

Yashil

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08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
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08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti

08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
08.00.11 Marketing
08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
08.00.13 Menejment
08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
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MUNDARIJA

Взаимодействие реального и финансового сектора экономики в современных условиях.....	12
Шарипов Конгратбай Авезимбетович, Зайнутдинова Умида Джалаловна	
Развитие исламских банковских продуктов в коммерческих банках.....	19
Иноятова Камола Фуркатовна	
Kreditlashda risklarni boshqarish usullaridan foydalanish.....	23
Abdullayeva Sharbat, Abdullayeva Nozima	
Korxonalarning tashqi iqtisodiy faoliyatdagi raqobatdoshligini ta'minlashda marketingdan foydalanish.....	29
Axmedov Ikrom Akramovich	
Hududlarda "yashil" iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishning zamonaviy tahlili	36
Butaboyev Maxamadjon, Gaibnazarova Zumrat Talatovna	
Yashil iqtisodiyotga o'tishda xorijiy davlatlar tajribasi va uni O'zbekistonda qo'llash imkoniyatlari	41
Yavmutov Dilshod Shoyimardonkulovich	
Zamonaviy ekoshaharlar barpo etish va uni tatbiq etish zaruriyati.....	47
Zikrullayev Valixon G'aybullayevich	
Indian Festivals and Nature Conservation: Connecting People for Sustainability	52
Nigora Saidmuradova Aslamovna, Anil Kumar	
Financing clean energy projects in different ways.....	59
Botirov Azamat Axmedovich, Fayziyev Samandar Sobri ogli	
Теоретические основы развития социальной инфраструктуры.....	67
Алимова Муниса Юльчиевна	
O'zbekistonda tadbirkorlik subyektlarining raqamli marketingdan foydalanish holati va rivojlanish tendensiyalari.....	71
Sobirjonov Sanjar Sobirjonovich	
Aholiga bank xizmatlarini ko'rsatish tizimini takomillashtirish	81
Uskanov Eldor	
Investitsiya loyihalarini islom moliya instrumentlari orqali moliyalashtirish yo'llari	86
Haydarov O'ral Axmadovich	
"Yashil" iqtisodiyotga o'tishda esg omillar asosida investitsiya kiritishning o'rni va ahamiyati	93
Nosirov Egamqul Ismailovich	
"Enesses" MChJ da marketing muhitini tahlil qilish va takomillashtirish.....	100
Musyeva Shoiraz Azimovna	
Использование информационных и коммуникационных технологий в совместных образовательных программах: проблемы и решения.....	107
Ташева Севара Равшановна	
Iqtisodiy globallashtirishning nazariy asoslari.....	111
Abduraxmonov Farxod Abdufarmonovich	
Sanoat korxonalari samaradorligini oshirishning nazariy-amaliy asoslari.....	117
Xursandov Komiljon Maxmatkulovich	
Fiskal siyosat va soliq to'lovchilar faoliyatini tartibga solishning nazariy masalalari	122
Isroilov Bohodir Ibragimovich, To'rayev Alijon Akmal o'g'li	
Bank daromadlarini oshirishda masofaviy bank xizmatlarini tutgan o'rni.....	128
Xudoyorov O. O.	
Elektron savdo korxonalarida buxgalteriya hisobini tashkil etish	132
Po'latov Xudoyberdi O'ktamovich	
Ekonometrik modelashtirish asosida mavsumiylikning turistik mahsulotlar ishlab chiqarishga ta'sirini kamaytirish usullari.....	135
Xamzayeva Dilduza Samarovna	
Yuridik shaxslar soliq yukining shakllanish omillari va uni optimallashtirish muammolari	141
Abduturopov Jasurbek Nozimjonovich	
Tadbirkorlik risklari tavsifi va tasniflashning nazariy masalalari	148
Bektemirov Abdumalikovich	
Urban farming.....	151
Ahmedova Ziyodahon Saydulloxon qizi, Askarov Hasanboy Holdorovich	
A Foreign Experience of Forming Small Business and Private Entrepreneurship Infrastructures (An Example of Usa).....	153
Kosimov Sardor Dilmurodovich, Akbarov Abdulkhamid Akmal ugli	



Principal Protected Notes on the credit rating of National Bank of Uzbekistan	159
Abdugʻaniyev Abdulaziz Alisher oʻgʻli	
Features and Challenges of Digital Transformations in the Service Sector	164
Kurbanova Maftuna Lazizovna	
Kichik biznes va tadbirkorlikning rivojlanishiga taʼsir etuvchi omillar.....	170
Kurbonov Jasurbek Pozilovich	
Jamoat transport tizimini raqamli texnologiyalarni joriy etish va ulardan foydalanishning dolzarbligi.....	173
Kushakova Maʼmura Narimanovna	
Transport xizmatlari bozorida marketing faoliyatini mexanizmlarini rivojlanishining asosiy tamoyillari	176
Nosirov Javlonbek Jamoliddin oʻgʻli, Raxmatov Ziyodullo Nosirovich	
Financing clean energy projects in different ways	179
Botirov Azamat Axmedovich, Fayziyev Samandar Sobri ogli	
Oʻzbekistonning mehnat migratsiyasidagi hamkorligi haqida baʼzi mulohazalar (Qozogʻiston va Rossiya misolida)	187
Azamatova Gulmira Bayirbekovna	
Assessment of management effectiveness in ensuring economic and financial stability	191
Akramova Aziza Abduvohidovna	
Международное сотрудничество Республики Узбекистан в сфере образования	196
Жамалова Гулнора Гуломовна, Айматова Фарида Хуразовна	
Oʻzbekistoning ekologik muammolariNI bartaraf etish va yashil iqtisodiyotga oʻtish yoʻnalishlari.....	202
Aliyev Azim Tolip oʻgʻli	
Экономическая безопасность и факторы влияющие на неё.....	205
Абдишукуров Шерзод Шавкат угли	
Qashqadaryo viloyatida tabiiy resurslardan foydalanish istiqbollari	211
Xoʻjanova Gulshoda Otamurodovna	
Raqamli marketing strategiyalarining raqamli iqtisodiyotda isteʼmolchilar xulq-atvoriga taʼsirini tahlil qilish.....	214
Raxmatova Sitara Shuxratjon qizi	
Oʻzbekiston Respublikasi tijorat banklarida masofaviy bank xizmatlarini takomillashtirish.....	221
Xudayberganova Zarofat Zaxidovna	
Oʻzbekistonda kichik va oʻrta biznesni rivojlantirishda ichki va tashqi muhit.....	227
Saypullayev Ilhomjon Abduraxmonovich	
Buxgalteriya axborotining sifat tavsiflari	233
Raxmatova Shaxnoza Shukurovna	
Роль и значение логистики в развитии коммерческой деятельности торговых предприятий	240
Маматкулова Шоира Джалоловна	
Uzum yetishtirishning tashkiliy-huquqiy munosabatlari va sohani rivojlantirish imkoniyatlari.....	245
Boltayev N. N.	
Tashqi savdo jarayonlarini tashkil qilishning nazariy uslubiy asoslari.....	249
Qurbonov A. U.	
Korxonalarda pul mablagʻlari auditini takomillashtirish yoʻllari.....	254
Karamatova Noiba Xusniddinovna	
Kichik biznes subyektlarining raqobatbardoshligini oʻziga xos xususiyatlari.....	259
Axmedov Oybek Turgunpulatovich	
Агротуризм как источник дополнительного дохода для фермеров в самаркандской области.....	263
Анваров Нодир Аллаёрович, Назарова Раъно Рустамовна	
Tijorat banklari faoliyatida islomiy bank xizmatlarini rivojlantirish istiqbollari	272
Absamatov Askar Ergashovich	
Kichik biznes subyektlari faoliyatida mikromoliyaviy xizmatlar koʻrsatishning zamonaviy holati.....	277
Yusupov Abbosxon Aliyevich	
The Experience of The Japanese State in Increasing Investment Activity in Uzbekistan.....	285
Satoshi Sugahara, Ochilov Bobur	
Paxta-toʻqimachilik klasterlarida sotish baholarining tahlili.....	292
Nazarova Maryam Sharipovna, Kazakova Zulayxo Saloxiddinovna	
Tadbirkorlik subyektlari eksportida raqamli platformalardan foydalanish strategiyalari.....	297
Mamasoatov Dilshod Ravshanovich	
Tijorat banklarida xalqaro iqtisodiy sanksiyalar va eksportga taqiqlar bilan bogʻliq risklarni baholash va kamaytirish matritsasining metodologiyasi	304
Keldiyorov Shohruh Ilyos oʻgʻli	



Sotish jarayonlari hisobini buxgalteriya hisobining xalqaro standartlari asosida takomillashtirish.....	308
Eshmuradov Ulug'bek Tashmurotovich	
Tijorat banklari faoliyatida transformatsiyalanish jarayonlarining asosiy yo'nalishlari.....	313
Bekmurodov Abbos Amiriddinovich	
Agroklastarlarda moliyaviy natijalar hisobini xalqaro standartlar asosida takomillashtirish masalalari.....	318
Alikulov Abdimo'min Ismatovich, Toshpulatov Jalil Baxodirovich	
Tijorat banklarida investitsiya siyosatini amalga oshirishning muhim jihatlari.....	324
Abiyev Davron Ilxomovich	
Проблемы и решения при оптимизации финансового моделирования деятельности предприятия	331
Юлдошева Гулноза Абдинабиевна	
Hududiy iqtisodiy xavfsizlik va uning asosiy xususiyatlari.....	336
Raximov E. N.	
Boshqarish sifatining iqtisodiy mohiyati va uni rivojlantirish masalalari	343
Shoyev Davronbek Axmadjonovich, Ahmadjonova Gulsanam	
Важность данных о движении затрат для повышения эффективности управления предприятием.....	346
Расулова Ш. X.	
Korxonalar daromadlariga ta'sir qiluvchi risklarning tahlili	351
Sa'dullayev Oybek Turdiali o'g'li	
Xalqaro standartlar asosida daromadlar hisobini tashkil etish.....	364
Abdusaidov Sanjar Jaloliddin o'g'li	
Выработка страховой системы защиты владельцев депозита.....	368
Узакова Камола Бехзодовна	
Обзор законодательных и регуляторных положений по введению и регулированию Исламской банковской деятельности в юрисдикции Республики Казахстан	372
Ёркулов Умиджон	
Перспективы развития производства и экспорта плодоовощной продукции в Узбекистане	378
Узганбаева Дилноза Тохтасиновна	
Перспективы развития государственного управления высшим образованием в условиях функционирования рынка	382
Умаров Диёр Равшанович	
O'zbekiston moliya tizimida mahalliy moliyaning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	388
Turopova Nigora Xolmurod qizi	
Qishloq joylarda xizmat ko'rsatish sohasi orqali aholini ish bilan bandligini ta'minlash istiqbollari.....	393
Taylakova Dilafro'z Baymamatovna	
Увеличение привлекательности инвестиций в туристической отрасли через стратегическое финансирование	399
Хусниддинов Нуриддин	
Agrobiznesni innovatsion rivojlantirish loyihalarini moliyalashtirishning metodologik asoslari.....	402
To'ychiyev Abduraxmon G'ofurovich	
Virtual bank – kelib chiqishi va moliyaviy xizmatlar kelajagi.....	406
Nabiyeva Feruza Odilovna	
Проблемы и перспективы развития депозитных операций коммерческих банков Республики Узбекистан	411
Холмирзаев Эльбек Бахтиерович	
Smart-shartnomalar – raqamli marketingning zamonaviy texnologiyalaridan biri sifatida	415
Yahyojonov N. B.	
Banklarda depozit operatsiyalarini hisobini yuritish tartibi.....	420
Mirzayeva Xilola Jaloliddin qizi	
Kichik biznes korxonalariga xorijiy investitsiyalarni jalb qilishning iqtisodiy samaradorligi	424
Mamanazarova N. J., Jamilova N. X.	
Проблемы привлечения финансирования за счет корпоративных облигаций	429
Рахмедова Мадинахон Нусрат кизи	
Формирование финансовой стратегии местных бюджетов	433
Примова Н. И.	
Xizmat ko'rsatish korxonalarini soliqqa tortishning dolzarb muammolari va ularning yechimlari	440
Pardayev Jamshid Muzaffarovich	
O'zbekistonda hududlar kesimida raqamli iqtisodiyotning rivojlanish holati.....	445
Uralov Baxtiyor Maxmudovich, Ishturdiyev Hasan Abdigapparovich	
Experience of Islamic financial organizations in CIS countries and opportunities to use it effectively in Uzbekistan	450
Sattarova Dilfuza Dilshodbekovna	



Qashqadaryo viloyati hududlarining vertikal o'sish holati va xususiyatlari	456
Erkayeva Gulbaxor Panjiyevna, Raximova Madina Shuxrat qizi	
Innovatsion o'sishga inson kapitali ta'sirining zamonaviy yondashuvlari.....	462
Ostanov Egamberdi, Ostanova Mashxura Egamberdiyevna	
Kapital bozorida institutsional investorlar sifatida sug'urta kompaniyalari ishtiroki	466
Omonov Sardor O'lmasovich	
Tadbirkorlik subyektlarining raqamli transformatsiyasining asosiy va muhim jihatlari.....	472
Nutfulloyev Tolib G'olib o'g'li	
Korxonalarda korporativ madaniyatni rivojlantirish asoslari.....	478
Sadikova Muslima Alisher qizi	
Moliyaviy hisobotning xalqaro standartlari (MHXS)ga muvofiq moliyaviy hisobotlarni tuzish usullari.....	483
Sabirova Zaynab Qadambayevna	
Фондовые рынки и финансовая грамотность: путь к финансовому осознанию	488
Режаббаев Сарвар Умархонович	
Turistik korxonalarda yashil innovatsion mahsulotlar orqali samaradorlikni oshirish.....	491
Ruzibayeva Nargiza Xakimovna	
Milliy kapital bozorida korporativ qimmatli qog'ozlar amaliyoti tahlili.....	497
Otaxonova Shohyora	
Aholining turmush farovonligini yashlashning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy masalalari	502
Qobilova Shaxnoza	
Surxondaryo viloyatida sug'oriladigan yerlardan foydalanish holatining statistik tahlili	505
Sharifi Abdul Fatah	
Economic and Social Significance of Personnel Management in Manufacturing Enterprises: A Dual Dimension Analysis.....	512
Sarimsakov Baxtiyor Rahmonjanovich	
Samarqand viloyatida iste'mol tovarlar bozorining rivojlantirish istiqbollari	518
Usmanov Zayniddin Berdirasulovich	
Qurilish tashkilotlarida xodimlarning innovatsion faolligini oshirish yo'llari	523
Usmanov Ixom Achilovich	
Investitsiya jozibadorligini baholashning o'ziga xos jihatlari va metodlari.....	527
Uroqboyeva Farzuna Axmadjonovna	
Mamlakatning iqtisodiy rivojlanishida sanoat 4.0 ning roli: tahlil va natijalar	532
Xujaxonova Sitara Baxtiyor qizi	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida qishloq joylarda davlat xususiy sherikchilik asosida raqamli xizmatlarni takomillashtirish.....	537
Xalimov Shaxboz Xalimovich	
Kichik firmalar raqobatbardoshligini oshirishning mintaqaviy muammolari (Xorazm viloyati misolida)	542
Vaisov Dilshod Ibodullayevich	
"Sam Antep Gilam" mchda marketingni boshqarishni takomillashtirish yo'llari	549
Usmonova D. I.	
O'zbekistonda energetika korxonalari faoliyatida korporativ boshqaruvining baholash usullarini tahlili.....	555
Abduraxmonova Zarina Muysinjonovna	
Factors for the Development of The Industrial Sector of the Economy	559
Zakhidov Nodir Umidjanovich	
Mintaqa tumanlararo xo'jalik yurituvchi subyektlar qo'shma biznesini konvergent modeli	563
Yusupov Fayzulla Yakubovich	
Aholini biznesga jalb qilishda tijorat banklarining roli.....	567
Yaxshimuratova Xasiyat Xudaybergenovna	
Mahalliy gastronomik turizmni rivojlantirishda nazariy asoslar.....	571
Sultonov B. A.	
Organizational Factors Influencing Leadership Styles and Procurement Outcomes	575
Saidakhmedov Islomjon Uligbekovich	
Проблемы привлечения иностранных инвестиций в инновационном развитии экономики Узбекистана.....	580
Хамракулова О. Д., Халмурзаев М., Аликулов С. А.	
Тенденции развития жилищного строительства.....	585
Алиева Зилола Маматвалиевна	
Учет и анализ производственных затрат на предприятиях	589
Аделя Азаматовна Нематова, Ибрагимов Мансур Мардонович	



Meva-sabzavotchilik klasterlarini rivojlantirishda xorij tajribasi.....	592
Botirov Erkinjon Xayitovich	
Zamonaviy xizmat ko'rsatish bozori: xalqaro tendensiyalar va uy-joy fondi muammolari sarhisobi.....	598
Sanakulova Barnogul Rizakulovna, Berdiyeva Dilfuza Axatovna	
Роль рынка капитала в обеспечении макроэкономической стабильности Республики Узбекистан	605
Дадаханова Саида Махаммаджон кизи	
Iqtisodiyotning xususiy sektorida inson resurslarilarni moddiy rag'batlantirishni takomillashtirishda xorij tajribasi.....	608
Baxtiyorova Umida Ulug'bek qizi	
Korxonalarning investitsiya faolligini ta'minlashda soliqlarning rag'batlantiruvchi rolini oshirish xususiyatlari.....	613
Ilyasova Barno Axmadovna	
Dunyo davlatlari iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishda investitsiyalarni jalb qilish tendensiyalari.....	618
Imomaliyeva Mohizoda, Raxmatullayev Lazizbek Nematullo o'g'li	
Особенности применения теории игр в задачах организационно-экономического механизма тепличного хозяйства	623
Дурманов Акмал Шаймарданович	
Sanoat korxonalarida iqtisodiy resurslar mohiyatini tavsiflovchi tushunchalar	628
Doniyorova Shaxnoza Doniyorovna	
Mikromoliyalash tashkilotlari faoliyatining operatsiyalar tahlili.....	633
Kamalov Shuxrat Kamalovich	
Temiryo'l transporti sanoat kompleksi korxonalarida ijtimoiy va mehnat munosabatlarini takomillashtirishning nazariy va uslubiy asoslari.....	637
Kadirova Sharofat Amonovna	
Qishloq xo'jalik korxonalarida xarajatlar hisobi va mahsulot tannarxini takomillashtirish masalalari	645
Yuldashev Sherali Xayitovich, Ishturdiyev Hasan Abdigapparovich	
Анализ экологических факторов и их влияние на финансовую безопасность страны.....	650
Ёдгоров Сардорбек Самадович	
Superior directions, modern trends and prospects for the development of the financial market.....	655
Narziyeva Guzal Baxtiyorovna, Raximova Umida Rabbimovna	
Kichik biznesning eksport salohiyatini oshirishda jahon tajribasi	659
Kambarova Sh. M.	
Theory and practice of evaluation of capital assets in Uzbekistan.....	665
Usmonov Bunyod	
Xizmat ko'rsatish sohasini asosiy tarmoqlariga yo'naltirilgan global investitsiyalar holati va prognozini tahlili	668
Muxammadiyev Kamoliddin G'ulomiddinovich	
Методологические основы банковского кредитования и классификация факторов, влияющих на особенности получения кредитов	672
Каримова Азиза Махмадризовна	
Sanoat salohiyati va omillar unumdorligini iqtisodiy-statistik baholash usullari.....	676
Kasimov Azamat Abdulkarimovich	
Цифровизация банков: риски и стратегии управления финансовыми активами в цифровой эпохе.....	682
Кодиров Бобур	
Davlat-xususiy sherikligi asosida iqtisodiyot tarmoqlarining investitsion salohiyatini oshirishning o'rta muddatga mo'ljallangan istibollari (O'zbekiston temiryo'llari AJ misolida)	689
Qodirov Jasurbek Sharofitdinovich	
Banklarda mummoli kreditlar bilan ishlash: samarali strategiya va yondashuvlar	696
Mirsaliyev Erkin Ergashevich	
Agrosanoat ishlab chiqarishining raqobatbardoshligini oshirish va uning innovatsion rivojlanish bilan o'zaro bog'liqligi	700
Dusmatov Begmuhammad Olimjonovich, Muxtorova Oydin Sayfiddin qizi	
Hududlar iqtisodiyotini oshirishda investitsiyalarning roli	707
Akishova Shaxnoza Davlet qizi	
Xizmat ko'rsatuvchi korxonalarning iqtisodiy salohiyatini shakllantirish mexanizmlari	712
Erdonov Muhammadamin Erdon o'gli, Ibragimov Shoxrux Baxtiyorovich, Ataqulov Jahongir Valijon ug'li	
Sug'urtada andarrayting xizmatini (ARDL) modeli tahlili asosida takomillashtirish	717
Mirzoyev Sayfullo Fayzulloyevich	
Роли банков в повышении привлекательности инвестиционной среды в Узбекистане.....	727
Насиров Дилшод Фарходович	



Пути улучшения инвестиционного климата в Республике Узбекистан	731
Нозимов Элдор Анварович, Санатиллоев Ферузшоҳ Бахтиёр угли	
Iqtisodiyot, atrof-muhit, jamiyat va madaniyat o'rtasidagi muvozanatga – obodonlashtirish xizmatlarining ta'siri.....	737
Norkulova Dilfuza Zoxidovna, Xayitov Jamshid Xolvoyevich	
Повышение эффективности депозитной политики в коммерческих банках.....	741
Нуриллаев Раҳмат Ярашевич, Нуриллаев Шердил Жамолиддин угли	
Xo'jalik yurituvchi subyektlarda tovar-moddiy zaxiralar manbalari va ularni shakllantirish amaliyoti	747
Nurmanov Ulugbek Anorbayevich	
Yer rentasi mulkchilik munosabatlari rivojlanishning zaruriy sharti sifatida.....	752
Abdunazarov O.	
Формирование и развитие цифровой экономики (на примере российской федерации и Республики Узбекистан)	756
Ким П. В.	
Tijorat banklari korporativ boshqaruvida bank xizmatlari samaradorligini	760
Kudratov Sunnatulla Ropijanovich	
Tijorat banklari depozit siyosatining banklar resurs salohiyatini oshirishdagi roli	764
Jo'rayev Isroil Ibrohimovich	
Ways of Development of Electronic Commerce in Uzbekistan	770
Javlijev Nuriddin Bektemir o'g'li	
Hydro Energy as the Important Factor of the "Green Economy"	775
Isroilov Xusanboy Ibrohimjon o'g'li	
Navoiy viloyatida turizmni rivojlantirish	781
Isomiddinov Sherzod Sirojiddin o'g'li, Azamatova Nozima Jaxongirovna	
Mehnat resurslaridan foydalanish samaradorligi (Qoraqalpog'iston Respublikasi misolida).....	784
Halimova Dilora Olimboyevna	
Davlat qimmatli qog'ozlari bo'yicha daromadlilik egri chizig'ini aniqlashning fiskal va monetar siyosatni muvofiqlashtirishdagi ahamiyati	787
Hakimov Hakimjon	
Intellectual mulkni boshqarish jarayonlari o'rganishning nazariy muammolari.....	793
Tirkashyev Farhod Mahmudovich	
Sug'urta kompaniyalari va tijorat banklari integratsiyalashuv jarayonini zarurligi va ahamiyati.....	796
Xudoyberdiyeva Sadoqat Abdumannonova	
Роль Среднеазиатских коллекций в развитии музеев России	801
Абдуллаева Нигора Санжаровна	
Hududlarda inklyuziv turizmni rivojlanish muammolari va istiqbollari.....	804
Qo'ziboyev Boxodir Azzamboy o'g'li, Ibragimov Behruz Ravshan o'g'li	
Oliy ta'lim tizimida talabalar bilimni yuksaltirish jarayoni: muammolar va yechimlar	808
Hakimov Nazar Hakimovich, Vaxobova Marg'uba Abduxamidovna	
Yashil iqtisodiyot: mazmun mohiyati, nazariya va amaliyot	812
Yuldashev Mutallib Ibroximovich	
Samarqand viloyatida iste'mol tovarlar bozori tahlili	819
Xudaynazarova Dilnoza Gafurovna	
"HAVAS COMFORT MEDEL" MChJda marketing xizmatini tashkillashtirish va uning samaradorligini oshirish yo'llari	823
Musyeva Shoirazimovna	
Tadbirkorlik subyektlari faoliyatini soliqlar vositasida rag'batlantirishning klassik nazariyalaridan foydalanish imkoniyatlari.....	831
To'xsanov Qudratillo Nozimovich	
Yoshlarning ish bilan bandligini ta'minlashning asosiy yo'nalishlari.....	837
Mamaraximov Bekzod Erkinovich	
Chakana bank xizmatlarini rivojlantirish hududlar barqaror rivojlanishining omili sifatida	841
Niyozov Zuxur Davronovich	
Raqamli texnologiyalar asosida oziq-ovqat ta'minoti zanjirini rivojlantirish omillari	845
Yusupov Muxiddin Soatovich	
O'zbekistonda korporativ kreditlash amaliyotini rivojlantirish orqali investitsiya jalb qilish imkoniyatlari.....	855
Asatullayev Alisher	
Davlat budjeti jarayonini takomillashtirish masalalari	860
Ataxanov Bekpo'lat Abdullayevich	
Особенности применения теории игр в задачах организационно-экономического механизма тепличного хозяйства	866
Дурманов Акмал Шаймарданович	



Yuridik shaxslar mol-mulkini soliqqa tortishni rivojlantirish yo'llari	872
Gadayev Jaxongir Muhammadi o'g'li	
Some Principle Issues in the Effective use of Budget Funds in Universities	876
Khairiddinov Sh. B.	
Directions of Using Negotiations in Keeping Peace and Ensuring Stability in Society	879
Kholdarova Fariza Tukhtabaevna	
Elektrotexnika sanoati korxonalarida qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalaridan samarali foydalanish.....	883
Mamayusupova Mashxura Sodiqovna	
Elektron tijoratning zamonaviy iqtisodiyotga ta'sirini o'rganish va uni rivojlantirishning asosiy yo'nalishlarini aniqlash	887
Maxmudov Lazizbek Ubaydullo o'g'li	
Foreign Direct Investment and Electricity Consumption During Uzbekistan's Green Transition	896
Nurbek Khalimjonov	
Davlat-xususiy sheriklik loyihalarini qarz kapitali orqali moliyalashtirishni takomillashtirish	902
Obломуродов Нарзулло Наймович, Шавкатов Наврузбек Шавкатович	
Mol-mulk solig'ining soliqqa tortish tartibini takomillashtirish	910
Poyonov Bobur Bekmurod o'g'li	
Konfutsiychilik axloqiy negizlarida olamiy tartibot.....	916
Ruzmatova Gulnoz Miraxrarovna	
"Yashil iqtisodiyot"ni joriy etish istiqbollari	923
Saloxov Sirojiddin Sadriddin o'g'li	
Investitsiyaning iqtisodiy mohiyati va O'zbekiston iqtisodiyotida tutgan o'rni.....	928
Samijonov Musobek G'ayratjon o'g'li	
O'zbekiston qishloq hududlarida maishiy xizmat ko'rsatish sohasini rivojlantirish.....	933
Sharifov Shuhrat Saidahmadovich	
Exploring Big Data Applications for Knowledge Management in Higher Education Administration.....	936
Shakhzod Saydullaev	
O'zbekiston sug'urta bozorida qayta sug'urta faoliyatini rivojlantirish istiqbollari.....	944
Sharobiddinov Akramjon Goyibbayevich	
Ekologik turizmning turlari va uni tashkil etishda tabiiy resurslarning ahamiyati.....	950
Soatov Yusuf Xo'jayor o'g'li	
Mamlakatga xorijiy investitsiyalarni jalb etishda investitsion jozibadorlikni oshirish istiqbollari	954
To'laganova Ruhshona Farrux qizi	
Raqamli iqtisodiyotga o'tish sharoitida maktabgacha ta'lim xizmatlarini holati	959
Umurzakova Dilnoza Egamberdiyevna	
Issues of Improving Production Cooperation in the Industry Network of Our Country	964
Xomidov Mirodiljon Xasanboy o'g'li	
Foydaning soliq obyektiga sifatida shakllantirish zaruriyati.....	971
Yo'ldasheva Mohiraxon Ochestva	
O'zbekistonda energetika korxonalari faoliyatida korporativ boshqaruvining baholash usullarini tahlili.....	975
Abduraxmonova Zarina Muysinjonovna	
Soliq organlari va soliq to'lovchilar o'rtasidagi munosabatlarning yangi tizimi sharoitida soliq nazorati.....	980
Abdusherozov Abdullo Baxtiyorovich	
"Ijtimoiy himoya yagona reyestri" axborot tizimining aholini ijtimoiy himoya qilishdagi o'rni.....	984
Aliyev Ma'ruf Komiljon o'g'li	
O'zbekistonda sug'urta kompaniyalarining moliyaviy barqarorligini ta'minlash yo'nalishlari.....	991
Baxriyev Dilshod Rizvonkulovich	
Анализ влияния цифровой экономики на эффективность налоговых органов	996
Бобомуротова Манзура Панжи кизи	
Tadbirkorlik muhitini yaxshilash orqali kambag'allikni qisqartirish va aholi daromadlarini oshirishning iqtisodiy-ijtimoiy ahamiyati.....	1000
Irmatova Lola	
Korxonalarda pul mablag'lari auditini takomillashtirish yo'llari.....	1005
Karamatova Noiba Xusniddinovna	
Hududlarda inklyuziv turizmni rivojlanish muammolari va istiqbollari.....	1010
Qo'ziboyev Boxodir Azzamboy o'g'li, Ibragimov Behruz Ravshan o'g'li	
Yashil iqtisodiyotga o'tish ekologik barqarorlikning muhim omilidir	1014
Yuldashev Farhodbek Abdumutalibovich	
Strategik boshqaruv hisobini tashkil etish asoslari va tamoyillarini takomillashtirish.....	1017
Pardayeva Shahnoza Abdinabiyevna	
Факторы развития культурного туризма в Узбекистане	1022
Пулатова Сурайё Юлдашевна	



Iqtisodiyotni raqamlashtirish sharoitida oilaviy korxonalarining xizmatlar ko'rsatish sohasidagi o'rni va funksiyalari.....	1026
Tog'ayeva Dilnoza Azamatovna	
Совершенствование методологии исследования демографических процессов.....	1031
Тула Нодирбек Баходир угли	
Инновационные технологии в сфере страхования.....	1037
Хайдарова Нигинахон Шухрат кизи	
Iqtisodiyotni innovatsion isloh qilish sharoitida yer hisobini yuritishning ahamiyati.....	1042
Hojiyev Qo'chqor Mamadiyorovich	
Qattiq maishiy chiqindilarni utilizatsiya qilish orqali qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalaridan keng foydalanishni takomillashtirish.....	1047
Sherqulov Nodir Erkin o'g'li	
Мировой опыт использования денежных и натуральных трансфертов в социальном обеспечении.....	1052
Гулноза Тохировна Самиева	
Davlat xaridlarini amalga oshirish orqali raqobatni rivojlantirish yo'llari.....	1057
Majidov Nizomjon	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot davrida kontent marketingdan foydalanish va uning bosqichlari.....	1064
Tohirjonov Ahmadjon Tohirjon o'g'li, Ergashxodjayeva Shaxnoza Djasurovna	
Aksiyadorlik jamiyatlari kapitalini shakllantirish manbalari va usullarini takomillashtirish.....	1070
Norqulov Mirsaid Tulqin o'g'li	
Qishloq xo'jaligi sohasida investitsion jozibadorlikni oshirish zaruriyati.....	1075
Badalov Jamshid Jamolovich	
Foyda solig'i tushumi va uning O'zbekiston soliq-budjet tizimidagi ahamiyati.....	1080
Shirinov Sabir Erkinovich	
O'zbekistonda davlat korxonalari aksiyalarini moliya bozorlarida sotishni jadallashtirish yo'nalishlari.....	1084
Anvar Eshmatov	
Baliqchilik xo'jaliklarida xodimlar bilan hisob-kitoblar hisobining tashkiliy va uslubiy jihatlarini.....	1088
Ametova Nasiba Danilovna	
Tijorat banklari tomonidan eksportyor korxonalarining kreditlash amaliyotini takomillashtirish.....	1092
Bayjanova Gozzal Sarsengaliyevna	
Digital Transformation of Tax Systems.....	1096
Boburjon Turanboyev Qodirjon o'g'li, Musabekov Sherali Nazarali o'g'li	
Yangi O'zbekistonda xotin-qizlarning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy faolligini oshirish yo'nalishlari.....	1101
Raxmonova Aziza Tolibovna	
Transitioning to a Green Economy and Implementing Sustainable Technological Changes in Uzbekistan.....	1106
Umarov Elshod G'ulom o'g'li	
Texnik yo'nalishdagi oliy ta'lim muassasalari daromadlari tarkibi va ularning o'ziga xos jihatlari.....	1112
Yuldashov Elmurod Abdujalil o'g'li	
Совершенствование системы профессионального управления жилищно-коммунальным хозяйством Узбекистана.....	1116
Икромовна Ханифа Одилловна	
Sanoat korxonalarini kreditlash amaliyotining zamonaviy holati.....	1121
Kamalova Jamila	
O'zbekistonda davlat ishtirokidagi korxonalarining huquqiy maqomi va ularni isloh qilishning istiqbollari.....	1125
Qahhorov Azizjon Ahror o'g'li	
Nodavlat notijorat tashkilotlari mablag'lari va ulardan foydalanish to'g'risidagi bajarilishlarga oid hisobotni tuzish va taqdim etish tartibi.....	1131
Ne'matov Oybek Ismatullayevich	
Предприятие автомобильной промышленности как объект реализации концепции устойчивого развития.....	1136
Туйчиев Комилжон Лазизович	
Tijorat banklari aktivlari diversifikatsiyasining nazariy ahamiyati.....	1143
O'ktamova Nozima Narzulla qizi	
Tijorat banklarida yangi masofaviy bank xizmat turlarini rivojlantirish.....	1146
Umarov Abdulquddus Abdilxatovich	
Некоторые вопросы эконометрической оценки CES – функций и их практическое применение в экономических задачах.....	1151
Шадиева Гулнора Мардиевна, Усманов Фарзод Шохрухович	
Использование искусственного интеллекта в спортивной индустрии.....	1158
Усманова Дилфузахон Иброхимовна	
The Role and Significance of Internal Audit as an Effective System of Internal Control in Business Entities.....	1163
Po'latov Sherzodbek Oybek o'g'li, Farmonov Ilhomjon Iqboljon o'g'li	



Qishloq xo'jaligini barqaror rivojlantirishda investitsiyalardan foydalanishni takomillashtirish (Andijon viloyati misolida)	1168
Xolmatov Sanjarbek Xojimatovich	
O'zbekiston temir yo'l transport tizimi rivojlanishining asosiy ko'rsatkichlari	1174
Qilichev Umid Ibadullayevich	
Hozirgi kunda O'zbekiston Respublikasi sharoitida raqamli banklar resurslarini oshirish choralari	1181
Xamraqulova Gulnozaxon Faxriddin qizi	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi tijorat banklari kredit foiz stavkasini muvofiqlashtirish masalalari	1185
Jumayev Muzaffar Mahmud o'g'li	
O'zbekistonda Islom banklari faoliyatini tashkil etishning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy ahamiyati	1191
Vasiyev Alisher Samiyevich, Sayfullayev Sirojiddin Soli o'g'li	
Islom iqtisodiyotining mohiyati	1197
Sayfullayev Sirojiddin Soli o'g'li	
Budjet mablag'larini taqsimlanishi va maqsadli sarflanishida inson kapitalidan foydalanish va jamoatchilik nazoratining samaradorligi	1201
G'ofurov Bekzod Fayzulla o'g'li	
Maxsus iqtisodiy zonalar investitsiya muhiti jozibadorligini oshirishda tarif va notarif mexanizmlaridan foydalanish imkoniyatlari	1207
Ja'sur Umirzoqov Artiqboy o'g'li	
Перспективное развитие промышленной кооперации между странами	1212
Назарова Раъно Рустамовна, Жартай Жанибек Маратулы	
Soliqlar yig'iluvchanligini oshirishga ta'sir etuvchi omillar	1218
Berdiyeva Uguloy Abduraxmanovna	
Ta'lim sifatini ta'minlash oliy ta'lim xizmatlari bozorini rivojlantirishning asosiy omili	1222
Nematov Inatillo Ubaydullayevich	
Aholiga ko'rsatiladigan bank xizmatlarini takomillashtirish	1228
Umurzakova Adiba Ochilovna	
Tijorat banklari resurslari shakllanishining manbalari va yo'llari	1232
Raxmanov Ilxom Xurramovich	
Факторы развития культурного туризма в Узбекистане	1238
Пулатова Сурайё Юлдашевна	
Пути эффективного использования внутренних инвестиций в национальной экономике	1242
Рафиева Зарина Хусановна	
Development of the Country's Economy Through the Development of the Stock Market in Developing Countries	1246
Akhmedov Doniyorbek	
O'zbekistonda raqamli iqtisodiyotini rivojlanishi va uning asosiy yo'nalishlari	1250
Azizova Manzura Ibragimovna	
The theoretical importance of product cost reduction in industrial production	1254
Dilfuza Baxramovna Safarova	
Fond bozorlarining tashkil etilishi va rivojlanish tendensiyalari	1261
Shamsiyev O'ktam Sayfitdinovich	
Mamlakatda davlat tibbiyot muassasalarining tutgan o'rni va ularni rivojlantirish yo'nalishlari	1266
Sultonova Mushtariy Abdulabbosovna	
Obligatsiyalar bozorida banklarning ishtiroki va ahamiyati	1272
Xushvaqov Islombek Muxammadi o'g'li	
Milliy iqtisodiyotimizda investitsiya portfelini shakllantirishning nazariy asoslari	1277
Ibragimov Gafurjan Axmetovich	
Kompaniyalarning tashqi savdo faoliyatini moliyalashtirishning nazariy asoslari va xorij tajribasi	1282
Ibragimov Mansur Axmedovich	
Mahalliy byudjetlar xarajatlari ijrosining samaradorligini oshirish masalalari (Jizzax viloyati misolida)	1286
Mamayusupov Omonulla Mamatqulovich	
Ключевые факторы успеха в мотивации и управлении проектными командами	1294
Мансурова Севара Мансуровна	
Mehmonxona biznesida CRM tizim xizmatlarini loyihalash	1297
Ishanxodjayeva Dilfuza Erkinovna	



A FOREIGN EXPERIENCE OF FORMING SMALL BUSINESS AND PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP INFRASTRUCTURES (AN EXAMPLE OF USA)



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Abstract: It is known that small business and private entrepreneurship are an important component of any economy. Among the developed countries, the United States of America is the world leader in this field. The United States has a strong infrastructure for small businesses and private entrepreneurship, including a variety of policies, programs, and initiatives that support their growth and development. Uzbekistan is a country that has made significant progress in improving the business environment and developing entrepreneurship in recent years. However, in order to create a favorable environment for the development of small business in Uzbekistan, it is necessary to develop many measures. This article analyzes infrastructure facilities for small business and private entrepreneurship in the United States and their adaptation and implementation to the conditions of Uzbekistan. The article examines key components of small business infrastructure, including financial operations, a supportive business environment, strong information networks and partnerships, and entrepreneurship education. The article highlights the advanced experience of the United States in each of these structures, and at the end, recommendations are made on how Uzbekistan can use the experience of the United States in creating a favorable environment for small business and private entrepreneurship.

Key words: small business, infrastructure, entrepreneurship, entrepreneur, development, strategies, policy.

Annotatsiya: Ma'lumki, kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik har qanday iqtisodiyotning muhim tarkibiy qismidir. Rivojlangan davlatlar orasida Amerika Qo'shma Shtatlari bu sohada dunyoda yetakchi hisoblanadi. Amerika Qo'shma Shtatlarida kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik uchun mustahkam infratuzilma mavjud bo'lib, ular o'sishi va rivojlanishini qo'llab-quvvatlovchi turli siyosat, dastur va tashabbuslarni o'z ichiga oladi. O'zbekiston keyingi yillarda ishbilarmonlik muhitini yaxshilash va tadbirkorlikni rivojlantirish borasida sezilarli yutuqlarga erishgan davlatdir. Biroq O'zbekistonda kichik biznes rivojlanishiga qulay muhit yaratish uchun ko'plab chora-tadbirlar ishlab chiqish kerak. Ushbu maqolada Amerika Qo'shma Shtatlardagi kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik uchun infratuzilma obyektlarini va ularni O'zbekiston sharoitiga moslashtirish hamda joriy qilish mumkinligi tahlil etilgan. Maqolada kichik biznes infratuzilmasining asosiy komponentlari, jumladan, moliyaviy operatsiyalar, qo'llab-quvvatlovchi biznes muhiti, kuchli axborot tarmoqlari va hamkorliklar, tadbirkorlikka o'qitish ko'rib chiqilgan. Maqolada ushbu tuzilmalarning har biri bo'yicha AQShning ilg'or tajribasi yoritilgan va yakunda O'zbekiston kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik uchun qulay muhit yaratishda AQSh tajribasidan qanday foydalanishi mumkinligi haqida tavsiyalar berilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: kichik biznes, infratuzilma, tadbirkorlik, tadbirkor, rivojlanish, strategiyalar, siyosat.



Аннотация: Известно, что малый бизнес и частное предпринимательство являются важной составляющей любой экономики. Среди развитых стран мировым лидером в этой области являются Соединенные Штаты Америки. Соединенные Штаты имеют мощную инфраструктуру для малого бизнеса и частного предпринимательства, в том числе различные политики, программы и инициативы, которые поддерживают их рост и развитие. Узбекистан – страна, которая за последние годы добилась значительного прогресса в улучшении бизнес-среды и развитии предпринимательства. Однако для создания благоприятных условий для развития малого бизнеса в Узбекистане необходимо разработать множество мер. В данной статье анализируются объекты инфраструктуры для малого бизнеса и частного предпринимательства в США и их адаптация и внедрение к условиям Узбекистана. В статье рассматриваются ключевые компоненты инфраструктуры малого бизнеса, в том числе финансовые операции, благоприятная бизнес-среда, сильные информационные сети и партнерские отношения, а также обучение предпринимательству. В статье освещается передовой опыт США в каждой из этих структур, а в конце даются рекомендации, как Узбекистан может использовать опыт США в создании благоприятной среды для малого бизнеса и частного предпринимательства.

Ключевые слова: малый бизнес, инфраструктура, предпринимательство, предприниматель, развитие.

INTRODUCTION

Small businesses and private entrepreneurship play an impact role in the economic growth and development of any country. In the United States, small businesses account for the majority of businesses and are the backbone of the country's economy. The US has a wealth of experience and knowledge in developing and maintaining a robust infrastructure for small businesses and private entrepreneurship, which can be adapted and implemented in other countries.

This article will focus on the infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in the US and how these practices can be applied in Uzbekistan. The aim is to provide insights into the best practices in small business infrastructure and how Uzbekistan can benefit from them.

The US is a global leader in small business and private entrepreneurship infrastructure, and this is evident in the various policies, programs, and initiatives that the government has implemented over the years. The US government recognizes the importance of small businesses in the economy and has made significant efforts to support their growth and development. The US experience in small business infrastructure can be leveraged by other countries to improve their own infrastructure and create a conducive environment for entrepreneurs.

Uzbekistan is a country that has made significant strides in recent years towards improving the business environment and promoting entrepreneurship. The government has implemented various policies and initiatives to encourage the growth of small businesses and private entrepreneurship. However, there is still a long way to go to create a robust infrastructure for small businesses in Uzbekistan.

The article will begin by providing an overview of the US small business infrastructure, including the various policies, programs, and initiatives that the government has implemented over the years. The article will then examine the key components of small business infrastructure, including access to funding, a supportive business environment, strong networks and partnerships, and entrepreneurial education and training. The article will explore each component in detail and highlight the best practices in the US.

Finally, the article will discuss how these best practices can be adapted and implemented in Uzbekistan. The article will examine the current state of small business infrastructure in Uzbekistan, including the challenges and opportunities. The article will then provide recommendations on how Uzbekistan can leverage the US experience to create a robust infrastructure for small businesses and private entrepreneurship.

Small businesses and private entrepreneurship are essential for the economic growth and development of any country. The US has a wealth of experience and knowledge in developing a robust infrastructure for small businesses, which can be adapted and implemented in other countries. This article aims to provide insights into the best practices in small business infrastructure in the US and how Uzbekistan can benefit from them. By leveraging the US experience, Uzbekistan can create a supportive environment for small businesses and private entrepreneurship, which will contribute to the country's economic growth and development.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Small businesses and private entrepreneurship are important drivers of economic growth and development in the USA. The country's infrastructure for supporting small businesses and entrepreneurs is well established and has been credited with contributing to the country's success as the leader of the world economy. This literature review explores the various components of the US infrastructure for small businesses and entrepreneurship, including government programs, financial resources, education and training, and networking opportunities.

Small businesses in the US have been the primary source of job creation for the past few decades. According to the Small Business Administration (SBA), small businesses accounted for 44% of all US economic



activity in 2019 and created 1.5 million new jobs in 2018 ^[6]. Private entrepreneurship has also been on the rise in the US. In 2020, 4.4 million new businesses were started, a 24% increase from the previous year ^[7].

The review also examines the challenges that small businesses and entrepreneurs face in the US and some of the best practices that can be adapted for Uzbekistan.

The US government provides a range of programs and services to support small businesses and entrepreneurs. The Small Business Administration (SBA) is a government agency that offers loans, training, and counseling services to small businesses. The SBA's loan programs help small businesses obtain financing that they might not be able to secure from traditional lenders. The agency also provides technical assistance and training to help small businesses navigate the complexities of running a business, including marketing, accounting, and legal issues.

Another government program that supports small businesses is the Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) program. This program provides funding to small businesses that are developing innovative technologies that have potential commercial applications. The program is designed to encourage small businesses to engage in research and development and to promote the commercialization of new technologies. ^[11, p. 23]

The US government also offers a number of tax incentives and subsidies to support small businesses. These include tax credits for research and development, tax deductions for start-up expenses, and tax breaks for investing in small businesses. The government also provides grants and contracts to small businesses that are involved in research and development, particularly in areas such as defense and energy.

Access to financing is critical for small businesses and entrepreneurs. In the US, there are a variety of sources of funding available to small businesses, including banks, venture capitalists, and angel investors. Banks are the primary source of funding for small businesses, but they are often reluctant to lend to start-ups and early-stage companies. Venture capitalists and angel investors provide equity financing to small businesses in exchange for a share of ownership in the company.

In addition to traditional financing sources, there are a number of alternative financing options available to small businesses in the US. These include crowdfunding, peer-to-peer lending, and microfinance. Crowdfunding platforms such as Kickstarter and Indiegogo allow small businesses to raise money from a large number of individuals who contribute small amounts of money. ^[13, 16] Peer-to-peer lending platforms such as Lending Club and Prosper allow investors to lend money directly to small businesses. Microfinance organizations such as Kiva provide small loans to entrepreneurs in developing countries.

Education and training are essential for small business owners and entrepreneurs to succeed. The US offers a wide range of educational and training opportunities for small business owners and entrepreneurs. The Small Business Development Centers (SBDCs) are a network of centers across the country that provide training, counseling, and technical assistance to small business owners. The centers are typically affiliated with universities and community colleges and offer a range of services, including business planning, financial management, and marketing.

Another educational resource for small business owners and entrepreneurs is SCORE. SCORE is a non-profit organization that provides education and mentoring to entrepreneurs and small businesses in the US. ^[4] The organization has a network of volunteers who provide one-on-one mentoring and counseling to entrepreneurs.

Networking is an important part of building a successful business. The US has a robust network of organizations and events that provide networking opportunities for small business owners and entrepreneurs. The National Small Business Association (NSBA) is a nonprofit organization that advocates for small businesses in the US. The organization provides networking opportunities through events such as the Small Business Summit and the Small Business Congress.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

The purpose of this study is to examine the infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in the US and practices that Uzbekistan can use to develop its own infrastructure. This article uses scientific methods such as grouping, comparison and discussion. At the end, conclusions and suggestions are presented through the method of abstract-logical inference.

Data for this study were collected through a comprehensive literature review of scholarly articles, reports, and websites related to small business and private entrepreneurship in the US and Uzbekistan. A variety of sources were used, including academic databases such as JSTOR and Google Scholar, government websites such as the Small Business Administration and the Uzbekistan Ministry of Investments and Foreign Trade, and non-profit organizations such as the Kauffman Foundation and the National Small Business Association.

Data collected through the literature review were analyzed using a qualitative content analysis approach. The purpose of this approach is to identify patterns and themes in the data ^[7]. The data were first organized into categories based on the topics covered in the literature. The categories included the infrastructure of small



business and private entrepreneurship in the US, practices that Uzbekistan can use to develop its infrastructure, and challenges facing small businesses and private entrepreneurship in both countries. ^[20, p.7] Within each category, the data were further analyzed to identify patterns and themes.

Validity and reliability were ensured through the use of multiple sources of data and the triangulation of data sources. Triangulation refers to the use of multiple sources of data to corroborate findings ^[14]. In this study, data were collected from a variety of sources, including scholarly articles, reports, and websites, to ensure the validity and reliability of the findings. Additionally, the use of multiple sources allowed for the identification of patterns and themes across sources, further increasing the validity and reliability of the findings.

One limitation of this study is that it is based on a literature review, and therefore relies on the accuracy and completeness of the sources reviewed. Additionally, the focus of this study is on the infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in the US and Uzbekistan, and does not take into account other factors that may affect entrepreneurship, such as cultural and social factors. Finally, the practices suggested for Uzbekistan are based on the experiences of the US, and may not be directly applicable to Uzbekistan's unique economic and political environment.

In conclusion, this study employed a qualitative content analysis approach to examine the infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in the US and practices that Uzbekistan can use to develop its own infrastructure. ^[21, 17] Data were collected through a comprehensive literature review of scholarly articles, reports, and websites related to small business and private entrepreneurship in the US and Uzbekistan. The findings of this study will be presented in the results section of this article.

This section presents the results of the study, which aimed to examine the infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in the US and practices that Uzbekistan can use to develop its own infrastructure.

The US has a strong infrastructure for small business and private entrepreneurship. The government plays an important role in supporting small businesses, with a range of programs and initiatives designed to help entrepreneurs start and grow their businesses. For example, the Small Business Administration (SBA) provides loans, counseling, and other resources to small businesses. Additionally, there are a variety of tax incentives and other benefits available to small businesses in the US.

In addition to government support, the US has a strong private sector that supports small businesses. There are a variety of organizations and associations that provide resources and support to entrepreneurs, such as the National Small Business Association and the Kauffman Foundation. Additionally, there is a robust network of investors and venture capitalists in the US who are willing to invest in small businesses and start-ups. ^[21]

Overall, the infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in the US is well-developed and supported by both the government and private sector.

Based on the literature review, there are several practices that Uzbekistan can use to develop its infrastructure for small business and private entrepreneurship.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Developing a supportive legal and regulatory framework – A supportive legal and regulatory framework is essential for small businesses to thrive. Uzbekistan can develop laws and regulations that make it easier for entrepreneurs to start and run businesses. This includes simplifying business registration processes, reducing the regulatory burden on small businesses, and providing tax incentives and other benefits.

Providing access to financing – Access to financing is a major challenge for small businesses in Uzbekistan. To address this challenge, the government can establish programs to provide loans and other forms of financing to small businesses. Additionally, Uzbekistan can work to attract investors and venture capitalists to invest in small businesses.

Building a supportive ecosystem – A supportive ecosystem that includes a network of investors, mentors, and other resources can help entrepreneurs start and grow businesses. Uzbekistan can establish networks and associations that provide support and resources to entrepreneurs. Additionally, the government can work to build partnerships with the private sector to provide additional support to small businesses.

Investing in education and training – Education and training are essential for entrepreneurs to develop the skills and knowledge they need to start and grow successful businesses. Uzbekistan can invest in education and training programs that provide entrepreneurs with the skills and knowledge they need to succeed.

Despite the strong infrastructure for small business and private entrepreneurship in the US, there are still challenges facing small businesses. These challenges include:

Access to financing – Access to financing remains a challenge for many small businesses in the US, particularly for minority-owned and women-owned businesses.



Regulatory burden – Despite efforts to reduce the regulatory burden on small businesses, many small business owners still find the regulatory environment to be complex and burdensome.

Competition – Small businesses face stiff competition from larger businesses, particularly in industries that are dominated by large corporations.

Cyber security – Small businesses are increasingly vulnerable to cyberattacks, which can have a devastating impact on their operations and finances.

Similarly, in Uzbekistan, there are several challenges facing small businesses and private entrepreneurship. These challenges include:

Limited access to financing – Access to financing remains a major challenge for small businesses in Uzbekistan.

Limited market access: Small businesses in Uzbekistan may have limited access to markets outside of the country, but this is important for the further development of the business environment in the country, and for the role of small business to be strictly defined in the foreign partner's interstate trade agreements.

Based on the literature review and the results obtained from the research, it is evident that the infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in the USA is very developed and plays a significant role in the country's economy. The government of the USA has developed a favorable environment for small business and private entrepreneurship by providing various incentives, such as tax breaks, loans, and grants, which encourage the growth of small businesses.

One of the most notable features of the infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in the USA is the availability of funding. Small businesses have access to a wide range of financing options, including traditional bank loans, venture capital, and crowdfunding platforms. This availability of funding options allows small businesses to grow and expand quickly.

Another essential feature of the infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in the USA is the availability of a skilled workforce. The country has a highly skilled labor force, which is critical to the success of small businesses. Additionally, the government has established a robust education system that provides the necessary skills and knowledge required to start and operate a small business successfully. [7, 12]

The USA also has a vibrant ecosystem of support organizations that cater to the needs of small businesses. These organizations provide various services, such as business incubation, training, and mentorship. This ecosystem of support organizations helps small businesses overcome challenges and grow more efficiently.

In contrast, the infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in Uzbekistan is still developing. The country has a small business sector, but it is still in its early stages of development. The government has taken several steps to support small businesses, but more needs to be done to create a conducive environment for small business growth.

One of the significant challenges faced by small businesses in Uzbekistan is the lack of access to funding. The country's financial sector is still underdeveloped, and there are limited financing options available for small businesses. Additionally, there is a lack of skilled labor, which makes it challenging for small businesses to compete with larger companies.

Another significant challenge faced by small businesses in Uzbekistan is the lack of support organizations. The country does not have a robust ecosystem of support organizations that cater to the needs of small businesses. As a result, small businesses struggle to overcome challenges and grow.

CONCLUSION

The infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in the USA is well developed and plays a significant role in the country's economy. The government has created a favorable environment for small businesses by providing various incentives and establishing a supportive ecosystem of organizations. These factors have contributed to the success of small businesses in the USA.

In contrast, the infrastructure of small business and private entrepreneurship in Uzbekistan is still developing. The country faces significant challenges, including a lack of funding, a shortage of skilled labor, and a lack of support organizations. The government of Uzbekistan needs to take more steps to create a favorable environment for small business growth, including improving access to financing, developing the labor force, and establishing a supportive ecosystem of organizations.

Overall, the USA can serve as a model for Uzbekistan in developing its infrastructure for small business and private entrepreneurship. By adopting some of the practices and policies used in the USA, Uzbekistan can create a more favorable environment for small businesses and help drive economic growth.



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