

Yashil IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

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- 08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
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- 08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati



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Bosh muharrir:

Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich

Bosh muharrir o'rinbosari:

Karimov Norboy G'aniyevich

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Muharrir:

Qurbonov Sherzod Ismatillayevich

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A STUDY OF THE IMPORTANCE OF GREEN ECONOMY IN UZBEKISTAN SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ITS MEASUREMENT INDICATORS IN RELATION TO ENVIRONMENT



Ataniyazova Maksuda Baltayevna

Head of the Department of General Economic
Sciences, Tashkent University of Applied
Sciences, Uzbekistan, Tashkent

Tairova Zarnigor Mammad qizi

Teacher of the Department of General
Economic Sciences, Tashkent University of
Applied Sciences, Uzbekistan, Tashkent

Abstract: In this article, the need to use the green economy in order to achieve sustainable economic development of Uzbekistan, as well as the system of environmental indicators analyzing its condition, is researched.

Key words: Green economy, green sectors, green infrastructure, green jobs, environment, resource, external environment, CO₂.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada O'zbekiston barqaror iqtisodiy rivojlanishga erishish yo'lida yashil iqtisodiyotdan foydalanish zaruriyati hamda uning holatini tahlil qiluvchi ekologik ko'rsatkichlar tizimi tadqiq qilingan.

Kalit so'zlar: Yashil iqtisodiyot, yashil sektorlar, yashil infratuzilma, yashil ish o'rinlari, atrof muhit, resurs, kimyoviy, chiqindilar, CO₂.

Аннотация: В данной статье исследуется необходимость использования зеленой экономики для достижения устойчивого экономического развития Узбекистана, а также система экологических показателей, анализирующих ее состояние.

Ключевые слова: Зеленая экономика, зеленые сектора, зеленая инфраструктура, зеленые рабочие места, окружающая среда, ресурсы, внешняя среда, CO₂.



INTRODUCTION

Green economy is the most modern field of knowledge today. Currently, in difficult economic situations, the green economy is an important factor in the stable economic development of countries. The green economy creates new and very wide opportunities for countries to achieve sustainable economic development. In this case, countries will have opportunities to become more competitive in the ecologically fresh world by integrating their existing industrial structures with the opportunities offered by the green economy. It is necessary for countries to effectively use the development potentials of the green economy that they have. In addition, the alarming indicators in today's ecosystem encourage countries to develop green. Therefore, the integration of the country's ability to competitively export complex green products by creating comprehensive sets of green products for domestic and foreign markets and relying on the methods of economic sophistication is an urgent task in the economic development of countries today.

Like many countries of the world, the need to transition to a green economy in our country is increasing day by day. In addition, in recent years, the rapid development of production processes in our country, the depletion of natural resources, and the increase in the population increase the demand for the transition to green economic development. For this reason, on November 4, 2019, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev adopted a decision on "Approving the strategy of the transition to the "green" economy of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the period of 2019–2030".. In this regard, the priority directions for improving the energy efficiency of the basic sectors of our country's economy were determined in the following areas ^[1]:

- In the field of electric energy;
- In the field of heat energy;
- In the field of oil and gas industry;
- In the field of chemical industry.

In addition, in order to bring the country's economy to a new stage of development, the "Uzbekistan–2030" strategy, which was developed on the basis of public discussion, also defined the urgent tasks of developing the green economy in our country. The 51st goal of our strategy was called "Transition to the "Green Economy", dramatically increasing the indicators of the use of renewable energy, which is its basis." The following tasks are defined in the strategy ^[2]:

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In this research work, we studied the definitions of the term green economy given by international organizations. In addition, the need for the development of the green economy in the Republic of Uzbekistan has been revealed. Necessary proposals for the development of the green economy are given.

Literature review. There is no single clear definition of the green economy. However, we will consider the definitions accepted by the majority. For this, we referred to the manuals published by the following organizations:

- Global Green New Deal,
- OECD,
- United Nations Environmental Program,
- World Bank,
- Global Green Growth Institute,
- European Environmental Agency.

Table 3: Definition to "green economy" by some International organizations ^[3]

The introducing entity	Characteristics and definitions
Global Green New Deal 2009	The economic crisis provides the opportunity to introduce a global green new deal, which consists in stimulating the economy towards the development of green sectors, green infrastructure and green jobs. A greening infrastructure is a process of transforming a business activity such that it reduces emissions of greenhouse gases and consumption of resources, produces less waste, and reduces social inequalities at the same time, ensuring the return on natural, human and economic capital.



OECD 2010	"Green growth" means striving for economic growth and development, simultaneously preventing environmental degradation, biodiversity loss and the unsustainable use of natural resources. "Green growth" means separating the effects of a business activity from the effects of an environmental activity, as well as striving for investment in the environment to be the driving force of economic growth.
World Bank 2012	Green growth is an effective growth in terms of using clean resources, i.e. reducing pollution and environmental degradation, resistant to natural hazards and using environmental management to prevent other disasters
Global Green Growth Institute 2012	Green growth is the new revolutionary development paradigm that sustains economic growth while at the same time ensuring climate and environmental sustainability. It is aimed at reducing poverty, creating jobs, social integration and the sustainability of ecosystems, alleviating climate changes, supporting biodiversity, and providing access to clean energy and water.
UNEP 2011	A green economy is one that has a positive influence on people's well-being and social equity, while reducing environmental risk and the consumption of natural resources.
European Environmental Agency 2012	Green economy is an economy where environmental, economic and social policies and innovations support societies in the effective use of resources, while at the same time improving human well-being, accentuating social integration and protecting the natural systems which sustain life on the Earth

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

Over the past decade, the green economy has been seen as an important policy framework for sustainable development in both developed and developing countries. In addition, the importance of developing green economy in our country is increasing day by day. For example, the need to transition to a green economy was emphasized at the president's meeting on the field of ecology on April 29 of this year. According to statistiks, more than 22,000 industrial enterprises have been launched and more than 250,000 houses have been built in our country from 2020 to the present. over a ton represents the need to develop a green economy ^[4].

Based on the official data of the Agency of Statistiks, we can say that the amount of pollutants released into the atmosphere has not fallen below the limit of 700,000 since 2010. By 2023, almost 800 thousand-1 million. Organized in the ton interval. By 2023, pollution has returned to a record level. This indicator is more than 2 times higher than in 2022.

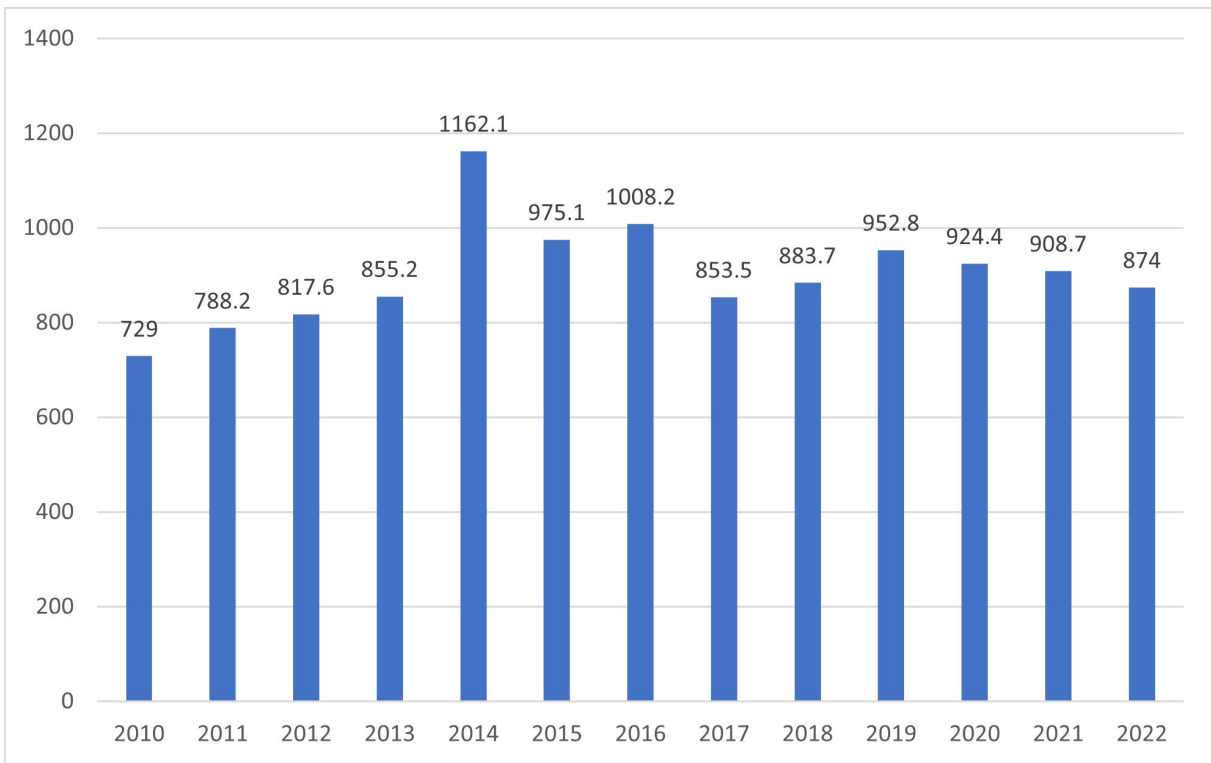


Figure 1: Pollutants released into the atmosphere (thousand tons)^[5]



In addition, problems of using water resources are emerging in the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as in Central Asian countries. The information in the table below also shows that it is necessary to accelerate the establishment of economic development that preserves nature.

Table 1: Analysis of some statistikal indicators of our country (mln.m³)¹

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Water resources	58918.31	51002.74	53975.86	51217.17	43661.6	44487.6	45961.5
Permanent population	32120.5	32656.7	33255.5	33905.2	34558.9	35271.3	36024.9
Volume of water per capita	1.83	1.56	1.62	1.51	1.26	1.26	1.28

Statistiks show that water resources have shown a sharp decline from 2021 to 2021. In 2021, the minimum value was 43661.6 million m³. The need for water has increased. However, the amount of water per capita has decreased sharply.

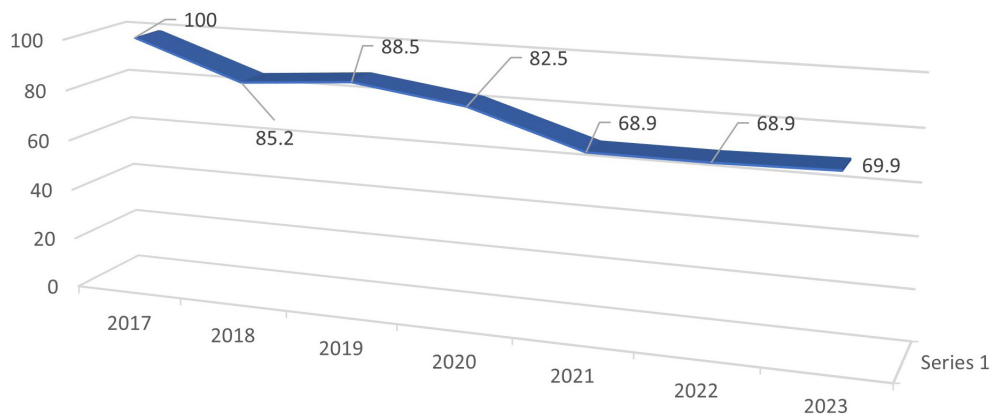


Figure 2: Volume of water per capita (in percent compared to 2017)²

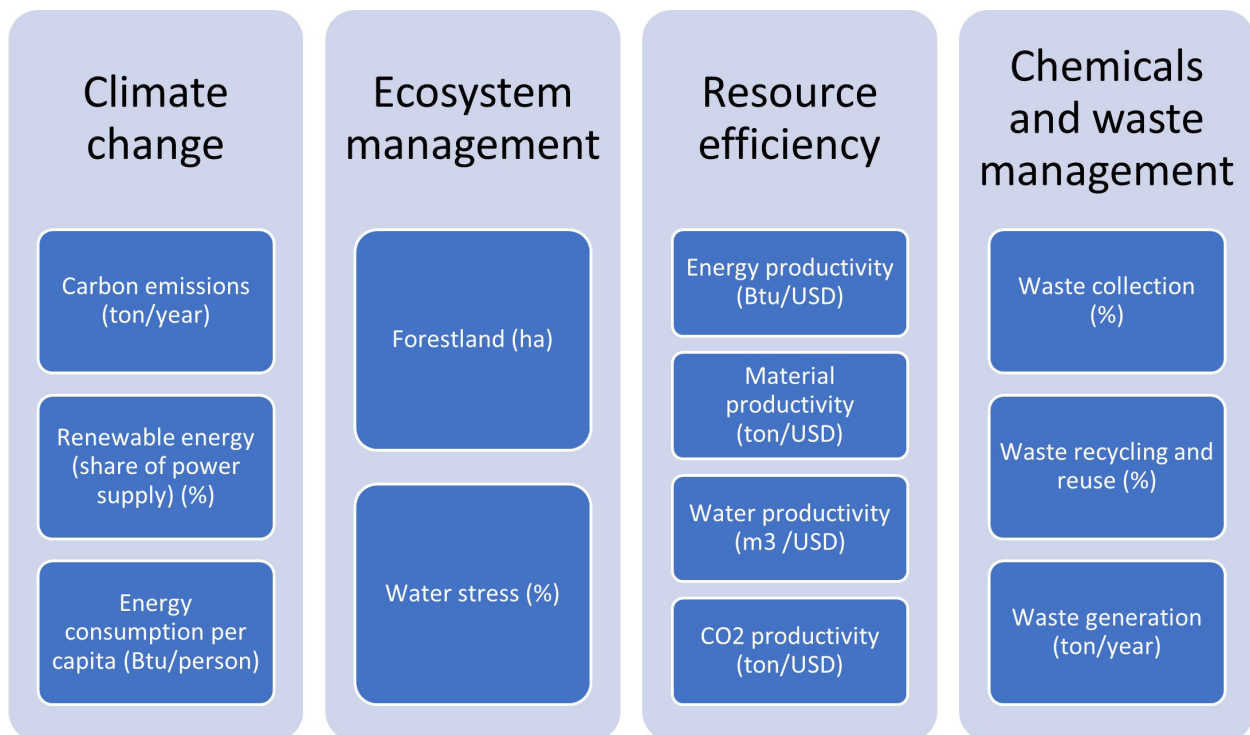


Figure 3: Statistikal indicators of the green economy in relation to the environment³

1 Stat,uz ma'lumotlari asosida muallif tomonidan tayyorlandi

2 Stat,uz ma'lumotlari asosida muallif tomonidan tayyorlandi

3 Muallif tomonidan ilmiy izlanishlar asosida tayyorlandi.



Based on the data, we can conclude that the volume of water per capita has decreased by more than 30% in 2023 compared to 2017, and this trend will continue to decrease. We think that this can determine the need for a green economy.

We need a system of statistical indicators to study and analyze the development processes of the green economy. We offer the following system of indicators.

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

The green economy is a driver of sustainable growth in the future of countries. In conclusion, we can say that the result of the above statistical analysis is the most optimal way for us to develop the green economy. Depletion of water resources and the deterioration of the ecological situation require a cost-effective and sustainable economy. And for the analysis and research of these processes, a system of statistical indicators expressing their tendency is necessary.

Developing a green economy directly helps nature. We can evaluate this development process with weather indicators. The amount of carbon emission, the share of renewable energy in production and energy consumption per capita are relevant for us today.

Ecosystem management is also an important factor. Through this category, the expansion or desertification of forest zones in the country and the depletion of underground water resources can be controlled.

Resource efficiency can give a chance to estimate energy productivity, material productivity, water productivity and CO₂ productivity. It leads to maximum recycling. And it is said circular economy.

By the group Chemicals and waste management we can control operations related to waste such as collection, recycling and generation.

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