

Yashil IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

2024



No 5

- 08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
- 08.00.07 Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
- 08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
- 08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.11 Marketing
- 08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
- 08.00.13 Menejment
- 08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
- 08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.16 Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
- 08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati



74-91 xalqaro daraja
ISSN: 2992-8982



Yashil

IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

Bosh muharrir:

Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich

Bosh muharrir o'rinbosari:

Karimov Norboy G'aniyevich

Elektron nashr. 916 sahifa.

E'lon qilishga 2024-yil 30-mayda ruxsat etildi.

Muharrir:

Qurbonov Sherzod Ismatillayevich

Tahrir hay'ati:

Salimov Oqil Umrzoqovich, O'zbekiston fanlar akademiyasi akademigi

Abduraxmanov Kalandar Xodjayevich, O'zbekiston fanlar akademiyasi akademigi

Rae Kvon Chung, Janubiy Koreya, TDIU faxriy professori, "Nobel" mukofoti laureati

Osman Mesten, Turkiya parlamenti a'zosi, Turkiya – O'zbekiston do'stlik jamiyati rahbari

Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich, t.f.d., prof., O'zR Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vaziri

Buzrukxonov Sarvarxon Munavvarxonovich, i.f.d., O'zR Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vaziri o'rinbosari

Axmedov Durbek Kudratillayevich, i.f.d., prof., O'zR Oliy Majlisi qonunchilik palatasi deputati

Axmedov Sayfullo Normatovich i.f.n., professor, MIM akademiyasi rektori

Xudoyqulov Sadirdin Karimovich, i.f.d., prof., TDIU YoMMMIB birinchi prorektori

Abduraxmanova Gulnora Kalandarovna, i.f.d., prof., TDIU Ilmiy ishlar va innovatsiyalar bo'yicha prorektori

Kalonov Muxiddin Baxritdinovich, i.f.d., prof., "O'IRIAM" ilmiy tadqiqot markazi direktori – prorektor

Yuldashev Mutallib Ibragimovich, i.f.d., TMI professori

Samadov Asqarjon Nishonovich, i.f.n., TDIU professori

Slizovskiy Dimitriy Yegorovich, t.f.d., Rossiya xalqlar do'stligi universiteti professori

Mustafakulov Sherzod Igamberdiyevich, i.f.d., prof., Xalqaro "Nordik" universiteti rektori

Aliyev Bekdavlat Aliyevich, f.f.d., TDIU professori

Axmedov Ikrom Akramovich, i.f.d. TDIU professori

Po'latov Baxtiyor Alimovich, t.f.d., profesor

Eshtayev Alisher Abdug'aniyevich, i.f.d., TDIU professori

Isakov Janabay Yakubbayevich, i.f.d., TDIU professori

Musyeva Shoirazimovna, SamDu IS instituti professori

Axmedov Javohir Jamolovich, i.f.f.d., "El-yurt umidi" jamg'armasi ijrochi direktori o'rinbosari

Toxirov Jaloliddin Ochil o'g'li, t.f.f.d., TAQU katta o'qituvchisi

Xalikov Suyun Ravshanovich, i. f. n., TDAU dotsenti

Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna, i.f.f.d., TDIU dotsenti

Nosirova Nargiza Jamoliddin qizi, i.f.f.d., TDIU dotsenti

Rustamov Ilhomiddin, f.f.n., Farg'ona davlat universiteti dotsenti

Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich, i.f.f.d. (PhD), Alfraganus universiteti dotsenti

Sevil Piriyeva Karaman, PhD, Turkiya Anqara universiteti doktoranti

Mirzaliyev Sanjar Maxamatjon o'g'li, TDIU mustaqil tadqiqotchisi

Utayev Uktam Choriyevich, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi boshqarma boshlig'i o'rinbosari

Ochilov Farxod, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi iqtisodiy jinoyatlarga qarshi kurashish departamenti bo'limi boshlig'i

Yaxshiboyeva Laylo Abdisattorovna, TDIU katta o'qituvchisi

Ekspertlar kengashi:

Berkinov Bazarbay, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor

Hakimov Ziyodulla Ahmadovich, i.f.d, TDIU dotsenti

Tuxtabayev Jamshid Sharafetdinovich, i.f.f.d, TDIU dotsenti

Xamidova Faridaxon Abdulkarim qizi, i.f.d., TMI dotsenti

Babayeva Zuhra Yuldashevna, TDIU mustaqil tadqiqotchisi

Muassis: "Ma'rifat-print-media" MChJ

Hamkorlarimiz: Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti, O'zR Tabiat resurslari vazirligi, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi huzuridagi IJQK departamenti.



MUNDARIJA

Uy-joy qurilishi madaniyati, uning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari va tamoyillari.....	14
Davletov Islambek Xalikovich, Zikrullayev Valixon G'aybullayev o'g'li	
Hududlar investitsiya muhitini oshirish muammolari.....	20
Akbarov Bekmurod Miryakubovich	
Qoraqalpog'iston Respublikasi ellikqal'a tumanida turizm klasterini joriy qilish mexanizmi.....	26
Norchayev Asatullo Norbo'tayevich	
Small Business and Private Entrepreneurship is the Priority Direction of Our Country's Economy.....	34
Tulagan Tukhtaraliev, G'aniev Muhammadjon Xalilovich	
Resurs soliqlarini soliqqa tortish mexanizmlarini takomillashtirish.....	35
Tursunova Zulayxo Abdujobir qizi	
O'zbekistonda muqobil energiya manbalaridan foydalanish elektrotexnika sanoati rivojlanishining istiqboli sifatida.....	38
Uraimjonov Azizbek Raxmonjon o'g'li	
Oliy ta'limning raqobatbardoshligini ta'minlashda ta'lim sifatining mohiyati va asosiy tamoyillari (O'zbekiston misolida).....	44
Egamov Sevinchbek Maxsud o'g'li	
Financial Mechanisms of Supporting Textile Products Export.....	50
Gaybullayeva Gulbaxor Maxmudovna, Yakubova Ugiloy Mamasoliyevna	
O'zbekiston Respublikasida hududlarni mutanosib barqaror rivojlantirish masalalari va yechimlari.....	53
Hojiyev Tal'at Toshpo'latovich	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida ayollar biznesini shakllantirish yo'llari.....	58
Ibodullayeva Malohat Sirojiddin qizi	
Davlatning iqtisodiy xavfsizligini ta'minlashda qishloq xo'jaligini rivojlantirishning xorijiy tajribasi.....	61
Bekmirzayev Mirzoxid Adashaliyevich	
Turizm sohasi rivojlanishining istiqbollari.....	65
Ergashev Rahmatulla Xidirovich, Jabborova Zuhra Abdig'ani qizi	
Jahonda kabel bozorini rivojlantirish xususiyatlari va tendensiyalari.....	72
Uralov Olimjon Mahammadjonovich	
Namangan viloyatida yoshlarning iqtisodiy faolligi ko'rsatkichlari dinamikasini tahlil qilish.....	76
Mirzatov Baxtiyor Toxirovich	
Turizm sohasiga malakali kadrlar tayyorlashdagi muammolar va ularning yechimlari borasida tavsiyalar.....	81
A. I. Raxmatov	
Трансформация внешнеторговых связей Республики Узбекистана.....	87
Ахмедова (Жабборова) Нилуфар Икболжон кизи	
Korxonalarda investitsiyalarni moliyalashtirish manbalari va usullarining tahlili.....	92
Kuziyeva Nargiza Ramazanovna, Xusanov Faxriddin Jamoliddin o'g'li	
Turizmning mohiyati xususida nazariy yondoshuvlar va ularning tahlili.....	98
R. I. Pardayev	
Katta hajmga ega bo'lgan maxsus qurtxonalarda boqilayotgan ipak qurtlariga harorat va namlikni ta'siri.....	105
Raxmanova Xurinisho Egamovna	
Mahalliy byudjet daromadlarini shakllantirishda mahalliy soliqlar va soliqdan tashqari tushumlarning ahamiyati.....	109
Rajjaboyeva Dildora Zakirovna	
Banklarda stress-test asosida ESG-risklarni baholash.....	114
Nilufar Sharipova	
Yashil iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishda banklarda ekologik va ijtimoiy risklarni baholash va boshqarish tizimini joriy etishning ahamiyati.....	118
Karimov Shamsiddin Akram o'g'li	
Qimmatli qog'ozlarni qiymatini baholash usullari va modellari.....	126
Botirxo'ja Aziza Faxmuddin qizi	
Sanoat ishlab chiqarishda diversifikatsiyaning nazariy asoslari.....	131
Davronbek Sharibjonovich Raximov	
Mamlakatimizda innovatsiyalarni moliyalashtirishning amaldagi holati tahlili.....	137
Aminov Farrux Farxadovich	



Raqamli iqtisodiyotda moliyaviy hisobot tahlilini takomillashtirishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari.....	142
G. J. Jumayeva	
Qurilish sohasida logistika tizimlariga zamonaviy texnologiyalar bilan ta'minlanganlarning amaliy jihatlari....	145
Mirsodiqov Abdulla Tursunaliyevich	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida inson kapitalini boshqarishdagi muammolar	151
Nematova Shaxlo Egamberdiyevna	
Aholi daromdlari va omonatlarini shakllantirishning nazariy asoslari.....	153
Xakimov Zohid Norbo'tayevich	
Tasvirlarga raqamli ishlov berish jarayonini intellektuallashtirish algoritmini yaratish.....	162
Zoirov O'lmas Erkin o'g'li	
Mintaqa iqtisodiyotida investitsiya faoliyatini moliyalashtirish samaradorligini baholash	168
Chilmatova Dilnoza Abdurahimovna	
Возможности внедрения и развития исламских банковских продуктов в рынок Узбекистана.....	172
Иноятowa Камoла Фуркатовна	
Davlat xizmatchisi faoliyatida ijtimoiy javobgarlikning o'rni	176
X. X. Ikramov	
Korporativ boshqaruv tizimida buxgalteriya hisobini tashkil qilishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	180
Abdug'aniyev Muhammadamin Abdug'affor o'g'li	
Hududiy kambag'allik chegaralarini aniqlashning ahamiyati (Qashqadaryo viloyati misolida).....	186
Hamdamov Shahzod Ilhom o'g'li, Alisher Yunusaliyevich Safarov	
Kichik biznesga mahalliy investitsiyalarni jalb qilish va ulardan samarali foydalanishda franshizaning roli	193
Rabimqulov Sherzod Murtozayevich	
Tijorat banklarida marketing strategiyalaridan foydalanishning ilmiy-nazariy asoslari.....	197
Maxamadjanov Akbar Maxamadaliyevich	
Davlat sherikchilik asosida maktab va maktabgacha ta'lim moliyashtirishligini o'ziga xos xususiyatligi.....	202
Boltaboev Murodbek Aybekovich	
Moliyaviy savodxonlikni rivojlantirish davr talabi	207
X. I. Boyev	
Banklarda chakana kreditlash turlari va ularni raqamli transformatsiya qilishning zarurligi	211
Axmedova Dilrabo Kurbondurdi qizi	
Rasmiy ish bilan bandlik – aholining munosib turmush darajasini ta'minlash demak.....	220
Farhod Bagibekovich Xalimbetov	
Jismoniy shaxslardan olinadigan daromad solig'i uchun qo'llaniladigan soliq imtiyozlarining amaldagi holati va tahlili.....	224
Valiyeva Sayyora Xushbaqovna	
Автомобильная промышленности развитых стран: становление, развитие, пути совершенствования.....	231
Назарова Раъно Рустамовна, Абдухамидова Мафтуна Турсуналт кизи	
Влияние цифровизации на внешнеэкономическую деятельность	236
Шермаматова Ирода Ойбековна, Тиллаев Хуршиджон Сулаймон ўгли	
ИИ в банковском бизнесе: ключ к конкурентной привлекательности	242
Фаттахова Муниса Абдухамитовна	
Tijorat banklari kapitalining iqtisodiy mazmuni va uning tarkibi	247
Ergashev Axmadjon Maxmudjon o'g'li	
Особенности банковского кредитования и факторы препятствующие финансово-кредитной поддержке субъектов сферы туристических услуг.....	252
Розоков Мухаммадазиз Мансурович	
Factoring Operations in Banks.....	257
Boykabilova Iroda, Davronova Dilnoza Damirovna	
Moliyaviy sektordagi aksiyadorlik jamiyatlarining korporativ strategiyasini shakllantirishda risklarni bartaraf etish.....	261
Jaxongirov Rustam Jaxongirovich, Xo'jamurodov Asqarjon Jalolovich	
O'zbekistonning jozibador investitsiya muhitini yaratishda huquqiy asoslarni yanada takomillashtirishning ilmiy va amaliy zaruriyati	268
Oybek Elmuratov	
Qurilish materiallarini ishlab chiqarish korxonalarning boshqarish tizimini takomillashtirish.....	272
Uzakova Umida Ruzievna	



Tashkent Economy – Locomotive of the Country's Economy	278
Akramova Aziza Abduvohidovna, Maqsudov Bunyod Abdusamadovich	
O'zbekiston Respublikasida ishbilarmonlik turizmining tashkiliy-iqtisodiy mexanizmini takomillashtirish yo'llari	282
Musayeva Shoira Azimovna, Usmonova Difuza Ilhomovna	
Mintaqalar iqtisodiyotining barqaror o'sishini ta'minlashda investitsiyalardan samarali foydalanish mezonlari va ularni hisoblash usullari	288
Norqobilov Nusrat Norsaitovich	
Marketing strategiyasi: raqobatchilik sharoitida tadbirkorlik faoliyatini yuritishning rivojlantirilishi	292
Kutbitdinova Moxigul Inoyatovna, Matrizayeva Dilaram Yusubayevna	
Mahalliy budjetlar mablag'laridan samarali foydalanishni ta'minlashning eng asosiy istiqbolli yo'nalishi	299
S. Y. Ismoilova	
Atrof-muhitga zararsiz, tabiiy tarkibli korroziya ingibitorlari turlarini tahlil qilish	304
Qurbonova Firuza Solexovna	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida xarajatlar smetalari ijrosi hisobini yuritish tartibi	310
AbdulAziz Norqo'chqorov Ziyadullayevich	
Tijorat banklarining investitsion faoliyati samaradorligi va uni rivojlantirish yo'llari	316
Olimova Nodira Xamrakovna	
Baholangan majburiyatlar hisobini takomillashtirish	328
Ochilov Farxodjon Shavkatjon o'g'li	
Qurilish-pudrat tashkilotlarida auditorlik tekshiruvda faoliyat uzluksizligini baholash	335
Tulovov Erkinjon To'liqin o'g'li	
Основные направления развития инвестиционной деятельности предприятий	339
Махкамова Надира Саидмуратовна	
Milliy statistika axborot tizimlarining funksional jihatlari va o'ziga xos xususiyatlarining tahlili	344
Otajonova Gulhayo Maqsud qizi	
Kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik faoliyatini boshqarish axborot tizimini modellashtirish	349
Xudoyorov Laziz Niyozovich, Ergashova Nargiza Boboxonovna	
Mamlakatimizda aksiz to'lanadigan tovarlarni soliqqa tortish usullari	355
Alimardonov Muxammadi Ibragimovich, Qarshiyev Daniyar Eshpulatovich	
Iqtisodiy rivojlanish sharoitida investitsiya loyihalarini jalb qilgan mablag'lar orqali moliyalashtirishning zarurligi	361
Amonova Dilafro'z O'tkurovna	
To'lov tashkilotlarini tashkil etishda xatarlarni boshqarish	366
Axmedov Miraziz Alisherovich	
Korxonada inson kapitalini rivojlantirish tizimi va konsepsiyasini takomillashtirish imkoniyatlari	371
Hamrokulov M. O.	
Iqtisodiyotni modernizatsiyalash sharoitida kichik sanoat zonalari faoliyatining zarurligi va iqtisodiy-huquqiy maqomi	379
Shodmonqulov Kamoliddin Murodillayevich	
Bank tizimida marketing faoliyati orqali yangi innovatsion xizmatlarni joriy etishning zamonaviy holati	383
Raxmatov Temur Sotiboldiyevich	
Экономическая сущность инновационной деятельности в банковском секторе	392
Шадиева Дилдора Хамидовна	
Yengil sanoat taraqqiyotining xitoy tajribasi va undan o'zbekistonda foydalanish imkoniyatlari	396
Jumaniyazova Feruza Rajabovna	
Tut parvonasi zararkunandasining biologik tarqalishi va zararini oldini olish choralari	406
Oybek Toshmurovich Karimov	
Ijtimoiy adolat va ayollar huquqlari: kasbiy kamsitish	410
Iminova Nargizaxon Akramovna	
Ishsizlik nafaqalari tayinlash va xalqaro tajriba	416
Sholdarov Dilshod Azimiddin o'g'li	
Takroriy ekinlar urug'ini to'g'ridan-to'g'ri nol ishlov berish orqali ekadigan qurilmaga tushadigan yuklamaning nazariy tadqiqoti	422
Abdullayev Baxodirjon Valijon o'g'li	
Banklarida jinoiy faoliyatdan olingan daromadlarni legallashtirishga qarshi kurashish tizimining roli	426
Abdullayeva Dildora Qudratovna	



Biologik aktivlar hisobini moliyaviy hisobotning xalqaro standartari asosida tashkil etishning uslubiy jihatlari	429
Adxamov Samariddin	
Barqaror iqtisodiy o'sishga erishishda to'g'ridan to'g'ri xorijiy investitsiyalarning ahamiyati.....	434
Asqarova Mavluda Turabovna, Otajonova Charosxon Polvonquli qizi	
Ilmiy-innovatsion iqtisodiyotda suv xo'jaligini rivojlantirish muammolari, yechimlar va natijalar: fundamental asosda.....	439
Babadjanov Abdirashid Musayevich	
Budjet tashkilotlarida buxgalteriya hisobini yuritishning milliy va xalqaro standartlari.....	445
Maxamadaliyeva MahliyoXon Maxamadmurod qizi	
Tijorat banklari aktivlari va ularni samarali boshqarish nazariy asoslari	452
Masharipov Maxmud Bekturdiyevich	
Tijorat banklarning moliyaviy faoliyatida yuzaga keladigan xavf-xatar va uning mohiyati	457
Rashidov Raximjon Iskandarovich, Abduraxmonov Anvar Akbar o'g'li	
Kichik sanoat zonalarini barpo etish va rivojlantirish omillari va hozirgi holatining tahlili	463
Samijonov Musobek G'ayratjon o'g'li	
Moliyaviy menejment tizimi samaradorligini oshirishda raqamli marketing strategiyasidan foydalanish	470
Sobirjonov Sanjar Sobirjonovich	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi moliyaviy tizimida byudjetdan tashqari jamg'armalarning ahamiyati va o'rni	477
Babanazarova Gulzar Ziautdinovna, Ajibayeva Rauiya Maxsudovna	
Aholi daromadlarini oshirishda asalarichilikning o'rni	483
Xudayarova Zuxra Yuldashevna	
Цифровые и традиционные методы сбора информации в маркетинговых исследованиях: сравнительный анализ	486
Бекназова Комилахон Миркамол кизи	
Tijorat banklari faoliyatida iqtisodiy risklar va ularni nazariy asoslari.....	494
Burxonov Asliddin Asqar o'g'li	
Biznes tuzilmalarini diversifikatsiya qilish modellari va usullari hamda innovatsion rivojlanish strategiyalarining qiyosiy tavsifi.....	501
Matyoqubova Dilfuza Olimboyevna	
Тенденции развития пищевой промышленности Узбекистана.....	507
Назарова Раъно Рустамовна, Нигматуллаева Гульчехра Нуруллаевна	
Soliq-bojxona siyosatining dolzarb masalalari va ularni takomillashtirish yo'nalishlari.....	513
Usmonov Kaxramonjon Akbaraliyevich	
Статистический анализ факторов, влияющих на бренд молока и молочных продуктов в Узбекистане	517
Холдарова Фариза Тухтабаевна	
Правовое регулирование рынка цифровых активов и криптовалют.....	523
Якубова Ш. Ш., Рашидов Рахимжон Искандарович	
Efficiency of Internal Audit Service and Report Improvement: Control of Sanatorium-Wellness Institution	532
Shafkarov Fahriddin Khudaiberdievich	
Development of Digital TV Services in the Conditions of Digitalization of the Economy.....	538
Farhad Karimov	
Kichik biznes faoliyatida muhim muvaffaqiyat omillarini belgilashning ahamiyati va ularni baholash.....	542
Kabulova Nurgo'zal Umirbek qizi	
Barqaror iqtisodiy o'sishni ekonometrik tadqiq etish	545
Muminova Maxbuba Abduvafoyevna	
Korxonaning moliyaviy-xo'jalik faoliyati ko'rsatkichlarini baholash.....	552
Musurmonova Mahbuba Omonovna	
Tadbirkorlik subyektlari tashqi savdo faoliyatini ichki tartibga solishni takomillashtirishning ayrim jihatlari..	556
To'rayev Nurbek Muxammadovich	
Temir yo'l transportida xizmat ko'rsatish jarayonini rivojlantirishning retseptiv tahlili	561
Raxmonov G'ayrat Ismatulloyevich	
Strategik boshqaruv hisobi va uning uslubiyotini takomillashtirish masalalari.....	566
Sharipova Shoxida Abdinabiyevna	
O'zbekiston Respublikasida "yashil" iqtisodiyotni qo'llab-quvvatlashning iqtisodiy mexanizmlari.....	571
Shodmonov Ruslan G'olib o'g'li	
Institutsional investorlar faoliyatini tashkil etishning kontseptual jihatlari	578
Sultanov Maxmud Axmedovich	



Tijorat banklari foydasini soliqqa tortishning ayrim me'yoriy-huquqiy asoslari.....	582
Turanov M. Sh.	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi iqtisodiyotining rivojlanishida tijorat banklarining o'rni.....	590
Zubaydullayeva Zulayxo Karimovna, Kaxarova Dildora Erkinovna	
O'zbekistonda tayyor kiyimlar bozori ko'lamini oshirishda marketing strategiyalarining samaradorligi.....	600
Urazov Mansur Musurmanovich	
Yevropaga barqaror eksport va qishloq xo'jaligida yashil rivojlanish uchun Mosh bozori strategiyalarining ta'sirini baholash.....	603
Valiyeva Aziza Anvar qizi	
Rangli tasvirlarga raqamli ishlov berish jarayonlarini paralellashtirish.....	609
Xidirova Barchinoy Ilxomovna	
Korxonalarda ishchi personal ehtiyojlarini motivatsiyaga ta'siri.....	614
Aripov Oybek Abdullayevich, Axmedov Muzaffar Shokirjonovich	
Цифровые и традиционные методы сбора информации в маркетинговых исследованиях: сравнительный анализ.....	619
Бекназова Комилахон Миркамол кизи	
Iqtisodiyotning erkinlashtirilishi sharoitlarida kichik biznes sektori rivojlanishining imkoniyatlari.....	627
Botirova R. A., Sirojiddinov I. Q.	
Positioning Textile Products in Competitive Strategy.....	630
Икрамова Нодира Бурхон кизи	
Sanoatni tarkibiy o'zgarishlar asosida maqbullashtirish va samaradorlik ko'rsatkichlarini prognozlash.....	635
Kasimov Azamat Abduraimovich	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi budjetini shakllanishida egri soliqlarni undirishning fiskal samaradorligi.....	642
Abdulxayeva Shahnoza Muxammadiyevna	
To'qimachilik klasterlari eksport salohiyatini boshqarish masalalari.....	649
Mamasoliyev G'ayratbek Maxamadyusupovich	
Влияние плодородности почвы на урожайность хлопчатника в хлопково-текстильных кластерах Республики Каракалпакстан.....	654
Сагиева Молдир Оразбай кизи	
Оценка категории вейпов среди курильщиков электронных сигарет Узбекистана.....	659
С. М. Мирзалиев, М. О. Куролов, Г. К. Абдурахманова, Джуди Сметана, Крисси Льюис	
Jahon kabel bozorini tatbiq etish va rivojlantirish xususiyatlari.....	672
Uralov Olimjon Maxammadjonovich	
Moliyaviy hisobotlar va ularni tuzish va auditorlik tekshiruvdan o'tkazishning uslubiy jihatlarini rivojlantirish.....	677
Nomozova Qumri Isoyevna, Abdinazarov Samijon Abbos o'g'li, Jabbarov Azamat Murodullayevich, Boymurodov To'liqin Azamatovich	
Digital Transformation Implementation Directions and Instrument Analysis.....	684
Abdurakhmonov Abdumalik Abdurashidovich	
Understanding Financial Indicators and Their Strategic Utilization: Insights from Global Practices and Uzbekistan's Experience.....	688
Astanova Zarnigor Obid qizi, Tukhtabaev Jamshid Sharafetdinovich, Jurayev Xurshid Mamatkulovich, Ismatova Kamola Obid qizi	
Turizm xizmatlari eksportida zamonaviy texnologiyalar orqali xizmatlar sifatini oshirishning ahamiyati.....	694
Bakhromov Akmal Abduvahid o'g'li	
Sanoat korxonalarida personal mehnatini tashkil etishni optimallashtirish yo'llari.....	699
Dilovarxo'jayeva Dilnozaxon Shavkatxo'ja qizi, Rustamova Dilnoza Jamshid qizi, Axtamova Parizod Oybek qizi, Nuritdinova Maftuna Jahongirovna	
O'zbekiston Respublikasida pul-kredit siyosati instrumentlaridan foydalanish amaliyotini takomillashtirish..	705
Kaxarova Dilnoza Shavkatovna	
Bojxona faoliyatini transformatsiyalashda innovatsion boshqaruvni takomillashtirishga oid nazariy qarashlar.....	711
Ro'ziboyev Muhiddin Xushnudovich	
Xizmat ko'rsatish sohasida aholining tadbirkorlik faolligini oshirish tendensiyalari.....	714
Xudayarova Maftuna Shavkatovna	
O'zbekiston qishloq xo'jaligini rivojlantirishda xorijiy va mahalliy investitsiyalarning o'rni.....	721
Yusupov Komaliddin Baxtiyor o'g'li	



Факторы успеха в управлении инвестициями промышленных предприятий	725
Ёдгоров Сардорбек Самадович	
Issues of minimizing risks related to mortgage lending of commercial banks of the republic of Uzbekistan	730
Kulliev Istam Yangimurodovich	
O'zbekiston Respublikasida nomoddiy aktivlar hisobini moliyaviy hisobotning xalqaro standartlari talablari asosida tashkil etish xususiyatlari	739
Pardayeva Zulfizar Alimovna	
Tijorat banklari faoliyatida risklarni pasaytirish yo'llari.....	744
Toymuxamedov Ibroxim Rixsiboyevich	
Investitsiyalar – moliyaviy barqarorlik kafolati	750
Xaydarov Nizamiddin Xamrayevich	
Современные подходы к управлению системой заработной платы и льгот в условиях рыночной экономики	755
Дониерова Фотимабону Алишер кизи	
Atrof-muhit muhofazasida xulq-atvor iqtisodiyotining roli	763
Djalilov Farxod Abduganiyevich	
Eco-Paths of Uzbekistan: How Corporate Social Responsibility in Tree Planting and Transport Infrastructure is Paving the Way For Sustainable Futures.....	767
Oybekov Shohjahon Akmal o'g'li, Alfira Sofia, Yangiboyev Sirojiddin Jo'ramurodovich	
Oliy ta'lim xizmatlar bozorida raqamli marketingning ahamiyati.....	775
Ruziyeva Shaxlo Raupovna	
Sanoatning kon-geologiya korxonalari iqtisodiy xavfsizligini ta'minlash xususiyatlari.....	780
Xotamov Javohir Abdusharop o'g'li	
Qishloq xo'jaligi agrotexnologiyalarni tijorat banklari orqali kreditlash yo'llari	785
Isakov J. Ya.	
Savdo korxonalarini rivojlantirishda tijorat banklarining ahamiyati va ularni takomillashtirish istiqbollari.....	792
Aktamov Abduvali Abdug'ani o'g'li	
Ekologik muammolar va "yashil" iqtisodiyot.....	798
Axunova Shohista Nomanjanovna, Maxkamova S. Sh.	
Rivojlangan mamlakatlar tajribasida umidsiz soliqlar qarzini hisobdan chiqarish tartiblari va uni amaliyotda qo'llash masalalari.....	802
G'aybullayev Abdunabi Abduvohid o'g'li, Usubjanov Shavkat Sidiqjanovich, Abdulazizov Baxodirjon Muhammadzohid o'g'li	
Qishloq xo'jaligida qiymat yaratish zanjirini raqamli texnologiyalarni qo'llash asosida takomillashtirish	806
Iroda Turdibayevna Kudratova	
Soliq hisobi va tahlilini takomillashtirishning asosiy yo'nalishlari.....	812
Jumayev Umid Nazarovich, Xo'jayev Sadridin Mamatmurotovich, Gapparov Zokirjon Bozorovich	
Biznesni raqamlashtirishning iqtisodiy mazmuni va biznes transformatsiyasining nazariy asoslari.....	816
Mamajonov Fayzullo Abdusamatovich	
Tadbirkorlik subyektlari eksportini rivojlantirishda raqamli platformalardan foydalanishning xorijiy tajribalari va ulardan foydalanish yo'llari	820
Mamasoatov Dilshod Ravshanovich	
O'zbekistonda raqamli iqtisodiyotning ahamiyati va iqtisodiy rivojlanishga ta'siri.....	828
Maxmudaliyeva Manzuraxon Raxmon qizi	
Globalshuv sharoitida iqtisodiy xavfsizlikni ta'minlash masalalari	831
Qo'ziyev Shodiyor Qilichboy o'g'li, Xakimov Javohir Hamza o'g'li, Turganbaev Nursultan Bayram o'g'li, Masharipov Rasulbek Jo'rabekovich, Xasanov Ruslan Raxmatovich	
Davr xarajatlari va audit hisobini takomillashtirish.....	837
Quliyev Komiljon Shuxratovich, Ismatov Shohislom Nabi o'g'li, Qilichov Chingiz Ne'mat o'g'li, Shukurov Nurbek Akbarovich	
Innovatsion ta'lim texnologiyalarining mohiyati va nazariy asoslari.....	840
R. K. Ollaberganova	
Mamlakatda moliya bozorini takomillashtirishning asosiy yo'nalishlari.....	845
Rizayeva Laylo Patxulla qizi, Boboqulova Shaxlo Turg'in qizi, Aminjonova Nozima Naimjonovna	
Qishloq xo'jaligida pillachilik biznesini rivojlantirish sharoitlari va imkoniyatlardan samarali foydalanish tahlili	850
Turgunov Odilbek Maripovich	
Hudud investitsion faolligini oshirishda marketing strategiyalaridan samarali foydalanish yo'llari	857
Achilov Abrorjon Niyatqobilovich, Ergashev Alijon Hojimatovich	



Инструменты финансового рынка в сокращении уровня бедности в экономике Республики Узбекистан.....	861
Саиткулова Матлуба	
“Yashil” iqtisodiyot, ekologiyalashtirish va barqaror rivojlanish integratsiyasi: barqaror kelajakni ta’minlashga kompleks yondashuv.....	866
Tadjibayev Zakir Malikovich	
O‘zbekistonda iqtisodiy faollikni ta’minlashga qaratilgan fiskal va monetar siyosatlarining hozirgi holati.....	871
Xudeybergenova Nigora Turgunbayevna	
Davlat budjetida g‘azna ijrosining o‘rni.....	878
Jo‘rayeva Mohinur Norqul qizi, Axmedova Yashnar Abdulla qizi, Nosirova Jamila Akbarovna	
Davlat budjeti daromadlarining ijrosi va nazorati.....	882
G. M. Samandarova	
Sanoat korxonalarida intellektual resurslardan foydalanish samaradorligini oshirish mexanizmi.....	887
Q. A. Odinayev	
Tools of State Policy for Sustainable Development of Social Infrastructure in Uzbekistan.....	892
Abbasov Baurjan Madiyarovich, Navik Istikomah, Se M.Si, Nasriddinov Fazliddin	
Некоторые вопросы инноваций в развитии банковской деятельности.....	898
Джураев К. Т.	
Применение цифровых технологий в противодействии финансовым мошенничествам	905
Гадаев Исмат Ядгарович	
Turizm sohasida kadrlar tayyorlashga ilmiy-nazariy yondashuvlar va kadrlarning zamonaviy kompetensiyalari	909
Yuldasheva Dilnoza Ulug‘bekovna	
Tijorat banklarining passiv operatsiyalarini samarali boshqarishni takomillashtirish.....	913
Sarimov Shaxbozali Soatali o‘g‘li	
Kichik biznes subyektlari tomonidan ishlab chiqarilgan mahsulotlar hajmi tahlili	919
Suvonov Ibrohim Izbasarovich, Yoqubjonov Azizjon Qobiljon o‘g‘li	
Pulga talab va taklifni statistik prognozlash masalalari	923
Ibrohimov Muhammadjon Abdullajanovich	
Tadbirkorlik subyektlari faoliyatini rivojlantirishda soliq tizimi.....	928
Akbarov Akramjon Ibroximjonovich	
Kichik biznes subyektlari faoliyatida raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanishni takomillashtirish usullari	932
To‘rayeva Nafisa Odiljonovna	
Behavioral Theory of the Firm	938
Egamberdieva Oydin Abror kizi	
O‘zbekiston hududlarida turizm turlarini rivojlanish orqali bandlik darajasini oshirish.....	944
Bolqiboyeva Ug‘iloy Bolqiboy qizi	
Mintaqa soliq tizimida yashirin iqtisodiyot ta’sirini baholash omillari	949
Eshniyazova Yulduz Yuldashbayevna, Sapayev Maxsudbek Karimovich	
Sug‘urtaning iqtisodiyotdagi o‘rni va uning rivojlanishiga ta’sir etuvchi omillar	953
Iminov Toxirjon Karimovich	
O‘zbekistonda xizmat ko‘rsatish sohasini rivojlantirishda investitsiyalarni jalb qilish mexanizmini takomillashtirish	957
Malikova Shoiray Baxtiyorovna	
O‘zbekiston tikuv-trikotaj korxonalarining xalqaro bozorlardagi mavqeyini oshirish yo‘llari.....	962
Vafoyeva Dilafruz Ikromovna	
Kichik biznes sohasini istiqboldagi rivojlanishida davlat siyosati.....	968
Abdug‘aniyev Murodjon Shavkat o‘g‘li	
Innovative Development of Business Activity.....	972
Son of Otakhanov Sardorbek Makhammadali	
Aholi bandligini oshirishda xususiy tadbirkorlikning o‘rni.....	976
Mamajonova Gulbaxor Toxirjon qizi	
Turizm sohasida logistikani rivojlantirish masalalari	980
Muxtorova Indirabonu Yasharbek qizi	
Marketing logistikasining zamonaviy yondashuvlari.....	985
Pardayev Sherzod Xolmurodovich	



Raqamli transformatsiya sharoitida jamoat tashkilotlarini boshqarishni takomillashtirishga oid nazariy qarashlar	991
Raxmonov Abduxalil Rasulovich	
O'zbekistonda barqaror rivojlanish maqsadlarini amalga oshirishda iqtisodiy ko'rsatkichlar tahlili.....	995
Shodiyev Xurshedjon Karimovich, Ibragimov Elmurod Gulboynor o'g'li, Baxtiyorov Sherali Muzaffarovich, Burxanov G'ofur Baxodirovich	
Kichik biznesni qo'llab-quvvatlash infratuzilmasini rivojlantirishning innovatsion mexanizmini takomillashtirish	1000
Shomurodova Mahliyo G'ulomjonovna	
2020–2030-yillarda O'zbekiston Respublikasini “yashil” energiya bilan ta'minlash uchun olib borilayotgan islohotlar	1004
Tojiyev Bilol Abdirosulovich, Azimov Erkin Umidovich	
Ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy jarayonlarni takomillashtirish asosida inson kapitalini rivojlantirish	1009
Ubaydullayev G'ayrat Zuvaytovich	
Ways to improve internal audit in enterprises in the digital economy	1014
Kodirova Zulhumor Namazovna	
Investment Management is an Important Factor of Economic Development.....	1019
Yuldasheva G. A., Ziyayev Dilshodjon	
Tadbirkorlik kambag'allikni qisqartirish asosiy omilidir.....	1022
Aliyev Akmal, Bozorova Ozoda Raximovna	
Kichik biznesni mahalliy darajada boshqarish holatini baholashda mavjud iqtisodiy salohiyatni hisobga olgan holda yondashish uslubiyoti.....	1026
Ubaydullayev Akmal Tulkinboyevich	
Формирование механизмов стратегического управления развития химической отрасли.....	1033
Бибутова Шахло Саъдуллаевна	
Davlat-xususiy sheriklik munosabatlarini samarali tashkil etish mezonlari va omillari.....	1038
Z. Abdikarimova, S. Madaminov	
Особенности банковского кредитования и факторы препятствующие финансово-кредитной поддержке субъектов сферы туристических услуг.....	1042
Каримова Азиза Махомадризовна, Розоков Мухаммадазиз Мансурович	
Mamlakat iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishda kichik biznesning amaliy ahamiyati.....	1047
Mamajanova Gulbaxor Toxirjon qizi, Abdug'aniyev Murodjon Shavkat o'g'li	
Milliy innovatsion tizimning shakllanishida oliy ta'lim muassasalarining innovatsion rivojlanish prinsiplari...	1052
Nishonov Dilshod Shamsiddinovich	
Oliy ta'limda o'quv jarayonini samaradorligini oshirishda multimediya texnologiyalaridan foydalanish.....	1058
Saydullayeva Saodat Abdumajidovna	
Tadbirkorlik subyektlari faoliyatini rivojlantirishda mikromoliyalash-tirishning xususiyatlari	1063
Tojiyev Javlonbek Rustamovich	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi fiskal siyosatining siklik xususiyatini aniqlash masalalari	1067
Sheraliev Javoxirbek Jaxongir o'g'li	
Управление хозяйственной деятельностью торговых предприятий.....	1073
Юлдашева Гульмира Азатовна, Зияев Дилшоджон	



O'ZBEKISTON HUDUDLARIDA TURIZM TURLARINI RIVOJLANISH ORQALI BANDLIK DARAJASINI OSHIRISH

Bolqiboyeva Ug'ilo'ly Bolqiboy qizi

TDIU huzuridagi "O'zbekiston iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishning ilmiy asoslari va muammolari" ilmiy-tadqiqot markazi doktoranti

Abstract: In this article, the impact of the development of the tourism industry on the level of employment and the problems in the development of tourism types.

Key words: tourism infrastructure, employment, unemployment, ecotourism, cultural tourism, cluster system, economy, demographic factors.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada hududlarda turizm sohasining rivojlanishining aholi bandlik darajasiga ta'siri hamda turizm turlarini rivojlantirishdagi dolzarb muammolar haqida yoritilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: turizm infratuzilmasi, bandlik, ishsizlik, ekoturizm, madaniy turizm, klaster tizimi, iqtisodiyot, demografik omillar.

Аннотация: В данной статье описано влияние развития туризма в регионах на уровень занятости населения и текущие проблемы развития туризма.

Ключевые слова: туристическая инфраструктура, занятость, безработица, экотуризм, культурный туризм, кластерная система, экономика, демографические факторы.

INTRODUCTION

In today's world, tourism is becoming one of the leading sector to improve the economy. Therefore, a number of positive changes are being made in the society aimed at creating new types of jobs for both men and women. As well as, a number of laws, decisions and decrees are being adopted for the purpose of developing the tourism sector. In particular, the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated, 05.01.2019, with PF-5611 on additional measures for the rapid development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted ^[1]. Accordingly, comprehensive measures for the development of tourism in the country as one of the strategic sectors that ensure the diversification of the national economy, the rapid development of regions, the creation of new jobs, the increase of incomes and living standards of the population, and the increase of the country's investment attractiveness are phased. In addition, the problems related to tourism industry were also emphasized that there is a lack of accommodation facilities and infrastructure facilities, especially during the tourism season, insufficient coordination of the system of transporting passengers in different modes of transport, low level of organization of providing tourists with information about the existing tourism potential in the regions, ineffectiveness of marketing campaigns to promote tourism cultural heritage objects in the regions of the country and based on this, the following tasks were determined:

- implementation of international norms and standards which aimed at improving the regulatory framework in the field of tourism and creating favorable conditions for the development of tourism;
- development of tourism infrastructure and creation of an acceptable and comfortable tourism environment;
- development of transport logistics, expansion of internal and external routes, improving the quality of transport services;
- developing inner(local) tourism, which provides stimulation of activity of tourism activity subjects aimed at meeting the need for tourism services within the republic.



It is possible to increase the volume of GLP(YaHM) that tourism brings to the country's economy by developing the tourism types such as: cultural tourism, ecotourism, gastronomic tourism and others in the regions, as well as, increase the level of employment working in tourism sector of the population. According to statistics, eight out of ten people are busy with tourism sector in the USA, however this figure is very low in Uzbekistan. In order to improve infrastructure and employment in tourism industry, we, tourism experts, should make a great strain together.

LITERATURE ANALYSIS

A number of foreign and Uzbek scientists have been contributing to the development of tourism infrastructure and types of tourism in the regions.

In particular, R.I. Wolfe, who made a significant contribution to the formation of the approach to tourism as tourism, as well as the scientific works of North American scientists such as S.L. Smith, L.S. Michel, regional location of tourism system reaction resources, travel directions, territorial location of tourism system reaction resources, travel directions important aspects such as roads and transport links are explored. The first introduction to the field of tourism as a concept of tourism, belongs to S.A. Gann who stated that the tourism system consists of five interconnected complex elements: tourists, attractive resources, transport, service facilities and information routes ^[2]. According to the researcher S. Koper, the success of certain destinations not only increases the attractiveness of the products and services of the tourism system, but also the tourism as a whole. The strengthening of the destination in the minds of tourists, creating a new positive image depends on the development of the country's tourism system. In turn, the tourism system and cultural-historical features of the country increase the unique attractiveness of the destination ^[3].

According to A. J. Burkart and S. Medhlik, it is not possible to accurately and directly determine the impact of tourism on employment ^[4] and the reason for this is explained as follows:

- many of those employed in tourist destinations work in the same or similar positions that are not related to tourism and are indistinguishable from those there. For example, official statistics provide employment in residential buildings, restaurants and other food-related facilities, and in various modes of transport, which do not include tourism-related employment.

According to Uzbek scientists, in the A.A. Eshtayev's article entitled: "Influence of global trends on the development of tourism in Uzbekistan" describes the potential of tourism in our country and the global trends affecting its development. In addition, in order to reduce the level of unemployment in the country, analyzes were carried out in the case where the experience of the employment level in the field of tourism was studied in various developed countries ^[5].

According to the research done by B.B.Sobirov, an effective mechanism for increasing the competitiveness of a certain tourist area is the use of the cluster method in the organization of special tourist economic zones and their development ^[6]. If we conclude from this idea, if we use the system of tourism clusters in the regions, it is possible to achieve general tourism development by combining types of tourism.

METHODOLOGY

The research used the methods of analysis and synthesis of knowledge, generalization, social survey, comparative statistical analysis, as well as the principles of historicity, interrelationship and systematicity.

DISCUSSION AND RESULTS

There is a worldwide trend of increasing interest in cultural tourism products, and the World Tourism Organization predicts that the cultural tourism market will be one of the five leading segments of the tourism market in the future ^[7]. Local culture is an important feature of a tourist destination, and thanks to tourism, it becomes a flywheel of social and economic development. Cultural tourism is focused on cultural attractions and activities as the main reasons for traveling, and the participation of cultural tourism in all tourist movements is increasing. Thus, in France, Italy, Spain, the United Kingdom, income from tourists whose primary goal is to get acquainted with cultural goods and cultural achievements exceed 1/3 of total tourism revenues. It is no exaggeration to mention the cultural monuments of Uzbekistan among the countries mentioned above, which are known to the world for their cultural heritage monuments. As we know, today 4 architectural complexes are included in the UNESCO Representative List of World Heritage Sites - the Ichan Castle Museum-Reserve in Khiva (1990), the historical center of Bukhara (1993), the historical center of Samarkand "Samarkand - crossroads of cultures" (2001), the historical center of Shahrisabz, as well as the Ugam-Chotkal National Park (2016) and 9 intangible



heritage sites^[8]. Since the independence of Uzbekistan, great attention has been paid not only to the preservation of cultural heritage through the restoration of monuments, but also to the strengthening of national identity and recognition in world culture. According to the UNWTO report, “one job in the core tourism industry creates about one and a half additional (indirect) jobs in the tourism-related economy”. Moreover, “there are three workers indirectly dependent on each person working in hotels, such as travel agency staff, guides, taxi and bus drivers, food and beverage suppliers, laundry workers, textile workers, gardeners, shop staff for souvenirs and others, as well as airport employees”^[9].

Graph 1: Indicators of positive change in the field of tourism in the territory of Uzbekistan for seven years

Indicators	2017	2023
Number of tourists	2,7 million	4,3 million (during 9 months of 2023)
Placement number	767	5,5 thousand
Activities of tourist organizations and travel agents (number)	749	2 404
Guide-excursionist	574	2864
The average sum of money spent by each foreign tourist in the territory of the republic, excluding direct travel expenses	197 US dollars	1,72 billion dollars (during 9 months of 2023)
Number of local (inner) tourists	10.5 million	14,9 million

Source: created by the researcher based on statistical data
(<https://kun.uz/uz/news/>)

According to official data, the number of foreign tourists who came to Uzbekistan was 2.7 million in 2017, 5.2 million in 2022, and 4.3 million in the last 9 months of 2023. The average length of stay of tourists in our country is 4-5 days and has increased by 1.5 times compared to the corresponding period of last year (2023).

In 2017, the average amount of money spent by each foreign tourist in the territory of the republic, excluding direct travel expenses, was 197 US dollars, this figure reached 400 US dollars in 2023, and the volume of tourism exports in 9 months of 2023 was 1.72 billion dollar.

The number of local tourists also increased by 107% in 2023 compared to 2017 and reached 14.9 million people.

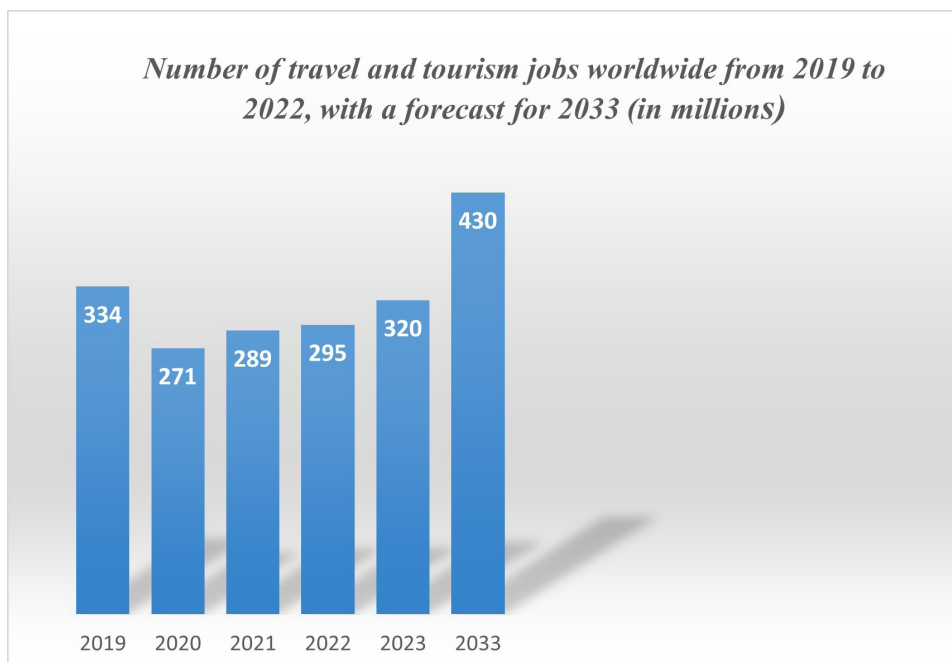
Positive results were also achieved during 5 years, new tourism directions were established, including the granting of the status of “Tourism Neighborhood”, “Tourism Village” and “Tourism Farm” to the citizens’ gatherings of the Republic with high tourism potential and mechanisms to support them were introduced. During 2022, the tourism village of “Sentob” in Nurota district of Navoi region and the villages of “Ertosh-soy” and “Ovjazsoy” in Ohangaron district of Tashkent region were given the status of “Tourism village”. As a result of the establishment of 90 family guest houses and 20 types of services in these villages, about 400 villagers were employed. Interestingly, UNWTO recognized Uzbekistan as the 4th among the 20 countries with the fastest developing tourism sector^[9].

If we look at the statistics, the number of tourists visiting our country is increasing (an estimated 6.6 million in 2023) again after the pandemic situation. If this positive situation continues, it will also increase our tourism opportunities. It is necessary to develop a program for the wide development of the service sector integrated into the tourism network in the regions, and create jobs in the tourism sector in the regions, so that people who have not yet experienced this industry and improve their skills. Of course, it will be appropriate, if favorable conditions are created.

According to the official statistics given by WTTC; Oxford Economics, number of travel and tourism jobs worldwide increased gradually from 2019 to 2022, also, they are forecasted till 2033 and these indications can be seen clearly in the graph.

Graphical data shows that employment rates in the tourism sector worldwide are increasing in high numbers. In turn, we can say that this is a positive indicator for Uzbekistan, because each tourist visiting our tourism country can use at least 11 services, which certainly affects the level of labor resources in the field of tourism.

In the development of tourism types in the regions, we can use the tourism cluster model system. But unfortunately, this system has not yet been implemented in our country. If we pay attention to the economy of developed countries, they are using tourism clusters. Due to this system, several sectors of tourism in the regions of the country are united in the form of a single system, contributing to the development of the tourism industry and increasing the level of employment. It should be noted that creation of tourism cluster in the regions can develop the types of tourism, increase the competitiveness of the regions and create new jobs.



Graph 2: Number of travel and tourism jobs worldwide from 2019 to 2022, with a forecast for 2033(in million)

Source: created by the researcher based on statistical data by WTTC; Oxford Economics.

Clustering is the geographic connection of interdependent actors (businesses, institutions and organizations that support them), who operate in the same industry, participate in the same value chain, collaborate and compete with one another and have business ties. According to Harvard Business School, more than 32% of employment in the US economy is provided by clusters. It should be noted that the level of labor productivity and wages in clusters are much higher than the average indicator of the country. In the USA, goods and services are exported outside the region in production sectors organized on the basis of the cluster principle, and wages are 29% higher than the average indicator [10]. The experience of many countries in the field of tourism shows that clusters make it possible for the economy to achieve high efficiency, thereby ensuring the development of the nation and increase the well-being of the population. The formation of clusters makes it possible to make fuller use of tourism resources available in the country. The formation of a tourism cluster within any region is an important way to find a solution to problems related to the development of the industry.

In order to gain an understanding of the cluster system, it is important to pay attention this "Clustering is a group of enterprises connected to a chain under a single management, concentrated in one geographical area and aimed at solving a certain specific task which are connected with each other and combine their labor forces in order to strengthen collective competition". It is an integrative, innovative and, of course, science-based process that can ensure economic growth.

In the monograph "Tourism potential of Uzbekistan and its development prospects" written by A.A. Esh-tayev, a model of the organization of a tourism cluster dedicated to the development of the tourism sector in Uzbekistan and improving the ways of increasing competitiveness in the regions was recommended [11].

The formation of a tourism cluster within any region is an important solution to the problems related to the development of the sector. Three main reasons for territorial concentration of business entities in the field of tourism in regions are indicated:

1. The possibility of obtaining economic benefits by taking into account the costs to ensure the use of existing tourism resources in regions in the process of creating a tourism product, implementing it and using it, as well as following the tourism chain;
2. The unique territorial proximity of the location of tourism resources that create tourism conditions in the region in order to form lower tariffs for tourist and recreational services and ensure their provision in shorter periods;
3. Formation of unique information resources in the process of socio-economic cooperation between business entities located in a certain area, including in the field of social communications, training of the workforce necessary for tourism activities and the application of effective technologies in their use creation of a single information base.



In addition, by developing ecotourism in the regions, it is possible to increase the level of employment of the residents of that region. For example, Jizzakh region is known almost all over the world for its touristic and recreational climate. The weight of mineral rich resources is very high in Zomin, Bakhmal, Sharof Rashidov districts of the region. By rationally using the potential of such natural tourist resources, we can create new jobs for the population by developing tourism infrastructure in the region. If the cluster system model mentioned above is developed for this region, it is possible to achieve a much higher growth of tourism potential in this region.

Conclusion and suggestions. Suggestions and recommendations for increasing the level of employment through the development of tourism types in the regions are as follows:

- cultural tourism development: promoting local festivals, historical sites and traditional crafts can lead to create jobs in event planning, cultural preservation, and artisanal production;
- introduction of the system of tourism clusters in the regions and creation of new jobs;
- development of new tourism infrastructure based on the touristic potential of each region and increase of employment level of local population in the tourism industry;
- To develop the type of gastronomic tourism, it is recommended to create a program called "preparation of national dishes" so that tourists can easily participate in the process of preparing famous national dishes belonging to each region of Uzbekistan.

In conclusion, by diversifying tourism offerings based on each region's unique assets, we can create a variety of employment opportunities and also preserve local culture and natural resources.

References:

1. <https://lex.uz/ru/docs/-4143188>.
2. Gunn, C.A. (1979). Tourism planning, Crane Russak, New York, USA.
3. Cooper C. and Hall, C.M. (2008). Contemporary tourism: An international Approach. Chapter1.
4. Medlik Burkart, A. J. and S. Medlik, (1992), Tourism, Past, Present and Future, ButterwartHeinemann, Lond.
5. A.A.Eshtayev, "O'zbekistonda turizm sohasining rivojlanishiga global trendlarning ta'siri" <https://yashil-iqtisodiyot-taraqqiyot.uz>
6. B.B.Sobirov, "Turistik hudud raqobatbardoshligini oshirishning metodik asoslarini takomillashtirish" PhD dissertatsiyasi, 2021-yil.
7. CultureNet. 2017. Accessed September 10 <http://www.culturenet.hr>
8. <https://uzbekistan.travel/uz/madaniy-meros>.
9. <https://www.solimarinternational.com/10-of-jobs-are-worldwide-connected-to-the-tourism-industry-what-does-that-mean>.
10. A.A.Eshtayev, monograph "Uzbekistan's tourism potential and prospects for its development", 2023.

Jurnal sayti: <https://yashil-iqtisodiyot-taraqqiyot.uz>

Yashil

IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

Ingliz tili muharriri: Feruz Hakimov

Musahhih: Xondamir Ismoilov

Sahifalovchi va dizayner: Iskandar Islomov

2024. № 5

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelmasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

Mazkur jurnalda maqolalar chop etish uchun quyidagi havolalarga maqola, reklama, hikoya va boshqa ijodiy materiallar yuborishingiz mumkin.

Materiallar va reklamalar pullik asosda chop etiladi.

El.Pochta: sq143235@gmail.com

Bot: [@iqtisodiyot_77](https://t.me/@iqtisodiyot_77)

Tel.: 93 718 40 07

Jurnalga istalgan payt quyidagi rekvizitlar orqali obuna bo'lishingiz mumkin. Obuna bo'lgach, [@iqtisodiyot_77](https://t.me/@iqtisodiyot_77) telegram sahifamizga to'lov haqidagi ma'lumotni skrinshot yoki foto shaklida jo'natishingizni so'raymiz. Shu asosda har oygi jurnal yangi sonini manzilingizga jo'natamiz.

"Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali 03.11.2022-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №566955 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: №046523. PNFL: 30407832680027

Manzilimiz: Toshkent shahar, Mirzo Ulug'bek tumani
Kumushkon ko'chasi, 26-uy.



Jurnalning ilmiyligi:

"Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vazirligi huzuridagi Oliy attestatsiya komissiyasi rayosatining 2023-yil 1-apreldagi 336/3-sonli qarori bilan ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.