often quite far from each other, due to the large territory of the country. Therefore, if the technology being implemented requires investments in equipment, then the remoteness will prevent the possibility of sharing it. Small farms have to have a wide specialization, so they have to keep inefficient universal equipment, and investing in specialized equipment is beyond their strength.

The eighth feature is the low level of training of agro-industrial workers that has developed in Uzbekistan, which necessitates special attention to the process of training and training personnel when introducing innovations, since due to poor-quality application, even an effective technology may not give a result.

The ninth feature of innovation activity in the agro-industrial complex of Uzbekistan is the lack of established links between the vast majority of producers. And this applies to both agricultural producers and manufacturers of related industries, including those aimed at the production of innovative products in terms of agricultural engineering, fertilizer production, seed breeding, as well as elite breeds of animals. At the same time, in Uzbekistan there is no well-established mechanism for the introduction of scientific and technical developments into production. This leads to the fact that the level of innovation in Uzbek agriculture remains at an extremely low level. At present, the main investments in Uzbek agriculture go to the restoration of fixed assets due to their natural wear and tear. A significant share of investments in innovations can be observed only in certain industries – cattle breeding, poultry farming, as well as growing vegetables in greenhouses. This imbalance is explained by the fact that the reproduction cycle in these industries is much lower than in other areas of agriculture, for example, in broiler production, the cycle is 1.5 months, in pig breeding – 3-4 months. And at the same time, they do not strongly depend on either the seasonal factor or the weather and climate, which makes it possible to recoup investments in innovation fairly quickly. As well, business – oriented approach [4, 31].

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

When developing and implementing innovations, one should take into account the fact that different agricultural producers are at different technological levels of their production. The level of introduction of mechanization, the share of manual labor, capital intensity, resource intensity varies from small farms to large agricultural holdings. At present, information resources are increasingly affecting both the product produced by the enterprise and changes in the organization's fixed assets. For example, the introduction of GLONASS technology into tractors has allowed many farms to save significantly and improve the quality of land cultivation. The introduction of such information technologies can increase the level of control, the productivity of basic resources and labor productivity. The growth of information technology leads to the fact that the role of the manufacturer's reputation increases, since it becomes difficult to hide the poor quality of the goods or the unscrupulous attitude towards the environment in the production area. Therefore, the role of innovation in fixed assets to improve the environmental friendliness of production is increasing. The use of innovative technologies in the information society can be a significant marketing advantage in a competitive market, as it will cause greater trust and respect for the manufacturer. The introduction of innovations in the field of energy saving is also coming to the fore in agriculture. Energy prices continue to rise and occupy an increasing share in the cost structure of agricultural products. Compared to agricultural producers in other CIS countries, Uzbek production is 5 times more energy-intensive, 4 times more material-intensive, and labor productivity is 8–10 times lower. At the same time, the process of introducing innovations in these countries takes place on a constant market basis. The states of these countries have created a mechanism that encourages enterprises to introduce innovations, thereby making the rejection of innovations economically unprofitable.

## CONCLUSIONS

The reality is that the rural social sphere remains underdeveloped in many respects, and it is this underdevelopment that affects the quality of rural labor, pushing rural youth to exodus to the cities. Ultimately, the lack of rural human capital limits economic growth in our country, causing some skepticism about the possibility of achieving the goals set by the Uzbek leadership in terms of strengthening the international agricultural competitiveness of Uzbekistan.

### References:

1. Alyusov A. On the development strategy of the agrarian sector // *The Economist*. – 2011. – No. 9. – P.10.
2. Burkhonov N. Agriculture in the first half of 2010 // *Economics of agriculture*. – 2010. – No. 8. – P. 9.
3. Belousov V., Belousov A. On ways to increase innovation activity in the agrarian sector of the region's economy // *The Economist*. – 2010. – No. 7. – P. 21.
4. Yorbekova D.M., Raximova U.R., Narzieva G.B. Organization of Teaching Economics at the University. *Periodica Journal of Modern Philosophy, Social Sciences and Humanities*. Volume 18, 2023. P. 31.
5. Tasheva D.S., Kubaeva N.A. Modern educational technologies in the aspect of a student-centered approach in teaching foreign languages. *Eurasian Journal of Learning and Academic Teaching*. Volume 12, 2022. –p.35. [www.geniusjournals.org](http://www.geniusjournals.org)



# Yashil

## IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

**Alfraganus universiteti dotsenti, i.f.f.d. (PhD) Fayziyev Oybek Raximovichning umumiy tahriri ostida nashrga tayyorlandi.**

**O'zbek tili muharriri: Ulug'bek Eshmuradov**

**Ingliz tili muharriri: Feruz Hakimov**

**Rus tili muharriri: Abdimo'min Alikulov, i.f.d., professor**

**Musahhih: Xondamir Ismoilov**

**Sahifalovchi va dizayner: Bobur Ochilov**

## 2024. Maxsus son

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelamasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

Mazkur jurnalda maqolalar chop etish uchun quyidagi havolalarga maqola, reklama, hikoya va boshqa ijodiy materiallar yuborishingiz mumkin.

Materiallar va reklamalar pullik asosda chop etiladi.

El.Pochta: [sq143235@gmail.com](mailto:sq143235@gmail.com)

Bot: [@iqtisodiyot\\_77](https://t.me/@iqtisodiyot_77)

Tel.: 93 718 40 07

Jurnalga istalgan payt quyidagi rekvizitlar orqali obuna bo'lishingiz mumkin. Obuna bo'lgach, [@iqtisodiyot\\_77](https://t.me/@iqtisodiyot_77) telegram sahifamizga to'lov haqidagi ma'lumotni skrinshot yoki foto shaklida jo'natishingizni so'raymiz. Shu asosda har oygi jurnal yangi sonini manzilingizga jo'natamiz.

"Yashil iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali 03.11.2022-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №566955 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.

**Litsenziya raqami:** №046523. PNFL: 30407832680027

Topshirildi: 10.04.2024-yil. Nashrga ruxsat etildi: 19.04.2024-yil.

**Manzilimiz:** Toshkent shahar, Mirzo Ulug'bek tumani  
Kumushkon ko'chasi, 26-uy.



**Jurnalning ilmiyligi:**

“Yashil” iqtisodiyot va  
taraqqiyot” jurnali

O‘zbekiston Respublikasi  
Oliy ta‘lim, fan va innovatsiyalar  
vazirligi huzuridagi Oliy  
attestatsiya komissiyasi  
rayosatining  
2023-yil 1-apreldagi 336/3-  
sonli qarori bilan ro‘yxatdan  
o‘tkazilgan.