

Yashil

IQTISODIYOT
TARAQQIYOT
va

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

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- 08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.05 Xizmat ko'ssatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
- 08.00.07 Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
- 08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
- 08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.11 Marketing
- 08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
- 08.00.13 Menejment
- 08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
- 08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.16 Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
- 08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati



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MUNDARIJA

Экологические и альтернативные заполнители для бетона в условиях Узбекистана.....	10
Акрамов Хуснитдин Ахрарович, Тохиров Жалолиддин Очилович, Самадов Хомид Самандарович	
Investitsion marketingni rivojlantirish asosida mintaqqa investitsiya jozibadorligini oshirish	16
Ahmedov Alim Babaniyazovich	
O'zbekistonda yashil budjetlashtirish, energiya samaradorligi va issiqxona gazlari emissiyasi.....	22
Pulatov Dilshod Haqberdiyevich, Qulliyev Ulug'bek Mirzayevich, Mamanov Alisher	
Development of the Digital Economy as a Trigger of the Economic Growth of the New Uzbekistan.....	28
Luiza Sayfullovna Makhmutkhodjaeva, Umarova Shahnoza Akbarovna	
Oliy o'quv yurtlarida matematik statistikani o'qitishning xususiyatlari.....	34
Shamsiyev Damin Najmuddinovich, Aymatova Farida Xo'razovna	
Turizmda tadbirkorlikning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	37
Mardonova Dilafruz Kosimovna	
Oziq-ovqat xavfsizligi ta'minoti: O'zbekistonda mayonez importini notarif tartibga solish va ichki ishlab chiqarishni rivojlantirish istiqbollari.....	41
Muratova Shohista Nimatullayevna, Nomozov Azizbek Xayrulla o'g'li	
Mamlakatimizga xorijiy investitsiyalarni jalb etishda qimmatli qog'ozlar bozorining o'rni va roli	46
Akramov Azamat Ramziddinovich	
Mamlakatning iqtisodiy va ekologik rivojlanishida elektromobil sanoatini rivojlantirishning ahamiyati	53
Iminov Mahmudjon Azimjon o'g'li	
Hududiy eksport salohiyatini oshirishning marketing strategiyasi.....	60
Jiyamuratov Rustam Nuridinovich	
Turistik kompaniyalar moliyaviy barqarorligini baholash usullarini takomillashtirish kompaniya moliyaviy barqarorligini ta'minlashning muhim mezoni.....	65
Jo'rayev Behzod Nuraliyevich	
Iste'molchilarni xulq-atvori modellari asosida marketing strategiyalarini shakillantirish.....	70
Kutbitdinova Moxigul Inoyatovna	
Hisob siyosati va unda biologik aktivlar hisobini yoritib berish tartibini takomillashtirish	75
Mirzayeva Nargiza Batirovna	
Mamlakat iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishda investitsiyalarning o'rni.....	80
Otajonova Charosxon Polvonquli qizi	
Innovatsion menejment va raqamli transformatsiyalarni joriy etishning metodologik asoslari.....	84
Quldoshev Asliddin Tursunovich	
Strategik boshqaruvida xususiy kapital samaradorligini baholash.....	89
Nasriyeva Zebiniso A'zam kizi, Mavlyanova Dilobar Maxkamovna	
Mintaqalarni innovatsion rivojlantirish istiqbollari tashkiliy tuzilmalarini takomillashtirishni boshqarish yo'llari	100
Xodjamuratova Gulbaxar Yuldashevna	
Meva-sabzavot eksporti barqarorligini ta'minlashning ekonometrik tahlili	105
Shamsiyeva Feruza Muratxodjayevna	
Zarubежный опыт активизации экономической активности домохозяйств.....	111
Бердиев Гайрат Ибрагимович, Маликова Севинч Телман кизи, Люсиков Артемий Александрович	
The Impact of Foreign Direct Investment on Economic Growth: A Case Study of Uzbekistan.....	116
Abdulla Ibragimov, Keldiyorov Shakhriyor Ilyos O'g'li	



Mintaqada sanoat ishlab chiqarish rivojlanishining kambag' allikni qisqartirishdagi ahamiyati	121
Abdullayev Habibullo Asadulla o'g'li	
Global iqtisodiyot sharoitida islom moliyasi mezon va tartiblarini joriy etishdagi muammolar va yechimlar.....	125
Abduvosidova Gulandom Abdurashid qizi	
Amerika Qo'shma Shtatlari tajribasida biznes subyektlarini toifalarga ajratish amaliyotining xususiyatlari	131
Akobirova Nodira Najmiddin qizi	
O'zbekiston Respublikasida qishloq xo'jaligini innovatsion rivojlanish yo'llari.....	135
Axmedova Nafisa Amirkuddin qizi	
Strategic directions of integration of Uzbekistan into the international hospitality industry.....	140
Bekmurodova Laylo Tursunmamatovna	
Surxondaryo viloyatida parrandachilikni rivojlantirish ko'rsatkichlarini prognozlash va modellashtirish.....	144
Bobomuratov Imomqul Islamovich	
Mamlakatimizda chorvachilik mahsulotlarini yetishtirishning hozirgi holati va uning tahlili.....	149
Talipova Dilfuza Nabiyevna	
Agrar soha korxonalarining moliyaviy qo'llab-quvvatlash tizimini takomillashtirish.....	154
Erkinxojiyev Ismoiljon Ikromjon o'g'li	
Analysis of the Influence of Macroeconomic Indicators on State Budget Tax Revenue	158
Meyliev O. R., Gofurova K.	
Mahalliy budjet xarajatlarini hududlar ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy rivojlanishiga ta'siri.....	166
Hazratqulov Shahboz Boboqul o'g'li	
Influence of Digital Technologies on Economic Growth of the Republic of Uzbekistan.....	170
Igamberdiyeva Kunduz Ergashevna	
Transmilliy kompaniyalarning tashqi bozorlar uchun marketing strategiyalari va marketing tadqiqotlarini o'tkazish amaliyoti	174
Jo'rayeva Zilola Turobovna, Saidova Dilnozaxon Odiljon qizi	
Tijorat banklari tomonidan investitsiya loyihalarini moliyalashni rivojlantirish imkoniyatlari.....	178
Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna	
Korxonalarda inqirozga qarshi moliyaviy boshqaruvi tizimini takomillashtirish	183
Latipova Shaxnoza Maxmudovna	
Tijorat banklari faoliyatida onlayn tizimlarining tutgan o'rni va ularning rivojlanishi.....	188
Raxmataliyev Muzaffar Eshdavlatovich	
Aholi farovonligini oshirishda tadbirkorlik faoliyatining ta'sirini baholashning nazariy asoslari	194
Fayziyeva Dilsuz Bahodirovna	
O'zbekiston Respublikasini "yashil" iqtisodiyotga o'tish samaradorligini oshirish.....	200
Mirzayev Bexruz Abdulla o'g'li	
Andijon viloyatida kambag' allik darajasini qisqarishiga ta'sir etuvchi ko'rsatkichlar	214
Musaeva Ziyoda Allayarovna	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi qishloq xo'jaligi eksportida marketing muammolari	218
Musyeva Shoira Azimovna, Agzamov Avazxon Talgatovich	
Respublikamizda parranda bosh sonining hozirgi holati va uning istiqbollari.....	223
Akramova Nargiza Axrорovna	
Menejmentda ishbilarmonlik kommunikatsiyalaridan foydalanishda optimal strategiyalarini qo'llash shart-sharoitlari.....	227
Narzullayeva Gulchehra Salimovna, Shadiyeva Madina Djaloliddin qizi	
Raqamlashtirish sharoitida innovatsion faoliyatning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	231
Nazarova Latofat Toirjon qizi	
O'zbekistonda masofaviy bank xizmatlarini rivojlantirishdagi muammolar va ularni bartaraf etish yo'llari.....	235
Nurmuxammedov Matlab Yunusovich	



Davlat aktivlarini samarali boshqarish hamda nazorat qilishni takomillashtirish.....	240
Mirzayev O., Nazarov G'ayrat Olim o'g'li	
Talabalarning oilali bo'lishiga ta'sir etuvchi omillarga iqtisodiy baholashda yangicha yondashuv.....	246
O. U. Shomurodov, Z. U. Uroqov, A. T. Ablahatov, A. A. Suyarov, J. S. Urazov	
Methodological Aspects for Branding in Private Schools.....	251
Odilova Sitora Sayfitdin qizi	
Совершенствование процедуры оценки эффективности и результативности расходов государственного сектора.....	256
Олимов Элёр Фазлиддин угули, Искандаров Суннатилло Баҳриддин угули	
Logistika xizmatlari samaradorligini oshirishda blokcheyn texnologiyalardan foydalanish	261
Rajabov Orzujon Mamasoliyevich	
Markaziy Osiyoda energetika bozorini rivojlantirishning kelgusi istiqboli va imkoniyatlari.....	267
Saidov Mash'al Samadovich, Umarova Irodaxon Nuraliyevna	
Mamlakat iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishda sug'urta bozorining innovatsion usullaridan foydalanishning konseptual asoslari	275
Narzullayeva Gulchehra Salimovna, Saidova Dilnozaxon Odiljon qizi	
Oliy ta'lilda boshqaruva strategiyalari va ularni amalga oshirish mexanizmi.....	279
Saidqulova Firuza Farmonovna	
Jismoniy shaxslardan olinadigan daromadlarini soliqqa tortishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	283
Salimov Sherzod Baxtiyorovich	
O'zbekiston Respublikasidagi mavjud suv resurslarining iqtisodiy holati tahlili	288
Shanazarova Gulyora Baxtiyarovna	
Tijorat banklari kredit risklarini kamaytirish yo'llari.....	294
Tulkinova Maftuna Anvarbek qizi	
The use of Intellectual Systems in the Improvement of the Educational Process Management System in Higher Educational Institutions	303
Umarova Dilfuza Rakhmatilla qizi	
Oliy ta'lim tizimida yangi iqtisodiy mexanizmlarni shakllantirish.....	307
Xakimov Dilshodjon Rahmonaliyevich	
Global iqtisodiy sharoitida moliyaviy hisobotlar auditida muhimlilikni baholashni xalqaro stanadartlar asosida takomillashtirish.....	311
Xasanova Nasiba Tolliboy qizi	
Qurilish materiallari sanoatida innovatsion klasterlarni tashkil etish istiqbollari.....	314
Yuldasheva Kamola Miraliyevna	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida gibrildi bulut xizmat modelini qo'llash mexanizmini ishlab chiqish	319
Zaripov Bahodir Bobomurod o'g'li	
Роль инвестиций в системе железнодорожного транспорта в Республике Узбекистан	325
Акбарова Лайло Упашевна	
Gidrotexnik inshootlar betonlarini samaradorligini tahlil qilish va oshirish natijalari	330
Asqarov B. A., Karimov M. U., Xolmirzayev S.T., Obidjonov J. T.	
Maxsus iqtisodiy zonalar hududiga jalb etilgan investitsiyalar to'g'risida	334
Davlayev G'olib Ashurovich	
Yangi xizmat turi xizmatlar sohasini innovatsion boshqarishning metodologiyasi	337
Djurayeva Dilnoza Davron qizi	
Mintaqalar innovatsion salohiyatini baholashning uslubiy yondashuvlari.....	343
J. A. Ismatullayev, D. X. O'rino	
Milliy qayta sug'urtalovchilarning xalqaro sug'urta bozoriga kirib borishi va kutilayotgan xavf-xatarlar	348
Jorabayev Jasur Abduraxmanovich	



Moliyavi hisobotning xalqaro standartlari asosida tovarlar auditni natijalarini auditorlik hisobotida aks ettirish tartibi	354
Ibragimov M. M., Ergashev O. F.	
Turistik destinatsiyalarni tashkil etish va rivojlantirishning xorijiy tajribalari	358
Karimov Anvar Aktam o'g'li	
Jismoniy shaxslarning mol-mulk va yer soliqlarini hisoblash va undirish samaradorligini oshirish yo'llari.....	362
Qurbanov Muxiddin Abdullayevich	
Iqtisodiy xavfsizlikning institutsional tizimini tadqiq etishga uslubiy yondashuvlar.....	367
Mamatov Axmetjon Atajanovich, Allaberganov Zakir Gayibovich	
Davlatning iqtisodiy xavfsizligini ta'minlashning nazariy jihatlari	373
Mamatov Mamajan Axmadijonovich	
Paxta-to'qimachilik klasterlari eksport faoliyatini rivojlantirishning xorij tajribasi.....	380
Mansurov Saidxo'ja Kamalovich	
Korxonalar raqobatbardoshligini oshirish muammolari va dolzarb vazifalari	386
Musyeva Shoira Azimovna	
Устойчивый и инклюзивный рост: взаимосвязь экономического прогресса с социальным равенством и экологическим управлением	390
Нодирбек Холбаев	
Mintaqalarni investitsion jozibadorligini taraqqiyot strategiyasiga ta'sirini statistik baholash.....	396
Nuriddinov Zufar Akbarovich	
Финансирование каракулеводства: преодоление финансовых вызовов в пустынных регионах Узбекистана	402
Нуриллаев Жамолиддин Ярашевич	
O'zbekiston investitsiya muhitini yanada yaxshilash va uning jozibadorligini oshirish.....	408
Oybek Elmuratov	
Intellektual mulkning iqtisodiy mazmuni va tarixiy rivojlanish bosqichlari.....	411
Maxmudova Nargiza Davlyat qizi	
Implementation and use of Digital Technologies in Logistics Abstract.....	416
Kushakova Mamura, Koshakova Mukhlisa Surat qizi	
Innovatsion iqtisodiyot tushunchasining mazmun mohiyati	421
Abduqaxorov Bekzod O'tkir o'g'li	
Raqamlashtirish iqtisodiy o'sish va raqobatbardoshligini oshirish omili sifatida.....	426
Mamajonova Durdonahon Mamaruzi qizi	
O'zbekistonda tashqi savdoni notarif usullar orqali tartibga solishning mamlakat iqtisodiyotiga ta'siri.....	431
Norqobilov Akobir Iso o'g'li	
Инновационные методы переработки горных отходов для экологической устойчивости в Узбекистане	437
Аскаров Бахтиер Аскарович, Собирова Мукаддас Хамидуллаева	
Опыт зарубежных стран по стимулированию производства сельскохозяйственной продукции и перспективы внедрения в Узбекистан.....	442
Холиков Сулаймон Уткир угли	
Xo'jalik yurituvchi subyektlarda strategik boshqaruvi hisobini tashkil qilishning uslubiy jihatlari.....	447
Pardayeva Shahnoza Abdinabiyeva	
O'zbekiston Respublikasida kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik faoliyatini molijalashtirishni statistik tahlili.....	452
Sayfullayev Siddik Nosirovich	
Sug'urta tashkilotining innovatsion risklarini baholash.....	457
Sattorov Shoxrux Maximudjon o'g'li	



Kapital bozori rivojlanishining zamonaviy tendensiyalari	462
Turdiyeva Uzayda Omirbayevna	
Aadaptivnyi iisкусstvennyi intellekt v upravlenii chelovecheskimi resursami.....	469
Хайдарова Малика Шоқирджановна	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida moliyaviy mablag'lardan samarali foydalanishga xizmat qiluvchi zamonaviy va istiqbolga mo'ljalangan huquqiy asoslarning yaratilganligi to'g'risida.....	478
Xayriddinov Shuxrat Botirovich	
Investitsiya loyihalariiga ta'sir qiluvchi risklarni sifat jihatdan baholash usullarining o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	482
Shaislamova Nargiza Kabilovna	
Tijorat banklari tomonidan investitsion loyihalarni kreditlash tartib va ularni takomillashtirish yo'llari	491
Yunusova Ozoda Anvarjon qizi	
Hududlar iqtisodiy xavfsizligini ta'minlashda soliq salohiyatini oshirishning nazariy jihatlari	498
E. N. Raximov	
Konsolidatsiyalashgan moliyaviy hisobot tuzishning zarurligi.....	504
Avazov Ilhom Ravshanovich	
Inson resurslarini boshqarishning innovatsion usullarini joriy etish vositalarini ishlab chiqish.....	509
Djuraeva Guzal Shavkatovna	
Agrar soha korxonalarining moliyaviy qo'llab-quvvatlash tizimini takomillashtirish.....	513
Erkinxojiyev Ismoiljon Ikromjon o'g'li	
Korporativ qimmatli qog'ozlar asosida korxonalarни moliyalashtirishning ilg'or xorij tajribalari.....	517
Igitov Jurabek Kuzibekovich	
The impact of corporate governance on firm performance and financial stability	524
Muhammadyor Yunusov	
Mintaqalarda kamg'allik darajasini pasaytirish va xorij tajribasidan foydalanish yo'llari.....	537
Musulmonova Shahlo Nasriddinovna	
Makroiqtisodiy barqarorlikni mustahkamlash soliq ma'muriyatçiligin samarali tashkil etish yo'llari	541
Mutalova Dilorom Maxamadjanovna, Kenjaboyeva Nigina	
Iqtisodiy savodxonlik hamda tadbirkorlik qobiliyati o'rtasidagi to'g'ri nisbatdagi bog'liqlik munosabatining fundamental asoslari.....	544
Tuxtayeva Muyassar Shovkat qizi	
Korxonalarning bankrotlik riskini baholashning xalqaro modellari.....	550
Umarova Hulkar Umidulloevna	
O'zbekistonda korxona boshqaruvida kadrlar salohiyatidan foydalanish amaliyotini rivojlantirishning xorij tajribasi	555
Do'stova Aziza Qahramonovna	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida boshqaruv tizimining xususiyatlari.....	559
Iroda Majidova	
Ziyorat turizmini rivojlantirishning muhim xususiyatlari	565
Mirzayev Qulmamat Jonuzoqovich, Shukurov Tohirjon Izzatullo o'g'li	
Qandolat mahsulotlari bozorida marketing tadqiqotlarini asosiy yo'nalishlari	569
Tuychiyeva Vasila Faxriddin qizi	
"Зелёная экономика" как фактор повышения экономического роста страны.....	573
Тураева Адиба Икрамовна	
Oilada sarf-xarajatlar samarasiga erishishning muhimligi.....	580
Xasanov Rustam Rabimovich	
Aholi farovonlik darajasidagi farqlarni tartiblash yo'nalishlari.....	583
Xasanov Rustam Rabimovich, Turdiyev Zoxidjon Rustamovich	



Совершенствование оценки стоимости объектов недвижимости в Узбекистане на основе зарубежного опыта.....	588
Хомитов К. З., Халилова Л. Ш.	
Mamlakatimizda qishloq xo'jaligida kooperatsiya munosabatlarini rivojlantirishda xorij tajribalaridan foydalanishning ahamiyati.....	594
Choriyeva Nigina Kaxramonovna	
Davlat xaridlari tizimini takomillashtirish yo'llari	598
Alimbayeva Sevara Alimbayeva	
Yengil sanoatni rivojlanishida Germaniya tajribasi.....	601
F. Jumaniyazova, G'ułomov Ibroxim Rustam o'g'li	
The efficiency of usage of Islamic finance instruments in security market.....	607
Khasanov Umarbek Begmat ugli	
Tadbirkorlik subyektlari eksportini rivojlantirishda raqamli platformalardan foydalanishning xorijiy tajribalari va ulardan foydalanish yo'llari.....	613
Mamasoatoev Dilshod Ravshanovich	
O'zbekistonda kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlik subyektlarini tashkil qilinishining hozirgi holati va muammolari	621
Nutfulloev Tolib G'olib o'g'li	
Mehnat bozorida raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish metodologiyasini takomillashtirish	627
Maxammadiyev M. M.	
Ishlab chiqarishni modernizatsiya qilish sharoitida mahsulot tannarxini optimallashtirish asoslari.....	632
Narzullayeva Gulchehra Salimovna	
Elektron pullarni rivojlanirish yo'llari	636
Rustamov Maqsud Suvonqulovich, Egamberganov Mirzabek Odilbek o'g'li	
Zagryaznenie okruжающей среды в Узбекистане: проблемы, причины и пути решения	644
Ишонкулова Феруза Асатовна, Шукров Тимур Умидович	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida tijorat banklarini transformatsiyalash modeli orqali takomillashtirish	649
Norov Akmal Ruzimamatovich, Norova Nozima Nabiyevna	
Land Tax Received From Individuals and its Share in the Budget of the Republic of Uzbekistan	656
Hakimov Feruz Khurshid ugli	
O'zbekistonda "yashil" iqtisodiyot va iqlim o'zgarishi bilan bog'liq xarajatlar tahlili.....	659
Isaxonova Ruxshona Muzaffar qizi, Sharapova Mashxura Azadovna	
Qurilish xizmatlari ma'lumotlar tizimini takomillashtirish imkoniyatlari	665
Nurfayziyev Zayniddin Boymurodovich, Nurfayziyev Elyor Zayniddinovich	
Ipotekali kreditlashni rivojlanirishning xorijiy davlatlar tajribasi va uni O'zbekistonda tatbiq etish yo'llari	670
Turdiev Shaxriddin Erxonovich	
Suv resurslaridan foydalanishda xorij tajribalari	675
Berdiyev Anvar Abdivaliyevich	
Auditda yetarli va mos dalillarni to'plash tartibi	681
Meliyev Isroil Ismoilovich	
"Yashil" iqtisodiyot konsepsiyasining shakllanishi va rivojlanishi	686
Urumbayev Saparbek Samatovich	
Uy-joy fondini boshqarish samaradorligini oshirishning ustuvor yo'nalishlari	692
Xolmuradov Raxmatilla Ne'matillaevich	
O'zbekiston mahsulotlarining tashqi bozordagi raqobatbardoshligi xususiyatlari va onlayn platformalar	699
Baymuradov Shoxrux Maxmudovich	
Factors affecting investment attractiveness in the global investment landscape.....	704
Otaboev Akhmed Makhsubbek o'g'li, Juliana Juliana, Fazliddin Nasreddinov	



Xalqaro migrantsiyaning O'zbekiston mehnat bozori va inson kapitaliga ta'siri.....	709
<i>Tilabova Kumush Farhod qizi</i>	
ANALIZ I OZENKA EESTSTVENNOGO OSVEЩENIJA POMEЩENIIJ OBRAZOVATEL'NYX UCHREЖDENIJ.....	714
<i>Pirmuhamedova Shaxniza</i>	
Aktyualnye voprosy ukrpleniya doveriya naselenija k bankovskoj sisteme Respubliki Uzbekistan....	719
<i>Ruziboeva Nilufar Tulkin kizi</i>	
Metodicheskie podkhody k formirovaniyu mechanizmov strategicheskogo upravleniya razvitiem khimicheskoy otрасli.....	725
<i>Bibutova Shaхlo Sa'ydullaeva</i>	
Iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishda erkin iqtisodiy zonalarni tashkil etishning afzalliklari va muammolari	730
<i>Axmedova Dilbar Buronovna</i>	
Natijaga yo'naltirilgan budjetlashtirishda sog'lijni saqlash muassasalarini moliyalashtirishning mohiyati.....	734
<i>Ishmanova Diana Nurmamadovna</i>	
Oziq-ovqat sanoatini tashkiliy-iqtisodiy jihatdan rivojlanti-rishning nazariy asoslari	737
<i>Muxtorova Madina Azamat qizi</i>	
Ipoteka kreditlari sohasidagi islohotlar va kelajakdagi istiqbollar	741
<i>A'zamxo'jayeva Nihola Sulaymon qizi</i>	
Sanoat ishlab chiqarish tizimining investitsion xususiyatlari	746
<i>Yodgorova Xalima To'lqinovna</i>	
Budjet ijrosini samarali ta'minlashda davlat xaridlarining ahamiyati.....	752
<i>Sholdarov Dilshod Azimiddin o'g'li, Fayzullayeva Zilola Ravshanovna</i>	
Aholi sog'ligi – milliy boylikning tarkibi va jamiat taraqqiyotining muhim shartidir.....	763
<i>Djumabayeva Shaira Xalillayevna</i>	
Moliyaviy hisobotlarning xalqaro standartlari: hisob siyosati.....	769
<i>Rizayev Nurbek Kodirovich, Mamatova Charos Shavkiddinovna</i>	
Milliy iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishda investitsion muhitning o'rni	778
<i>Valiyeva Sayyora Xushbaqovna</i>	
Davlat ishtirokidagi korxonalarda korporativ ijtimoiy mas'uliyat ("Rossiya temir yo'llari" OAJ misolida).....	784
<i>Xidirova Marg'uba Rustamovna, Saidqulov Avazbek Botirqul o'g'li</i>	
Raqamli transformatsiyaning O'zbekistonning investitsion jozibadorligiga ta'siri	790
<i>Saitkamolov Muxammadxo'ja Sobirxo'ja o'g'li, Markabayeva Jansaya Aybek qizi</i>	



INFLUENCE OF DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES ON ECONOMIC GROWTH OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract: Digital transformation contributes to the emergence of new business models and the introduction of new digital solutions, which are a driver for increasing the efficiency of business processes. In addition, the digital transformation of industries and areas of the national economy contributes to an increase in the efficiency of labor productivity, improvement of business processes, an increase in jobs in the field of digital technologies, an improvement in the quality of life based on an increase in the speed of information exchange, the availability and security of information, and the development of innovative technological solutions.

Key words: regulatory framework, digital transformation, main macroeconomic indicators, digital development, digital infrastructure, digital business models, digital platforms, economic growth, quality of life of the population.

Annotatsiya: Raqamli transformatsiya biznes-jarayonlari samaradorligini oshirish uchun harakatlantiruvchi omil bo'lgan yangi biznes modellarining paydo bo'lishiga va yangi raqamli yechimlarning joriy etilishiga yordam beradi. Bundan tashqari, milliy iqtisodiyot tarmoqlari va yo'nalishlarini raqamli transformatsiya qilish mehnat unumдорligi samaradorligini oshirish, biznes jarayonlarini takomillashtirish, raqamli texnologiyalar sohasida ish o'rinalarini ko'paytirish, hayot sifatini oshirishga xizmat qilmoqda. Axborot almashish tezligini oshirish, axborotning mavjudligi va xavfsizligini ta'minlash, innovation texnologik yechimlarni ishlab chiqish.

Kalit so'zlar: me'yoriy-huquqiy baza, raqamli transformatsiya, asosiy makroiqtisodiy ko'rsatkichlar, raqamli rivojlanish, raqamli infratuzilma, raqamli biznes modellar, raqamli platformalar, iqtisodiy o'sish, aholi turmush sifati.

Аннотация: Цифровая трансформация способствует появлению новых бизнес-моделей и внедрению новых цифровых решений, которые являются драйвером повышения эффективности бизнес-процессов. Кроме того, цифровая трансформация отраслей и сфер национальной экономики способствует повышению эффективности производительности труда, совершенствованию бизнес-процессов, увеличению количества рабочих мест в сфере цифровых технологий, улучшению качества жизни на основе повышение скорости обмена информацией, доступности и безопасности информации, разработка инновационных технологических решений.

Ключевые слова: нормативно-правовая база, цифровая трансформация, основные макроэкономические показатели, цифровое развитие, цифровая инфраструктура, цифровые бизнес-модели, цифровые платформы, экономический рост, качество жизни населения.

In 2017, a new version of the Unified Portal of Interactive Government Services (my.gov.uz) was launched, and the National Project Management Agency under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan was created. And in 2018, the Digital Trust Fund for Supporting the Development of the Digital Economy was formed with the aim of attracting and consolidating investor funds for the implementation of projects in the field on public-private partnership terms, including those related to the implementation of blockchain technology.

Also, the State Program for the implementation of the Action Strategy for five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 in the Year of Development of Science, Education and Digital Economy provides for the implementation of large-scale tasks and projects determined by the President in the field of development of the digital economy and e-government.

In order to further develop information technologies, the Presidential Decree “On measures for the widespread introduction of the digital economy and e-government” was adopted on April 28, 2020. The document sets out comprehensive measures to fulfill the assigned tasks. A draft Decree of the Head of State “On the strategy for the development of artificial intelligence in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2021-2022” has been developed and posted on SOVAZ.



As follows from the Decrees and Resolutions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the development of the digital economy, by 2022 in Uzbekistan the share of electronic government services is planned to increase to 60%.

The resolution also provides for the development of “digital entrepreneurship” with an increase in the volume of services in this area by three times by 2023 and bringing their exports to \$100 million.

Widespread introduction of digital technologies is planned at all stages of the education system. By 2022, digital knowledge training centers will open in all regions of the country as part of the “Five Initiatives” project.

The Ministry for the Development of Information Technologies and Communications has been designated as the authorized body in the field of development of the digital economy and e-government. The National Agency for Project Management under the President retains the authority to implement crypto-assets and blockchain technology.

Two new institutions will be formed under the ministry:

- “E-Government Project Management Center”;
- “Digital Economy Research Center”.

In the structure of the central apparatus of the ministry, the position of deputy minister has been introduced, responsible for issues of accelerated digitalization of the agricultural sector, the introduction of modern information systems and software products in the agriculture and food security sectors. The Ministry of Infocom is also creating a department for the development of digital technologies in the agricultural sector and a department for the development of geoinformation technologies.

In addition, the state share in the authorized capital of LLC “Unified integrator for the creation and support of state information systems UZINFOCOM” is transferred free of charge to the Ministry of Information Technology.

Modern reality shows that the Republic of Uzbekistan has currently developed a “Road Map”, approved within the framework of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan “On approval of the Digital Uzbekistan 2030 Strategy and measures for its effective implementation,” which provides for the development of the following areas:

- development of the e-government system”;
- development of the digital industry;
- development of digital education;
- development of digital infrastructure.

At the same time, data from the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics show that in January 2021, the share of telecommunications services (wired, mobile, satellite communication services, Internet) amounted to 74.8%.

In turn, digitalization is a driver for the development of industries and areas of the national economy.

In table 1 presents the main macroeconomic indicators of the Republic of Uzbekistan over the past 5 years.

Table 1: Main macroeconomic indicators of the Republic of Uzbekistan

Indicator name	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Gross domestic product	billion soums	242,495.5	302536.8	406,648.5	511,838.1	580 203.2
Industrial products	billion soums	111,869.4	148,846.0	235 340.7	331,006.6	367,078.9
Consumer goods	billion soums	48,253.8	59,690.4	83,512.6	111,494.3	119 159.8
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	billion soums	119,726.7	154,369.4	195 103.7	224,288.8	260 306.8
Industrial products	billion soums	111,869.4	148,846.0	235 340.7	331,006.6	367,078.9
Consumer goods	billion soums	48,253.8	59,690.4	83,512.6	111,494.3	119 159.8
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	billion soums	119,726.7	154,369.4	195 103.7	224,288.8	260 306.8
Industrial products	billion soums	111,869.4	148,846.0	235 340.7	331,006.6	367,078.9
Consumer goods	billion soums	48,253.8	59,690.4	83,512.6	111,494.3	119 159.8
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	billion soums	119,726.7	154,369.4	195 103.7	224,288.8	260 306.8
Industrial products	billion soums	111,869.4	148,846.0	235 340.7	331,006.6	367,078.9

Source: Compiled by the author based on data from the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics.



The rate of GDP growth in the Republic of Uzbekistan by type of economic activity for 2022 (as a percentage of the previous year) is presented in Fig. 1.

Research by specialists in the field of digital technologies indicates that the main macroeconomic indicator is gross domestic product, which characterizes the final result of the production activities of resident economic units, which is measured by the cost of goods and services produced by these units for final use.



Fig. 1: GDP growth rate in the Republic of Uzbekistan by type of economic activity for 2022 (in% of the previous year)

Source: www.stat.uz – data from the official portal of the State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Statistics.

Based on the research results, we can conclude that the formation of the digital economy provides the following areas of development in the national economy:

- creation of a new information infrastructure, in particular, the development of high-speed Internet access, wireless communications, 5G networks, etc.;
- development of end-to-end digital technologies, including cloud and additive technologies, Internet of things, robotics, etc.;
- transformation of society and business, which, in turn, includes the digital literacy of every individual citizen and employee, as well as the comprehensive development of the individual;
- convergence of technologies;
- formation and development of new business models;
- development and implementation of new digital platforms;
- increasing digital literacy, etc.;
- development and improvement of information and cyber security systems

As practice shows, in the context of the digital transformation of the global economic system, industries and spheres of the national economy of the Republic of Uzbekistan are increasingly using the potential of digital technological solutions that contribute to achieving competitive advantages in the global economic market. This approach implies not only the modernization of technical equipment, software updates or intellectualization of production, but also fundamental changes in management processes, corporate culture and external commu-



nications. In turn, improving management contributes to the growth of labor productivity of each employee, optimization of information exchange, robotization and intellectualization of labor, which ultimately serves to achieve high results in the economic market.

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