

Yashil

IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

2
0
2
4



No 3

- 08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
- 08.00.07 Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
- 08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
- 08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.11 Marketing
- 08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
- 08.00.13 Menejment
- 08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
- 08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.16 Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
- 08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati



74-91 xalqaro daraja
ISSN: 2992-8982



Yashil

IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

Bosh muharrir:

Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich

Bosh muharrir o'rinbosari:

Karimov Norboy G'aniyevich

Elektron nashr. 796 sahifa.

E'lon qilishga 2024-yil 30-martda ruxsat etildi.

Muharrir:

Qurbonov Sherzod Ismatillayevich

Tahrir hay'ati:

Salimov Oqil Umrzoqovich, O'zbekiston fanlar akademiyasi akademigi
Abduraxmanov Kalandar Xodjayevich, O'zbekiston fanlar akademiyasi akademigi
Rae Kvon Chung, Janubiy Koreya, TDIU faxriy professori, "Nobel" mukofoti laureati
Osman Mesten, Turkiya parlamenti a'zosi, Turkiya – O'zbekiston do'stlik jamiyati rahbari
Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich, t.f.d., prof., O'zR Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vaziri
Buzrukxonov Sarvarxon Munavvarxonovich, i.f.d., O'zR Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vaziri o'rinbosari
Axmedov Durbek Kudratillayevich, i.f.d., prof., O'zR Oliy Majlisi qonunchilik palatasi deputati
Axmedov Sayfullo Normatovich i.f.n., professor, MIM akademiyasi rektori
Xudoyqulov Sadirdin Karimovich, i.f.d., prof., TDIU YoMMMIB birinchi prorektori
Abduraxmanova Gulnora Kalandarovna, i.f.d., prof., TDIU Ilmiy ishlar va innovatsiyalar bo'yicha prorektori
Kalonov Muxiddin Baxritdinovich, i.f.d., prof., "O'IRIAM" ilmiy tadqiqot markazi direktori – prorektor
Yuldashev Mutallib Ibragimovich, i.f.d., TMI professori
Samadov Asqarjon Nishonovich, i.f.n., TDIU professori
Slizovskiy Dimitriy Yegorovich, t.f.d., Rossiya xalqlar do'stligi universiteti professori
Mustafakulov Sherzod Igamberdiyevich, i.f.d., prof., Xalqaro "Nordik" universiteti rektori
Aliyev Bekdavlat Aliyevich, f.f.d., TDIU professori
Axmedov Ikrom Akramovich, i.f.d. TDIU professori
Po'latov Baxtiyor Alimovich, t.f.d., profesor
Eshtayev Alisher Abdug'aniyevich, i.f.d., TDIU professori
Isakov Janabay Yakubbayevich, i.f.d., TDIU professori
Musyeva Shoira Azimovna, SamDu IS instituti professori
Axmedov Javohir Jamolovich, i.f.f.d., "El-yurt umidi" jamg'armasi ijrochi direktori o'rinbosari
Toxirov Jaloliddin Ochil o'g'li, t.f.f.d., TAQU katta o'qituvchisi
Xalikov Suyun Ravshanovich, i. f. n., TDAU dotsenti
Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna, i.f.f.d., TDIU dotsenti
Nosirova Nargiza Jamoliddin qizi, i.f.f.d., TDIU dotsenti
Rustamov Ilhomiddin, f.f.n., Farg'ona davlat universiteti dotsenti
Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich, i.f.f.d. (PhD), Alfraganus universiteti dotsenti
Sevil Piriyeva Karaman, PhD, Turkiya Anqara universiteti doktoranti
Mirzaliyev Sanjar Maxamatjon o'g'li, TDIU mustaqil tadqiqotchisi
Utayev Uktam Choriyevich, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi boshqarma boshlig'i o'rinbosari
Ochilov Farxod, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi iqtisodiy jinoyatlarga qarshi kurashish departamenti bo'limi boshlig'i
Yaxshiboyeva Laylo Abdisattorovna, TDIU katta o'qituvchisi

Ekspertlar kengashi:

Berkinov Bazarbay, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Hakimov Ziyodulla Ahmadovich, i.f.d, TDIU dotsenti
Tuxtabayev Jamshid Sharafetdinovich, i.f.f.d, TDIU dotsenti
Xamidova Faridaxon Abdulkarim qizi, i.f.d., TMI dotsenti
Babayeva Zuhra Yuldashevna, TDIU mustaqil tadqiqotchisi

Muassis: "Ma'rifat-print-media" MChJ

Hamkorlarimiz: Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti, O'zR Tabiat resurslari vazirligi, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi huzuridagi IJQK departamenti.



MUNDARIJA

Экологические и альтернативные заполнители для бетона в условиях Узбекистана.....	10
Акрамов Хуснитдин Ахрарович, Тохиров Жалолиддин Очилович, Самадов Хомид Самандарович	
Investitsion marketingni rivojlantirish asosida mintaqa investitsiya jozibadorligini oshirish	16
Ahmedov Alim Babaniyazovich	
O'zbekistonda yashil budjetlashtirish, energiya samaradorligi va issiqxona gazlari emissiyasi.....	22
Pulatov Dilshod Haqberdiyevich, Qulliyev Ulug'bek Mirzayevich, Mamanov Alisher	
Development of the Digital Economy as a Trigger of the Economic Growth of the New Uzbekistan.....	28
Luiza Sayfullovna Makhmutkhodjaeva, Umarova Shahnoza Akbarovna	
Oliy o'quv yurtlarida matematik statistikani o'qitishning xususiyatlari.....	34
Shamsiyev Damin Najmiddinovich, Aymatova Farida Xo'razovna	
Turizm tadbirkorlikning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	37
Mardonova Dilafruz Kosimovna	
Oziq-ovqat xavfsizligi ta'minoti: O'zbekistonda mayonez importini notarif tartibga solish va ichki ishlab chiqarishni rivojlantirish istiqbollari.....	41
Muratova Shohista Nimatullayevna, Nomozov Azizbek Xayrulla o'g'li	
Mamalakatimizga xorijiy investitsiyalarni jalb etishda qimmatli qog'ozlar bozorining o'rni va roli	46
Akramov Azamat Ramziddinovich	
Mamlakatning iqtisodiy va ekologik rivojlanishida elektromobil sanoatini rivojlantirishning ahamiyati	53
Iminov Mahmudjon Azimjon o'g'li	
Hududiy eksport salohiyatini oshirishning marketing strategiyasi.....	60
Jiyamuratov Rustam Nuridinovich	
Turistik kompaniyalar moliyaviy barqarorligini baholash usullarini takomillashtirish kompaniya moliyaviy barqarorligini ta'minlashning muhim mezonini.....	65
Jo'rayev Behzod Nuraliyevich	
Iste'molchilarni xulq-atvori modellari asosida marketing strategiyalarini shakllantirish.....	70
Kutbitdinova Moxigul Inoyatovna	
Hisob siyosati va unda biologik aktivlar hisobini yoritib berish tartibini takomillashtirish	75
Mirzayeva Nargiza Batirovna	
Mamlakat iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishda investitsiyalarning o'rni.....	80
Otajonova Charosxon Polvonquli qizi	
Innovatsion menejment va raqamli transformatsiyalarni joriy etishning metodologik asoslari.....	84
Quldoshev Asliddin Tursunovich	
Strategik boshqaruvda xususiy kapital samaradorligini baholash.....	89
Nasriyeva Zebiniso A'zam kizi, Mavlyanova Dilobar Maxkamovna	
Mintaqalarni innovatsion rivojlantirish istiqbollari tashkiliy tuzilmalarini takomillashtirishni boshqarish yo'llari	100
Xodjamuratova Gulbaxar Yuldashevna	
Meva-sabzavot eksporti barqarorligini ta'minlashning ekonometrik tahlili	105
Shamsiyeva Feruza Muratxodjayevna	
Зарубежный опыт активизации экономической активности домохозяйств.....	111
Бердиев Гайрат Ибрагимович, Маликова Севинч Телман кизи, Люсиков Артемий Александрович	
The Impact of Foreign Direct Investment on Economic Growth: A Case Study of Uzbekistan.....	116
Abdulla Ibragimov, Keldiyorov Shakhriyor Ilyos O'g'li	



Mintaqada sanoat ishlab chiqarish rivojlanishining kambag'allikni qisqartirishdagi ahamiyati	121
Abdullayev Habibullo Asadulla o'g'li	
Global iqtisodiyot sharoitida islom moliyasi mezon va tartiblarini joriy etishdagi muammolar va yechimlar	125
Abduvosidova Gulandom Abdurashid qizi	
Amerika Qo'shma Shtatlari tajribasida biznes subyektlarini toifalarga ajratish amaliyotining xususiyatlari	131
Akobirova Nodira Najmiddin qizi	
O'zbekiston Respublikasida qishloq xo'jaligini innovatsion rivojlanish yo'llari	135
Axmedova Nafisa Amirddin qizi	
Strategic directions of integration of Uzbekistan into the international hospitality industry	140
Bekmurodova Laylo Tursunmamatovna	
Surxondaryo viloyatida parrandachilikni rivojlantirish ko'rsatkichlarini prognozlash va modelashtirish	144
Bobomuratov Imomqul Islamovich	
Mamlakatimizda chorvachilik mahsulotlarini yetishtirishning hozirgi holati va uning tahlili	149
Talipova Dilfuza Nabiyeвна	
Agrar soha korxonalarining moliyaviy qo'llab-quvvatlash tizimini takomillashtirish	154
Erkinxojiyev Ismoiljon Ikromjon o'g'li	
Analysis of the Influence of Macroeconomic Indicators on State Budget Tax Revenue	158
Meyliev O. R., Gofurova K.	
Mahalliy budjet xarajatlarini hududlar ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy rivojlanishiga ta'siri	166
Hazratqulov Shahboz Boboqul o'g'li	
Influence of Digital Technologies on Economic Growth of the Republic of Uzbekistan	170
Ilgamberdiyeva Kunduz Ergashevna	
Transmilliy kompaniyalarning tashqi bozorlar uchun marketing strategiyalari va marketing tadqiqotlarini o'tkazish amaliyoti	174
Jo'rayeva Zilola Turobovna, Saidova Dilnozaxon Odiljon qizi	
Tijorat banklari tomonidan investitsiya loyihalarini moliyalashni rivojlantirish imkoniyatlari	178
Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna	
Korxonalarda inqirozga qarshi moliyaviy boshqaruv tizimini takomillashtirish	183
Latipova Shaxnoza Maxmudovna	
Tijorat banklari faoliyatida onlayn tizimlarining tutgan o'rni va ularning rivojlanishi	188
Raxmataliyev Muzaffar Eshdavatovich	
Aholi farovonligini oshirishda tadbirkorlik faoliyatining ta'sirini baholashning nazariy asoslari	194
Fayziyeva Dilsuz Bahodirovna	
O'zbekiston Respublikasini "yashil" iqtisodiyotga o'tish samaradorligini oshirish	200
Mirzayev Bexruz Abdulla o'g'li	
Andijon viloyatida kambag'allik darajasini qisqarishiga ta'sir etuvchi ko'rsatkichlar	214
Musaeva Ziyoda Allayarovna	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi qishloq xo'jaligi eksportida marketing muammolari	218
Musyeva Shoirazimovna, Agzamov Avazxon Talgatovich	
Respublikamizda parranda bosh sonining hozirgi holati va uning istiqbollari	223
Akramova Nargiza Axrorovna	
Menejmentda ishbilarmonlik kommunikatsiyalaridan foydalanishda optimal strategiyalarini qo'llash shart-sharoitlari	227
Narzullayeva Gulchehra Salimovna, Shadiyeva Madina Djaloliddin qizi	
Raqamlashtirish sharoitida innovatsion faoliyatning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	231
Nazarova Latofat Toirjon qizi	
O'zbekistonda masofaviy bank xizmatlarini rivojlantirishdagi muammolar va ularni bartaraf etish yo'llari	235
Nurmuxammedov Matlab Yunusovich	



Davlat aktivlarini samarali boshqarish hamda nazorat qilishni takomillashtirish.....	240
Mirzayev O., Nazarov G'ayrat Olim o'g'li	
Talabalarning oilali bo'lishiga ta'sir etuvchi omillarga iqtisodiy baholashda yangicha yondashuv.....	246
O. U. Shomurodov, Z. U. Uroqov, A. T. Ablahatov, A. A. Suyarov, J. S. Urazov	
Methodological Aspects for Branding in Private Schools.....	251
Odilova Sitora Sayfitdin qizi	
Совершенствование процедуры оценки эффективности и результативности расходов государственного сектора.....	256
Олимов Элёр Фазлиддин угли, Искандаров Суннатилло Бахриддин угли	
Logistika xizmatlari samaradorligini oshirishda blokcheyn texnologiyalardan foydalanish	261
Rajabov Orzujon Mamasoliyevich	
Markaziy Osiyoda energetika bozorini rivojlantirishning kelgusi istiqboli va imkoniyatlari.....	267
Saidov Mash'al Samadovich, Umarova Irodaxon Nuraliyevna	
Mamlakat iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishda sug'urta bozorining innovatsion usullaridan foydalanishning konseptual asoslari	275
Narzullayeva Gulchehra Salimovna, Saidova Dilnozaxon Odiljon qizi	
Oliy ta'limda boshqaruv strategiyalari va ularni amalga oshirish mexanizmi.....	279
Saidqulova Firuza Farmonovna	
Jismoniy shaxslardan olinadigan daromadlarini soliqqa tortishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	283
Salimov Sherzod Baxtiyorovich	
O'zbekiston Respublikasidagi mavjud suv resurslarining iqtisodiy holati tahlili	288
Shanazarova Gulyora Baxtiyarovna	
Tijorat banklari kredit risklarini kamaytirish yo'llari.....	294
Tulkinova Maftuna Anvarbek qizi	
The use of Intellectual Systems in the Improvement of the Educational Process Management System in Higher Educational Institutions	303
Umarova Dilfuza Rakhmatilla qizi	
Oliy ta'lim tizimida yangi iqtisodiy mexanizmlarni shakllantirish.....	307
Xakimov Dilshodjon Rahmonaliyevich	
Global iqtisodiy sharoitida moliyaviy hisobotlar auditida muhimliklarni baholashni xalqaro standartlar asosida takomillashtirish	311
Xasanova Nasiba Tolliboy qizi	
Qurilish materiallari sanoatida innovatsion klasterlarni tashkil etish istiqbollari.....	314
Yuldasheva Kamola Miraliyevna	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida gibril bulut xizmat modelini qo'llash mexanizmini ishlab chiqish	319
Zaripov Bahodir Bobomurod o'g'li	
Роль инвестиций в системе железнодорожного транспорта в Республике Узбекистан	325
Акбарова Лайло Упашевна	
Gidrotexnik inshootlar betonlarini samaradorligini tahlil qilish va oshirish natijalari.....	330
Asqarov B. A., Karimov M. U., Xolmirzayev S.T., Obidjonov J. T.	
Maxsus iqtisodiy zonalar hududiga jalb etilgan investitsiyalar to'g'risida	334
Davlayev G'olib Ashurovich	
Yangi xizmat turi xizmatlar sohasini innovatsion boshqarishning metodologiyasi	337
Djurayeva Dilnoza Davron qizi	
Mintaqalar innovatsion salohiyatini baholashning uslubiy yondashuvlari.....	343
J. A. Ismatullayev, D. X. O'rinov	
Milliy qayta sug'urtalovchilarning xalqaro sug'urta bozoriga kirib borishi va kutilayotgan xavf-xatarlar	348
Jorabayev Jasur Abduraxmanovich	



Moliyaviy hisobotning xalqaro standartlari asosida tovarlar auditi natijalarini auditorlik hisobotida aks ettirish tartibi	354
Ibragimov M. M., Ergashev O. F.	
Turistik destinatsiyalarni tashkil etish va rivojlantirishning xorijiy tajribalari	358
Karimov Anvar Aktam o'g'li	
Jismoniy shaxslarning mol-mulk va yer soliqlarini hisoblash va undirish samaradorligini oshirish yo'llari.....	362
Qurbonov Muxiddin Abdullayevich	
Iqtisodiy xavfsizlikning institutsional tizimini tadqiq etishga uslubiy yondashuvlar.....	367
Mamatov Axmetjon Atajanovich, Allaberganov Zakir Gayibovich	
Davlatning iqtisodiy xavfsizligini ta'minlashning nazariy jihatlarini	373
Mamatov Mamajan Axmadjonovich	
Paxta-to'qimachilik klasterlari eksport faoliyatini rivojlantirishning xorij tajribasi.....	380
Mansurov Saidxo'ja Kamalovich	
Korxonalar raqobatbardoshligini oshirish muammolari va dolzarb vazifalari	386
Musyeva Shoiraz Azimovna	
Устойчивый и инклюзивный рост: взаимосвязь экономического прогресса с социальным равенством и экологическим управлением	390
Нодирбек Холбаев	
Mintaqalarni investitsion jozibadorligini taraqqiyot strategiyasiga ta'sirini statistik baholash.....	396
Nuriddinov Zufar Akbarovich	
Финансирование каракулеводства: преодоление финансовых вызовов в пустынных регионах Узбекистана	402
Нуриллаев Жамолиддин Ярашевич	
O'zbekiston investitsiya muhitini yanada yaxshilash va uning jozibadorligini oshirish.....	408
Oybek Elmuratov	
Intellectual mulkning iqtisodiy mazmuni va tarixiy rivojlanish bosqichlari	411
Maxmudova Nargiza Davlyat qizi	
Implementation and use of Digital Technologies in Logistics Abstract.....	416
Kushakova Mamura, Koshakova Mukhlisa Surat qizi	
Innovatsion iqtisodiyot tushunchasining mazmun mohiyati	421
Abduqaxorov Bekzod O'tkir o'g'li	
Raqamlashtirish iqtisodiy o'sish va raqobatbardoshligini oshirish omili sifatida.....	426
Mamajonova Durdonahon Mamaruzi qizi	
O'zbekistonda tashqi savdoni notarif usullar orqali tartibga solishning mamlakat iqtisodiyotiga ta'siri.....	431
Norqobilov Akobir Iso o'g'li	
Инновационные методы переработки горных отходов для экологической устойчивости в Узбекистане	437
Аскарлов Бахтиер Аскарлович, Собирова Мукаддас Хамидуллаева	
Опыт зарубежных стран по стимулированию производства сельскохозяйственной продукции и перспективы внедрения в Узбекистан.....	442
Холиков Сулаймон Уткир угли	
Xo'jalik yurituvchi subyektlarda strategik boshqaruv hisobini tashkil qilishning uslubiy jihatlarini.....	447
Pardayeva Shahnoza Abdinabiyevna	
O'zbekiston Respublikasida kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik faoliyatini moliyalashtirishni statistik tahlili.....	452
Sayfullayev Siddik Nosirovich	
Sug'urta tashkilotining innovatsion risklarini baholash.....	457
Sattorov Shoxrux Maxmudjon o'g'li	



Kapital bozori rivojlanishining zamonaviy tendensiyalari	462
Turdiyeva Uzayda Omirbayevna	
Адаптивный искусственный интеллект в управлении человеческими ресурсами	469
Хайдарова Малика Шокирджановна	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida moliyaviy mablag'lardan samarali foydalanishga xizmat qiluvchi zamonaviy va istiqbolga mo'ljallangan huquqiy asoslarning yaratilganligi to'g'risida	478
Xayriddinov Shuxrat Botirovich	
Investitsiya loyihalariga ta'sir qiluvchi risklarni sifat jihatdan baholash usullarining o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	482
Shaislamova Nargiza Kabilovna	
Tijorat banklari tomonidan investitsion loyihalarni kreditlash tartib va ularni takomillashtirish yo'llari	491
Yunusova Ozoda Anvarjon qizi	
Hududlar iqtisodiy xavfsizligini ta'minlashda soliq salohiyatini oshirishning nazariy jihatlarini	498
E. N. Raximov	
Konsolidatsiyalashgan moliyaviy hisobot tuzishning zarurligi	504
Avazov Ilxom Ravshanovich	
Inson resurslarini boshqarishning innovatsion usullarini joriy etish vositalarini ishlab chiqish	509
Djuraeva Guzal Shavkatovna	
Agrar soha korxonalarining moliyaviy qo'llab-quvvatlash tizimini takomillashtirish	513
Erkinxojiev Ismoiljon Ikromjon o'g'li	
Korporativ qimmatli qog'ozlar asosida korxonalarni moliyalashtirishning ilg'or xorij tajribalari	517
Igitov Jurabek Kuzibekovich	
The impact of corporate governance on firm performance and financial stability	524
Muhammadyor Yunusov	
Mintaqalarda kamg'allik darajasini pasaytirish va xorij tajribasidan foydalanish yo'llari	537
Musulmonova Shahlo Nasriddinovna	
Makroiqtisodiy barqarorlikni mustahkamlash soliq ma'muriyatchiligini samarali tashkil etish yo'llari	541
Mutalova Dilorom Maxamadjanovna, Kenjaboyeva Nigina	
Iqtisodiy savodxonlik hamda tadbirkorlik qobiliyati o'rtasidagi to'g'ri nisbatdagi bog'liqlik munosabatining fundamental asoslari	544
Tuxtayeva Muyassar Shovkat qizi	
Korxonalarning bankrotlik riskini baholashning xalqaro modellari	550
Umarova Hulkar Umidulloyevna	
O'zbekistonda korxona boshqaruvida kadrlar salohiyatidan foydalanish amaliyotini rivojlantirishning xorij tajribasi	555
Do'stova Aziza Qahramonovna	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida boshqaruv tizimining xususiyatlari	559
Iroda Majidova	
Ziyorat turizmini rivojlantirishning muhim xususiyatlari	565
Mirzayev Qulmamat Jonuzoqovich, Shukurov Tohirjon Izzatullo o'g'li	
Qandolat mahsulotlari bozorida marketing tadqiqotlarini asosiy yo'nalishlari	569
Tuychiyeva Vasila Faxriddin qizi	
“Зелёная экономика” как фактор повышения экономического роста страны	573
Тураева Адиба Икрамовна	
Oilada sarf-xarajatlar samarasiga erishishning muhimligi	580
Xasanov Rustam Rabimovich	
Aholi farovonlik darajasidagi farqlarni tartiblash yo'nalishlari	583
Xasanov Rustam Rabimovich, Turdiyev Zoxidjon Rustamovich	



Совершенствование оценки стоимости объектов недвижимости в Узбекистане на основе зарубежного опыта.....	588
Хомитов К. З., Халилова Л. Ш.	
Mamlakatimizda qishloq xo'jaligida kooperatsiya munosabatlarini rivojlantirishda xorij tajribalaridan foydalanishning ahamiyati.....	594
Choriyeva Nigina Kaxramonovna	
Davlat xaridlari tizimini takomillashtirish yo'llari	598
Alimbayeva Sevara Alimbayevna	
Yengil sanoatni rivojlanishida Germaniya tajribasi.....	601
F. Jumaniyazova, G'ulomov Ibroxim Rustam o'g'li	
The efficiency of usage of Islamic finance instruments in security market.....	607
Khasanov Umarbek Begmat ugli	
Tadbirkorlik subyektlari eksportini rivojlantirishda raqamli platformalardan foydalanishning xorijiy tajribalari va ulardan foydalanish yo'llari.....	613
Mamasoatov Dilshod Ravshanovich	
O'zbekistonda kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik subyektlarini tashkil qilinishining hozirgi holati va muammolari	621
Nutfulloev Tolib G'olib o'g'li	
Mehnat bozorida raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish metodologiyasini takomillashtirish	627
Maxammadiyev M. M.	
Ishlab chiqarishni modernizatsiya qilish sharoitida mahsulot tannarxini optimallashtirish asoslari.....	632
Narzullayeva Gulchehra Salimovna	
Elektron pullarni rivojlantirish yo'llari	636
Rustamov Maqsud Suvonqulovich, Egamberganov Mirzabek Odilbek o'g'li	
Загрязнение окружающей среды в Узбекистане: проблемы, причины и пути решения	644
Ишонкулова Феруза Асатовна, Шукуров Тимур Умидович	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida tijorat banklarini transformatsiyalash modeli orqali takomillashtirish	649
Norov Akmal Ruzimamatovich, Norova Nozima Nabiyeвна	
Land Tax Received From Individuals and its Share in the Budget of the Republic of Uzbekistan	656
Hakimov Feruz Khurshid ugli	
O'zbekistonda "yashil" iqtisodiyot va iqlim o'zgarishi bilan bog'liq xarajatlar tahlili.....	659
Isaxonova Ruxshona Muzaffar qizi, Sharapova Mashxura Azadovna	
Qurilish xizmatlari ma'lumotlar tizimini takomillashtirish imkoniyatlari.....	665
Nurfayziyev Zayniddin Boymurodovich, Nurfayziyev Elyor Zayniddinovich	
Ipotekali kreditlashni rivojlantirishning xorijiy davlatlar tajribasi va uni O'zbekistonda tatbiq etish yo'llari	670
Turdiyev Shaxriddin Erxonovich	
Suv resurslaridan foydalanishda xorij tajribalari	675
Berdiyev Anvar Abdivaliyevich	
Auditda yetarli va mos dalillarni to'plash tartibi	681
Meliyev Isroil Ismoilovich	
"Yashil" iqtisodiyot konsepsiyasining shakllanishi va rivojlanishi.....	686
Urunbayev Saparbek Samatovich	
Uy-joy fondini boshqarish samaradorligini oshirishning ustuvor yo'nalishlari.....	692
Xolmuradov Raxmatilla Ne'matillaevich	
O'zbekiston mahsulotlarining tashqi bozordagi raqobatbardoshligi xususiyatlari va onlayn platformalar.....	699
Baymuradov Shoxrux Maxmudovich	
Factors affecting investment attractiveness in the global investment landscape.....	704
Otaboev Akhmed Makhsudbek o'g'li, Juliana Juliana, Fazliddin Nasriddinov	



Xalqaro migratsiyaning O'zbekiston mehnat bozori va inson kapitaliga ta'siri.....	709
Tilabova Kumush Farhod qizi	
Анализ и оценка естественного освещения помещений образовательных учреждений.....	714
Пирмухамедова Шахноза	
Актуальные вопросы укрепления доверия населения к банковской системы Республики Узбекистан...	719
Рузибоева Нилуфар Тулкин кизи	
Методические подходы к формированию механизмов стратегического управления развитием химической отрасли.....	725
Бибутова Шахло Саъдуллаевна	
Iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishda erkin iqtisodiy zonalarini tashkil etishning afzalliklari va muammolari	730
Axmedova Dilbar Buronovna	
Natijaga yo'naltirilgan budjetlashtirishda sog'liqni saqlash muassasalarini moliyalashtirishning mohiyati.....	734
Ishmanova Diana Nurmamadovna	
Oziq-ovqat sanoatini tashkiliy-iqtisodiy jihatdan rivojlanti-rishning nazariy asoslari	737
Muxtorova Madina Azamat qizi	
Ipoteka kreditlari sohasidagi islohotlar va kelajakdagi istiqbollar.....	741
A'zamxo'jayeva Nihola Sulaymon qizi	
Sanoat ishlab chiqarish tizimining investitsion xususiyatlari	746
Yodgorova Xalima To'liqinovna	
Budjet ijrosini samarali ta'minlashda davlat xaridlarining ahamiyati.....	752
Sholdarov Dilshod Azimiddin o'g'li, Fayzullayeva Zilola Ravshanovna	
Aholi sog'ligi – milliy boylikning tarkibi va jamiyat taraqqiyotining muhim shartidir.....	763
Djumabayeva Shaira Xalillayevna	
Moliyaviy hisobotlarning xalqaro standartlari: hisob siyosati.....	769
Rizayev Nurbek Kodirovich, Mamatova Charos Shavkiddinovna	
Milliy iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishda investitsion muhitning o'rni	778
Valiyeva Sayyora Xushbaqovna	
Davlat ishtirokidagi korxonalarda korporativ ijtimoiy mas'uliyat ("Rossiya temir yo'llari" OAJ misolida).....	784
Xidirova Marg'uba Rustamovna, Saidqulov Avazbek Botirqul o'g'li	
Raqamli transformatsiyaning O'zbekistonning investitsion jozibadorligiga ta'siri.....	790
Saitkamolov Muxammadxo'ja Sobirxo'ja o'g'li, Markabayeva Jansaya Aybek qizi	



LAND TAX RECEIVED FROM INDIVIDUALS AND ITS SHARE IN THE BUDGET OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

Hakimov Feruz Khurshid ugli

4th grade student of Tashkent state University of Economics

Scientific adviser:

Doctor of economic sciences, professor **Mukhiddin Kalonov**

Abstract: The article examines the history of the origin of the land tax collected from individuals, its appearance in the present period, and its legal and legal aspects. The author analyzed the tax calculation procedure and its share in the state budget.

Key words: Individual, property, taxpayers, tax object, taxpayers, tax subject, tax rate, tax benefits, tax calculation procedure, tax payment deadlines.

Annotatsiya: Maqolada jismoniy shaxslardan undiriladigan yer solig'ining kelib chiqish tarixi, hozirgi davrda paydo bo'lishi va huquqiy jihatlari ko'rib chiqiladi. Muallif soliqlarni hisoblash tartibi va uning davlat budjetidagi ulushini tahlil qilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: Jismoniy shaxs, mulk, soliq to'lovchilar, soliq objekti, soliq to'lovchilar, soliq subyekti, soliq stavkasi, soliq imtiyozlari, soliqli hisoblash tartibi, soliq to'lash muddatlari.

Аннотация: В статье рассматривается история возникновения земельного налога, взимаемого с физических лиц, его появление в современный период, а также юридические и правовые аспекты. Автор проанализировал порядок исчисления налога и его долю в государственном бюджете.

Ключевые слова: Физическое лицо, имущество, налогоплательщики, объект налогообложения, налогоплательщики, субъект налога, ставка налога, налоговые льготы, порядок исчисления налога, сроки уплаты налога.

Today, taxes play a role in the economic stability of any developing country. The main aspect is the share of taxes in the republic budget. As an example, if we analyze the land tax levied on individuals, any resident and non-resident tax payers who live in our country as taxpayers can be an example. Initially is the original origin of this tax type in the countries of the Near and Middle East, mil. It dates from the 3rd century to the reign of the Sassanid state. In the following years, taxes were collected under the names of zakat, khiraj, tribute, tanab, ushr and other names. In Muslim countries, a unit of land area was considered as a taxable base in money or 1/4, 1/3, 1/2 of the harvest, depending on the quality of the land and the level of water supply. It was first introduced in Central Asia by the Arabs at the beginning of the 8th century¹. By the beginning of the 19th century, during the Khanate period, land tax was mainly paid in cash. Since the years of independence, taxes have been introduced in our country. Law No. 831-XXI of May 6, 1993 was developed in accordance with the newsletter of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Uzbekistan. This law "On Land Tax" consists of 14 articles, which reflect the mechanism of general land tax determination. As of January 1, 1998, all taxes since the first Tax Code came into force have been consolidated and unified. In the following period, in 2008 and 2019, the tax code was adopted twice in a new version, and until now, the existing articles are being supplemented and improved. Starting from Article 433 of the current tax code, natural persons who have land plots on the basis of property rights, ownership, use or lease rights, as well as agricultural holdings with or without a legal entity are tax payers of land tax collected from natural persons is acknowledged² is described as. Taxation is carried out according to the established tax rates, tax benefits, tax calculation and payment procedure for land tax payers, collected from individuals, as specific features of taxation. So the tax period is calculated according

¹ https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yer_solig%CA%BBi

² Article 433 of the Tax Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan



to one calendar year. Not later than March 1 of each year, the tax authorities shall send a payment notification indicating the amount of tax and the terms of its payment to individuals by signing them or, if available, electronically to the personal office of the taxpayer, to the taxpayer's office, to the mobile phone number registered in the name and to the special mobile application of the tax authorities in the form of an SMS-notification, as well as in another way confirming the receipt of the payment notice and the date of receipt, it is mandatory. If the taxpayer has privileges specified in the code, or if a situation arising as a result of a change in the area of the plot of land is detected, this situation will be legally studied and recalculated by the tax authorities, and the payment notification will be provided to the taxpayer. April 15 and October 15 of a fiscal year are the first and last deadlines for the payment of land tax by individuals, and in case of late payment of the tax, each day will be counted for the previous day an additional 0.045 percent penalty is charged. According to Article 437 of the Tax Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan basic tax rates in the territory of the republic are 1 sq. m. m is defined in the following quantities in absolute size:

Table 1: The amount of the basic tax rate for land tax in the republic's territories for 2024 (in soums)³

Republic territories	1 sq. Basic tax rate per m (in soums)
Tashkent city:	
1 zone	1 577
2 zones	1 337
3 zones	1 096
4 zones	862
5 zones	616
Republic of Karakalpakstan	320
Andijan region	394
Bukhara region	320
Jizzakh region	320
Kashkadarya region	320
Navoi region	320
Namangan region	394
Samarkand region	394
Surkhandarya region	300
Syrdarya region	253
Tashkent region	333
Fergana region	333
Khorezm region	320

If the basic rates of land tax collected from citizens for the year 2024 for individual plots of land in the 3rd region of Tashkent city are set at 1096 soums per 1 sq.m., the procedure for calculating the land tax is as follows is increased:

420 sq.m (4.2 acres)*1096=460320 soums.

The total taxable land area is 420 sq.m.

Taxable amount per square meter is 1096 soums

So, the 1-year land tax for 4.2 hectares of land located in the 3rd district of Tashkent is 460320 soums.

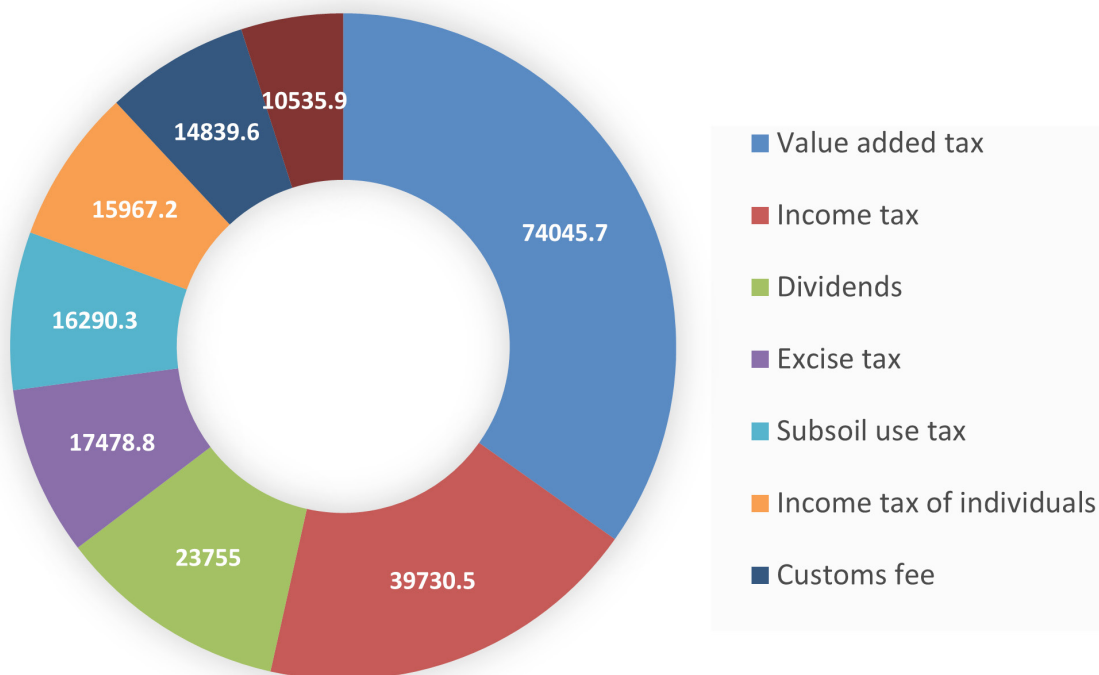
Or if the basic rates of land tax for rural areas of Samarkand region are set at 394 soums per 1 sq.m.

800 sq.m (8 sotix)*394 =315200 soums

So, the 1-year land tax is 315,200 soums for 8 hectares of land located in the rural area of Samarkand region.

As we mentioned above, if there is an exemption for the object of taxation, it is required to submit a document confirming this exemption to the tax authorities.

³ Article 437 of the Tax Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan (<https://lex.uz/acts/-4674902>)



Forecast of state budget revenues of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2024

According to this source, the total state budget revenues in 2024 will be 212,643 billion. it is forecasted to be soums. In particular, local and resource taxes amount to 16,209.3 billion soums, accounting for 13.1 percent of the total revenue.

In conclusion, it can be noted that land tax is levied on approximately 45% of the total taxable land area in our country. This figure corresponds to approximately 202,040 square kilometers. The current state of land tax paid by individuals can be assessed as positive. On average, the tax burden for taxpayers is not higher than the norm, considering the tax base and the cross-section of regions.

List of references used:

1. https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yer_solig%CA%BBI.
2. Article 433 of the Tax Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan.
3. Article 437 of the Tax Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan (<https://lex.uz/acts/-4674902>).
4. Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the state budget of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2024 (<https://lex.uz/uz/docs/-6707765>).

4 Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the state budget of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2024 (<https://lex.uz/uz/docs/-6707765>).

Jurnal sayti: <https://yashil-iqtisodiyot-taraqqiyot.uz>

Yashil

IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

Ingliz tili muharriri: Feruz Hakimov

Musahhih: Xondamir Ismoilov

Sahifalovchi va dizayner: Iskandar Islomov

2024. № 3

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelamasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

Mazkur jurnalda maqolalar chop etish uchun quyidagi havolalarga maqola, reklama, hikoya va boshqa ijodiy materiallar yuborishingiz mumkin.

Materiallar va reklamalar pullik asosda chop etiladi.

El.Pochta: sq143235@gmail.com

Bot: [@iqtisodiyot_77](https://t.me/@iqtisodiyot_77)

Tel.: 93 718 40 07

Jurnalga istalgan payt quyidagi rekvizitlar orqali obuna bo'lishingiz mumkin. Obuna bo'lgach, [@iqtisodiyot_77](https://t.me/@iqtisodiyot_77) telegram sahifamizga to'lov haqidagi ma'lumotni skrinshot yoki foto shaklida jo'natishingizni so'raymiz. Shu asosda har oygi jurnal yangi sonini manzilingizga jo'natamiz.

"Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali 03.11.2022-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №566955 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: №046523. PNFL: 30407832680027

Manzilimiz: Toshkent shahar, Mirzo Ulug'bek tumani
Kumushkon ko'chasi, 26-uy.



Jurnalning ilmiyligi:

"Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vazirligi huzuridagi Oliy attestatsiya komissiyasi rayosatining 2023-yil 1-apreldagi 336/3-sonli qarori bilan ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.