

Yashil

IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

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08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
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08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
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08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati



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IMPORTANCE OF SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT IN RURAL AREAS

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Abstract: The article presents the processes associated with the development of social infrastructure in rural areas, existing problems and ways to solve them. Proposals and recommendations were also developed base on the development of social infrastructure.

Key words: infrastructure, social infrastructure, rural areas, social stratum of the population, entrepreneurship.

Annotatsiya: Maqolada qishloq joylarida ijtimoiy infratuzilmani rivojlantirish bilan bog'liq jarayonlar, mavjud muammolar, ularning yechimlari berilgan. Shuningdek, ijtimoiy infratuzilmani rivojlantirish asosida taklif va tavsiyalar ishlab chiqilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: infratuzilma, ijtimoiy infratuzilma, qishloq joylari, aholining ijtimoiy qatlami, tadbirkorlik.

Аннотация: В статье представлены процессы, связанные с развитием социальной инфраструктуры в сельской местности, существующие проблемы и пути их решения. Также были разработаны предложения и рекомендации, основанные на развитии социальной инфраструктуры.

Ключевые слова: инфраструктура, социальная инфраструктура, сельская местность, социальный слой населения, предпринимательство.

INTRODUCTION

Today, in the process of social and economic reforms implemented in Uzbekistan, special attention is paid to improving the standard of living of the rural population and upgrading the production infrastructure. More than 51 percent of the population of our country lives in rural areas, and the results and opportunities must be similar. Among the tasks that must be performed in this area, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan «On the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026» has set 100 goals for the value of incon. In particular, it consists of «Goal 34: development of the engineering-communication and social infrastructure system of the regions, as well as service and service areas».

The Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoev was adopted «On measures to develop the social and production infrastructure of Uzbekistan in 2023-2025» ^[1].

ANALYSIS OF LITERATURE

Issues related to the development of social infrastructure have been studied by many scientists. In particular, in the scientific works of R. Kh. Ergashev ^[2], S. N. Khamraeva ^[3], G. N. Samieva ^[5], special attention is paid to the factors of social infrastructure development and improvement of the information base.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Research methods such as observation, comparison, interview, and questionnaire surveys were used in conducting research on the topic.

ANALYSIS AND RESULT

In fact, it is necessary to create favorable conditions for the promotion and development of multi-disciplinary agro-logistic services that produce agricultural products, primary processing, preparation, protection, breeding and providing various services to the population.



Construction of new processing enterprises, reconstruction and modernization of existing ones, equipped with the most modern high-tech equipment for the production of primary processing of agricultural products, semi-finished products and ready-made food products, as well as packaging products, is required in accordance with the requirements of the implementation of investment projects. . In recent years, funds have been allocated to families by the state budget in order to support the social strata of the population (Figure 1).

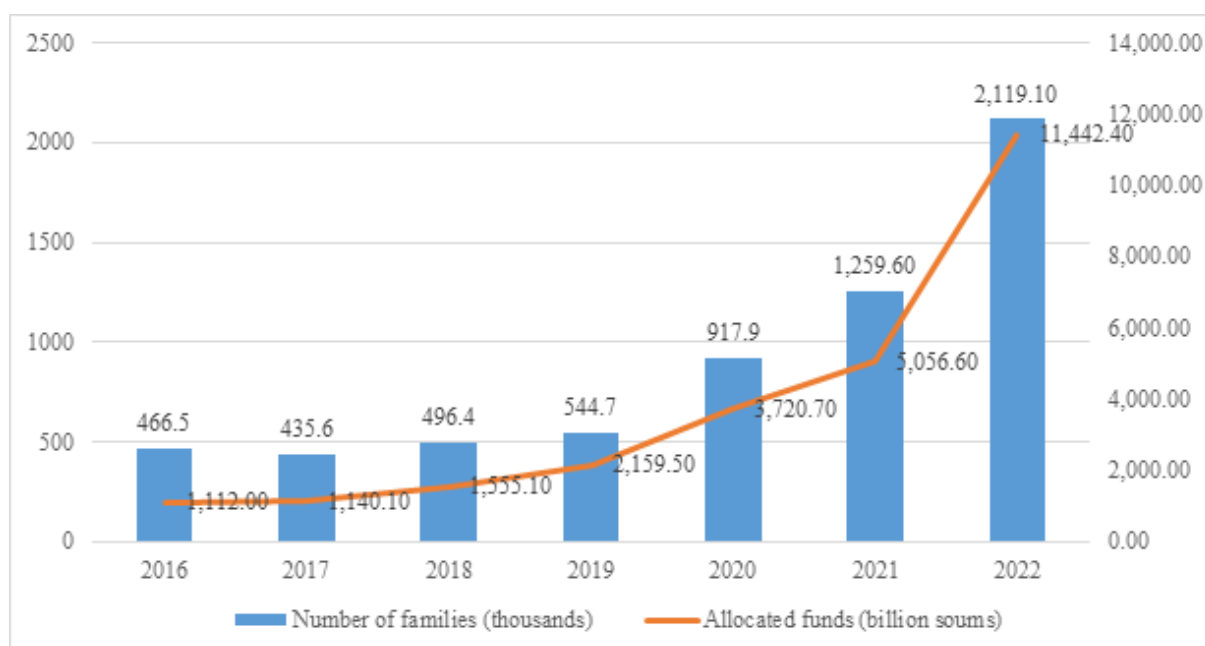


Figure 1. Economic mechanism of social support of the population ^[6]

The funds mentioned in the picture are allocated to the social part of the population. In 2016, 466,500 families received 1,112 billion soums. By 2022, this figure will be 11,442,40 billion soums, and the number of families is 2,119. «Protection of agricultural products, implementation of agrologistic services and further expansion of the infrastructure for the provision of breeding, agrochemical, financial and other modern market services» will be among the most important tasks of the development of the infrastructure of the agricultural sector in the future. Improving the development of the rural population, building social infrastructures and communication systems on a large scale is aimed at improving the well-being of the rural population and forming a decent way of life for them.

In the current period, increasing the intellectual and moral capacity of the country, developing the income factor, increasing labor productivity in workplaces, wide introduction of innovations in production and ensuring the well-being of the population, solidity of defense, rational use of natural resources and resources, implementation of localization programs and economical use of the state budget, The positive resolution of issues such as taking a decent place in the international community shows that social infrastructure is dependent on how well it fulfills its tasks.

The fulfillment of such important tasks as stimulating the economy, protecting and developing the intellectual property, protecting and ensuring the social stability of the society constitutes the essence of the social sphere. That is why it is traditionally protected by the state. Based on the goals and tasks of the social environment, the main areas of its implementation can be divided into important areas of activity, such as social assistance, social insurance and social services.

The field of social services is a potential factor for achieving economic growth in the future, as long as the opportunity is available, but it can become a source of development only if it is effectively used and highly developed. In countries with a developed market economy, the decrease in the income of the population and the related social and cultural needs are causing the development of social services. The creation and expansion of social services, the establishment of new industries enriched the economy and ensured the increase in the level of production. The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Sh. M. Mirziyoev, emphasized the strong influence of the social sphere on the country's economy, and it is our main goal that every human living in our country, regardless of their nationality, language and religion, live a free, peaceful and prosperous life, live contentedly with life today ^[1]. The development of our country and the well-being of our people, first of all, are closely related to our camaraderie in the social sphere. There should be a number of opportunities for the devel-



opment of social services and to increase its role in the country's economic development, among which are the general socio-economic conditions of social services. They consist of:

- first, the creation of a legal framework for social services to function and operate freely, the existence of relevant laws and regulatory documents;
- secondly, to create different forms of ownership in social services, to have the ability of social and legal entities engaged in service provision to independently determine the type of service, increase, set prices, and own profits;
- thirdly, to ensure the existence of stable economic factors, the wide range of opportunities to use material and spiritual resources, a strong competitive environment, the power of demand and supply;
- fourth, the formation of consumer taste and modern service type;
- fifthly, every economic process takes place in a territorial space, so it is necessary to use territorial opportunities in the provision of social services.

The comprehensive development of social services depends on many factors, such as the expansion and improvement of relations in the service market, meeting the new needs of market participants, predictions of economic changes taking place in the world, structural changes in the world market. Therefore, it is appropriate to develop social services in line with the requirements of the times. The creation of developed social services requires the simultaneous operation of public and non-state service providers in the field. It is possible to improve the quality of services and maintain the achievements without creating a competitive environment in the market of social services. In doing so, the organization and implementation of social services with the inquisitiveness, innovation, innovation, and flexibility of entrepreneurs, creating and offering new types of services in the market, bringing social services as close as possible to consumers, establishing and expanding modern social services, and developing competition in the field, can contribute to the rapid development by including the universe as a whole.

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

In our opinion, industries that ensure delivery of agricultural products to consumers (preparation, processing, protection, transportation, breeding) occupy an important place in human life. It is also necessary to develop the infrastructure (road transport, communication, material and technical service, product protection system) that provides the general conditions of people's life and activities. Development of social infrastructure is manifested in the form of agribusiness in the field of entrepreneurship. The concept of agrobusiness also includes types of businesses engaged in activities related to agriculture. This is an entrepreneurial activity related to technical and repair services for agriculture, processing of its products and delivery to consumers. The purpose of agrobusiness activity is to benefit the consumer market by continuously supplying the consumer with sufficient quality agricultural products and raw materials.

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