

Yashil

IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

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- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
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- 08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
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Bosh muharrir:

Sharipov Qo'ng'irotboy Avezimbetovich

Bosh muharrir o'rinnbosari:

Karimov Norboy G'aniyevich

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PRINCIPAL PROTECTED NOTES ON THE CREDIT RATING OF NATIONAL BANK OF UZBEKISTAN

Abdug'aniyev Abdulaziz Alisher o'g'li

Uzbekistan, Tashkent State University of Economics, Assistant teacher,
Banking and Investments Department

Abstract: Main purpose of this article is to disclose new type of financial instrument how it works, what is underlying asset, and of course how our commercial banks can benefit from issuing this debt instrument in order to finance their projects. Last but not least the issuance of this financial product might encourage our people to purchase it since in our example underlying asset is the credit rating of National Bank of the Republic of Uzbekistan that means more reliable and attractive derivative to invest in.

Key words: NBU, net profit, total assets and liabilities, loan portfolio, non-performing loans (npl), underlying asset, credit ratings, PPN (principal protected note), derivatives, financial markets, PPN holder, International Rating Organizations.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolaning asosiy maqsadi yangi turdag'i moliyaviy instrumentning qanday ishlashi, asosiy aktivni nima ekanligini va albatta, o'z loyihalarini moliyalashtirish uchun ushbu qarz vositasini chiqarishdan bizning tijorat banklarimiz qanday foyda ko'rishi haqida ma'lumot berishdan iborat. Va albatta, ushbu moliyaviy mahsulotning chiqarilishi xalqimizni uni sotib olishga qiziqtirish uyg'ota olishi mumkin, chunki bizning misolimizda asosiy aktiv O'zbekiston Respublikasi Milliy bankining kredit reytingi bo'lib, bu investitsiya uchun yanada ishonchli va jozibador derivativ degan ma'noni anglatadi.

Kalit so'zlar: O'zbekiston Milliy Banki, sof foyda, jami aktivlar va majburiyatlar, kredit portfeli, muammoli kreditlar, asosiy aktiv, kredit reytinglari, PPN (asosiy himoyalangan obligatsiya), derivativlar, moliyaviy bozorlar, PPN egasi, Xalqaro reyting tashkilotlari.

Аннотация: Основная цель этой статьи – раскрыть новый тип финансового инструмента, как он работает, что является базовым активом и, конечно же, какую выгоду наши коммерческие банки могут получить от выпуска данного долгового инструмента для финансирования собственных проектов. И последнее, но не менее важное: выпуск этого финансового продукта может заинтересовать наших людей покупать, поскольку в нашем примере базовым активом является кредитный рейтинг Национального банка Республики Узбекистан, что означает более надежный и привлекательный производный инструмент для инвестиций.

Ключевые слова: НБУ, чистая прибыль, совокупные активы и обязательства, кредитный портфель, просроченные кредиты, базовый актив, кредитные рейтинги, PPN (основная защищенная нота), деривативы, финансовые рынки, держатель PPN, международные рейтинговые организации.

INTRODUCTION

Prior to disclose the crux of this article, I would like to run through what PPN stands for and how it actually works and generates yields with secured principle back. So, a principal protected note (PPN) is a structured finance product that guarantees a rate of return of at least the principal amount invested, as long as the note is held to maturity. A PPN is structured as a zero-coupon bond – a bond that makes no interest payment until it matures – and an option with a payoff that is linked to an underlying asset, index, or benchmark. As the name suggests, principal protected notes are a type of structured product that combines a bond with a derivative component that offers a full or partial return of principal at maturity, regardless of how the underlying assets perform. These products might have safe-sounding names that include some variant of “principal protection,” “capital guarantee,” “minimum return,” “absolute return” or similar terms, but they're not risk-free but it is necessary to mention that PPNs are the least risky derivatives in the financial markets.

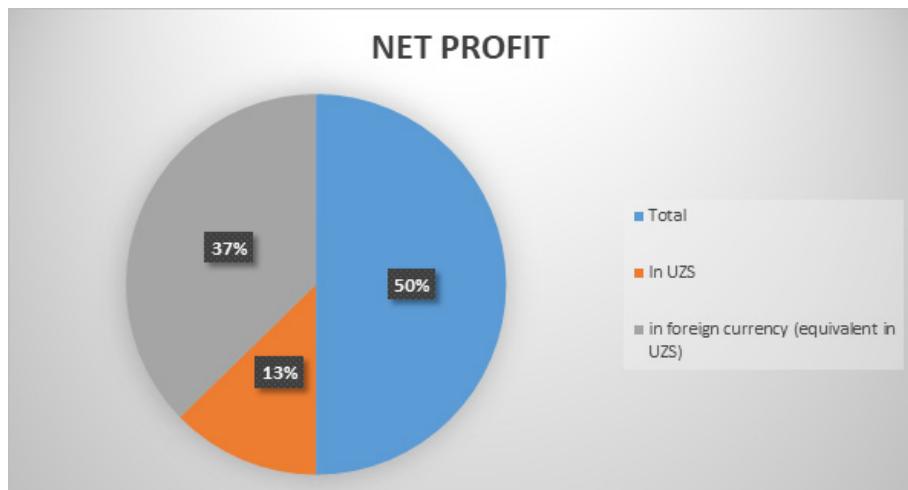
So, it is worth to create this type of debt instrument in our country. In our instance, PPNs' value would derive from the credit rating of one certain commercial bank (NBU) of the Republic of Uzbekistan being underlying asset. Thus, I have selected the strongest commercial bank in Uzbekistan with the highest credit rating graded by the International Rating Organizations among the rest of commercial banks in Uzbekistan, so it is NBU. In this article, I have analyzed 4 main indicators of chosen bank such as:



- Net profit;
- Difference between total assets and total liabilities;
- Loan portfolio;
- Number of non-performing loans.

Based on these indicators above, I carried out my own research and realized that NBU would be the most suitable to take their credit ratings as an underlying asset for principal protected notes but it doesn't mean that other banks are inappropriate. Certainly, there has been given a result of my research below.

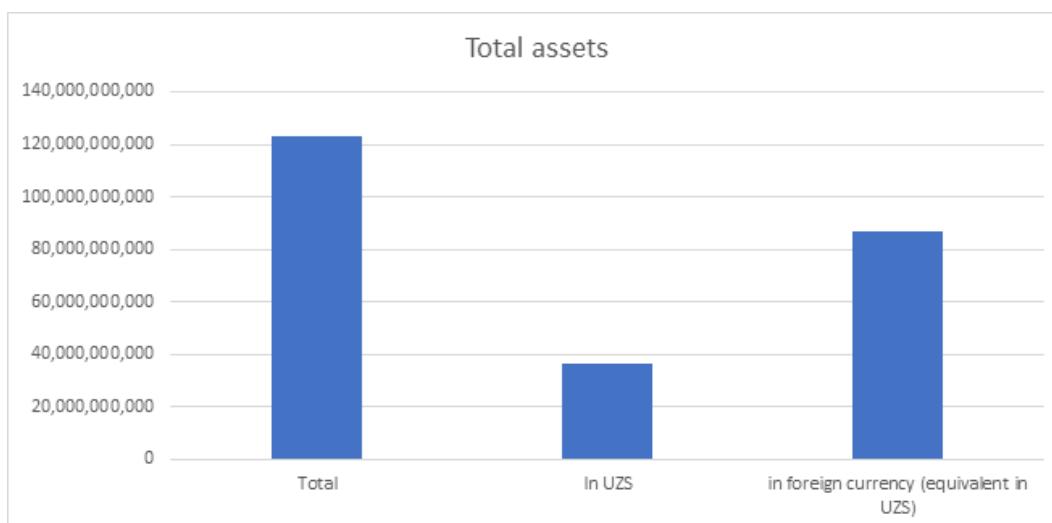
First and foremost, net profit of NBU provided below:



Above all numbers are in thousand UZS by 30th June 2023. Within last six months of current year National Bank of Uzbekistan generated tremendous amount of net profit being 1 trillion 244 billion UZS in total. That means first and second quarters of 2023 came out profitable periods for National Bank of Uzbekistan, and regarding net profit in UZS 316 billion 20 million UZS based on my analysis this portion of net income flowed from internal market mostly from loans to individuals. With respect to net profit in foreign currency, so it was generated half from corporate loans and half is foreign exchange operations. To put it briefly, this indicator does appear to be positive in issuing PPN.

Assets	Total	In UZS	in foreign currency (equivalent in UZS)
Total assets	123 168 172 709	36 476 799 021	86 691 373 688

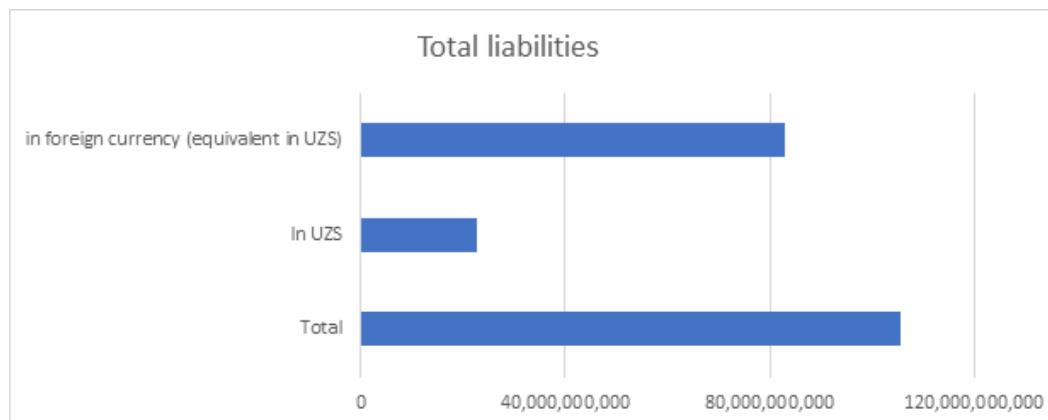
Next is the difference between total assets and total liabilities of NBU Bank but first it is worth to consider each indicator separately so the first is Total Assets.





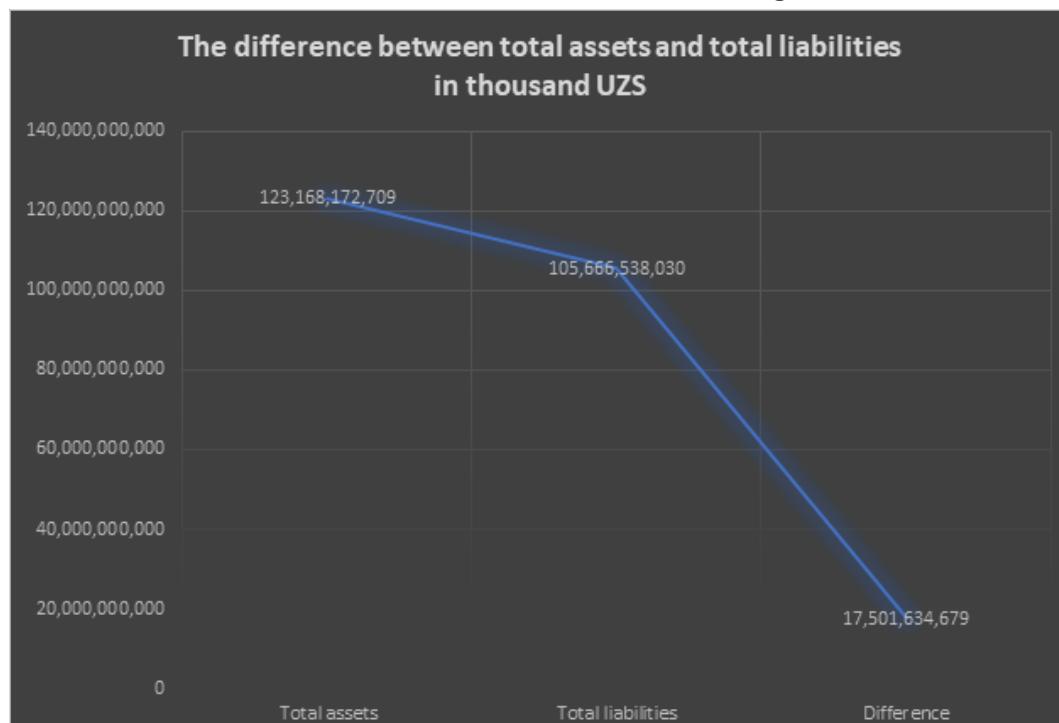
Concerning Total assets, so data above in thousands released on 30th June 2023-on the official site of NBU1, total did consist of at about 123 trillion UZS out of this, is 89 trillion in foreign currency being equivalent in UZS and the rest is 36 trillion UZS respectively.

Liabilities	Total	In UZS	in foreign currency (equivalent in UZS)
Total liabilities	105 666 538 030	22 673 059 777	82 993 478 253



Above all numbers are in thousand UZS by 30 th June 2023. Within last six months of current year National Bank of Uzbekistan had 105 trillion 666 billion total liabilities out this is 82 trillion 993 billion, which was equivalent in UZS in foreign currency and only is 22 trillion 673 billion in national currency UZS.

The difference between total assets and total liabilities is following:



As it is visible in the line chart above, the difference between Total assets and Total liabilities is 17 trillion 501 billion UZS which meant that Total assets were 14.6% higher than Total liabilities. Thus, Total assets have exceeded Total liabilities at 14.6% being positive result for issuing PPN.

Penultimate financial category is loan portfolio of NBU.

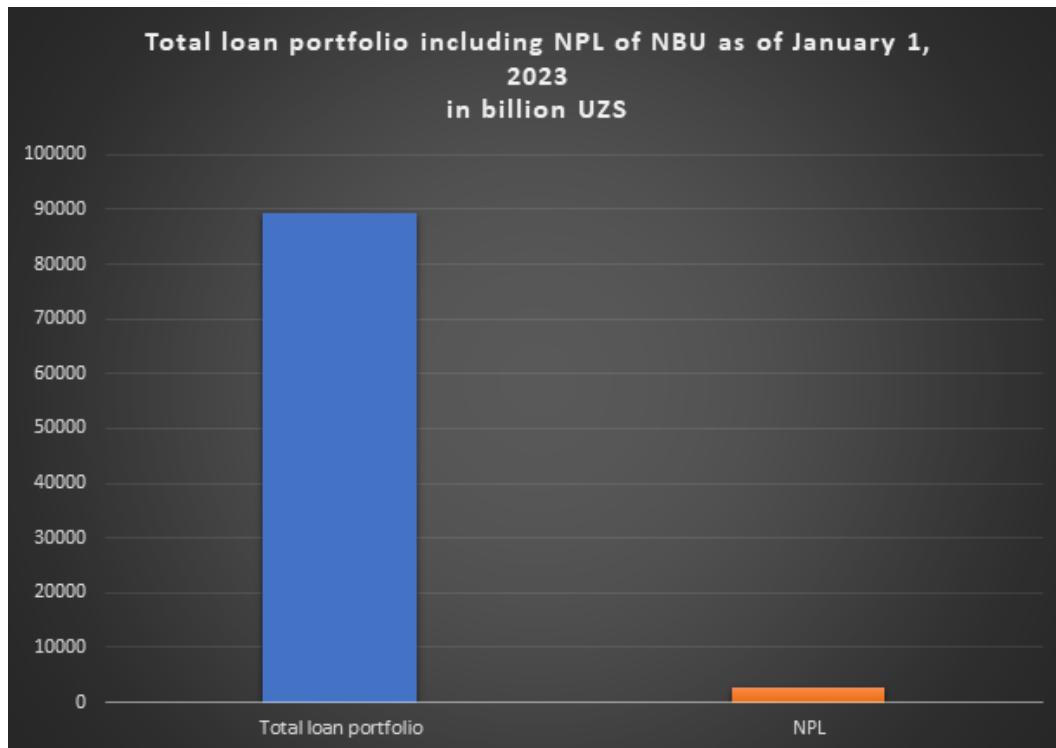
Loans to customers	30 June 2023	31 December 2022	1 January 2022
Total corporate lending	83,126,161	82,672,336	98,942,427
Total loans to individuals	10,292,977	9,312,772	6,208,146

1 <https://nbu.uz/en/about-bank/annual-reports/>



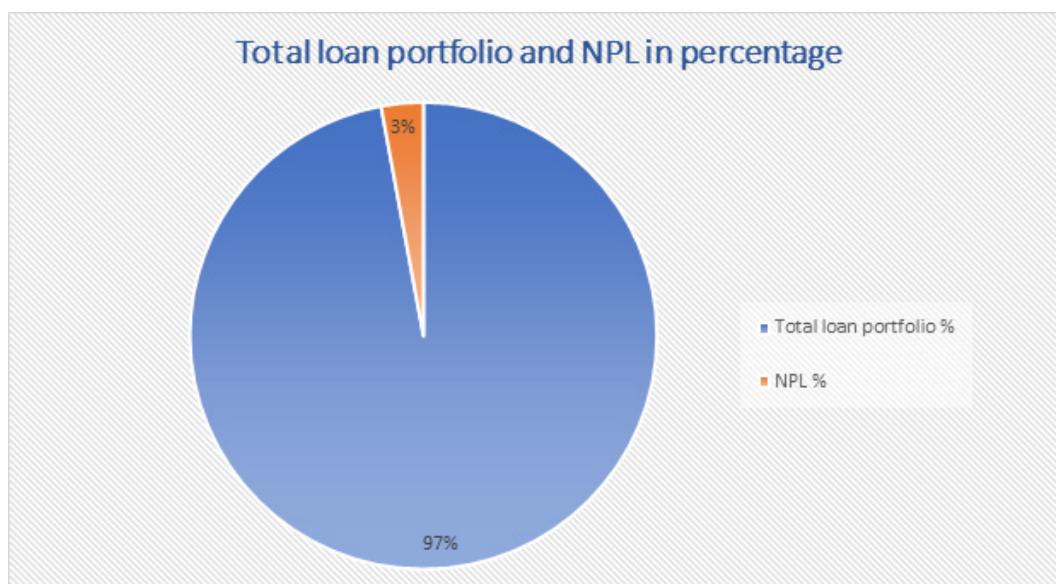
All numbers above are in millions of UZS. Here, it is clear that loan portfolio of NBU is suitable to issue PPN bonds since by 30th June of 2023 total corporate loans reached 83 trillion UZS and total loans to individuals recorded 10 trillion UZS respectively.

Final category is non-performing loans² of NBU



Bank name	Total loan portfolio (in billion UZS)	NPL (in billion UZS)
NBU	89 410	2 638

As it can be seen from data above, total loan portfolio by January 1st 2023 accounted for 89 trillion UZS, and out of that NPL making up only 2 trillion UZS. In other words, the result was excellent so as to issue PPN bonds.



Looking at data in percentage, so in this case, the vast majority of loan portfolio was performing loans (reliable loans) and only a tiny fraction was non-performing loans being 3 % out of 100 %.

² Non-performing loans, or "NPLs", are bank loans that are subject to late repayment or are unlikely to be repaid by the borrower.



Practical part of the article

In this part, I will explain how it works in reality, so the first is par value³ of PPN on the credit rating of NBU (It is necessary to keep in mind that all trading processes would be in USD). For instance, each PPN would have a one-year maturity and be issued at 1250 USD and coupon payments would be paid out twice a year (semi-annually) total pay-off would be 26%. However, it is important to bear in mind coupon payments taxation making up 5% for residents of the Republic of Uzbekistan. There is a detailed explanation below:

PPN – 1250\$ (one year maturity)

Coupon payments – 26% twice a year (semi-annually)

Coupon payments taxation – 5% (for residents of the Republic of Uzbekistan)

X – Ultimate yields after taxation on coupon payments

$X = (1250 \times 26) \div 100 = 325$ (total 26 % pay-off before taxation)

$X = (325 \times 5) \div 100 = 16.25$ (5% tax from coupon payments)

$X = 325 - 16.25 = 308.75$ (net profit)

$X = 308.75$ USD

Besides, PPN principal would be paid back to PPN holder accounting for 1250 USD

$1250 + 308.75 = 1558.75$ (Total net income for holding one PPN contract)

CONCLUSION

To sum up, PPN issuance might be one of the best options to attract funds to finance other banking projects and PPN is likely to be more attractive and lucrative than ordinary deposit savings for internal investors (residents of the Republic of Uzbekistan) since all trading processes would be in USD as I mentioned above in the Practical part of the article. What is more, it would be profitable for NBU as well, since PPN would be traded at USD, of course investors would purchase them in USD which means the increase of foreign currency in balance sheet of the bank. Last but not least, I would like to emphasize that other commercial banks of the Republic of Uzbekistan could issue PPNs using own credit ratings as an underlying asset. Certainly, this process does appear to be time-consuming but would provide new stream of income for both banks as well as investors due to trading in USD.

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3 Par value, also known as nominal or original value, is the face value of a bond or the value of a stock certificate, as stated in the corporate charter.

Yashi

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