

Yashil

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va
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Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

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- 08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
- 08.00.07 Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
- 08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
- 08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti

- 08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.11 Marketing
- 08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
- 08.00.13 Menejment
- 08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
- 08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.16 Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
- 08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati



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MUNDARIJA

Qishloq xo'jaligida innovatsion xizmatlar infratuzilmasini rivojlantirishning nazariy asoslari.....	8
Sharipov Kongratbay Avezimbetovich , professor, Zaynudinova Umida Djalalovna , dotsent	
O'zbekiston-Turkiya do'stligi azaliy qadryatlarimiz zaminida yashab kelmoqda.....	13
O'sman Mesten , Turkiya parlamenti a'zosi, Turkiya-O'zbekiston do'stlik jamiyatni rahbari	
O'zbekistonda turizm sohasining rivojlanishini davlat tomonidan qo'llab-quvvatlash mexanizmini takomillashtirish.....	15
Akkulov Abdulaziz Uralboyevich , mustaqil tadqiqotchi	
O'zbekiston Respublikasini "Yashil" iqtisodiyotga o'tish istiqbollari. Muammolar va yechimlar	19
Mirzayev Bexruz Abdulla o'g'li , doktorant	
Mamlakat iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirishda "Yashil" iqtisodiyotning o'rni.....	26
Sevara Yaxshimuratova Rustam qizi , assistent-o'qituvchi	
Sanoat barqarorligini ta'minlashda yashil energetikaning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	29
Kadirov Abdumalik Matkarimovich	
Republikamizda "yashil iqtisodiyot"ni shakllantirishda agroxizmatlarni rivojlantirishning asosiy yo'nalishlari.....	36
Mirzayev Q. J. , i.f.d., professor; Jonuzokov M. K. , assistent o'qituvchi	
"Yashil" obligatsiyalarini muomalaga chiqarishning nazariy va amaliy jihatlari.....	40
E. I. Nosirov , i.f.n., dotsent	
Turizm sohasidagi loyihalarni kreditlash amaliyotini takomillashtirish.....	46
Matkabulova Dilorom Xalilullayevna , PhD	
Koreya Respublikasida yashil (eko) turizmning rivojlanish yo'nalishlari va muammollar.....	51
Islomova Dilrabo Salomovna , kafedra assistenti	
Moliyaviy menejment tizimini transformatsiyalashda raqamli marketing samaradorligini baholashning nazariy yondashuvlari	55
Sobirjonov Sanjar Sobirjonovich , PhD, dotsent	
Samarqand viloyati ekologik turizm salohiyatidan samarali foydalanih asosida ekoturizm klasterlarini shakillantirish.....	62
Abduraxmanova Aqida Fayzulla qizi , i.f.b.f.d.; Axrorov Farxod Baxreddinovich , i. f. n.; Xo'jamov Bobur , tadqiqotchi	
Ichki turizmni rivojlanlantirishda davlatning o'rni.....	68
Dehqonov Burxon Rustamovich , tayanch doktorant	
O'zbekistonda turizm sohasini rivojlanishiga global trendlarning ta'siri	72
Eshtayev Alisher Abdug'aniyevich , i.f.d., professor	
Assessment of the Current State of the Market and Procedure For Lending to Subjects of Tourism Services of the Republic of Uzbekistan	79
Karimova Aziza Maxomadriyoyevna , PhD, docent; Maqsudov Orif Shakirovich , assistant	
Islomiy moliya instrumentlari (muzoraba va mushoraka) va ularni tijorat banklarida qo'llash.....	84
Madraximova Gulasal , dotsent; Safarova Nasiba , magistrant	
Mamlakatimizda "Yashil" iqtisodiyot asosida barqaror rivojlanishni ta'minlashning o'ziga xos jihatlari.....	90
Mustafaqulov Yangiboy Bo'riqulovich , Todjimamatova Mashhura Erkinovna ;	
Nurmatova Hilola A'zamovna ; Berdieva Aziza G'anisher qizi ; Egamberdieva Oydin Abror qizi	
Ways to Improve the Green Recovery in Uzbekistan by Investment and Trade.....	97
Nurbek Khalimjonov , assistant	
Evaluating the Path Towards Sustainable Tourism Development in the Republic of Uzbekistan	102
Khusniddin Egamnazarov	
Nexus Between Climate Change and Energy Consumption in Uzbekistan: A Time Series Analysis.....	106
Sarvar Mamasoliyev ; Shodiyor Toxirov	
O'zbekistonda mice turizmini barqaror rivovlanishida qulay infratuzilma	112
Xalimova F. N. , katta o'qituvchi	
Ichki turizmni rivojlantirishning ilg'or xorijiy tajribasi va uni O'zbekistonda qo'llashning iqtisodiy afzalliklari	115
Matkarimov Jahongir Shamuratovich , mustaqil tadqiqotchi	
Agroturizmni rivojlantirish orqali hududlarning barqaror rivojlantirish imkoniyatlari.....	122
Jo'rayeva Nargiza Abduvohidovna , kafedra dotsenti	
Turizm sektorida milliy hunarmadchilik mahsulotlarining rivojlanishining o'ziga xos xususiyatlari.....	126
Xushnazarova Maxzuna Gulamjanovna , kafedra assistenti	
Роль религиозного туризма в экономике Узбекистана.....	132
Рахимова Дилфуза Мирзакасимовна , преподаватель	
Turistik sanoatining investitsion jozibadorligini boshqarish va samaradorligini baholash.....	139
Sa'dullayeva Gulnoza Sodiq qizi , PhD	

MUNDARIJA СОДЕРЖАНИЕ



Turizmga innovatsiyon texnologiyalarni joriy qilish shart sharoitlari	144
Po'latov Ma'murjon Murodjon o'g'li , doktorant	
O'zbekistonning "yashil iqtisodiy strategiyasi" va uni amalga oshirishning asosiy yo'nalishlari	147
Bekmirzayev Mirzoxid Adashaliyevich , dotsent	
An Analysis of the Structure of Trade Between China and Uzbekistan	150
Cao Gang , PhD Candidate	
"Daka-Tex" MCHJ XKning marketing faolyatining takomillashtirish.....	160
Musyeva Shoira Azimovna , kafedra professori	
Mamalakat iqtisodiy xavfsizligini ta'minlashda oziq-ovqat xavfsizligining o'rni.....	164
Ibragimov G'ayrat Ablaqulovich , PhD; Shukurova Nilufar Qahramanova , tadqiqotchi;	
Umirov Islombek Furkatovich , tadqiqotchi; Tojiqukov Samandar Orufjon o'g'li , tadqiqotchi	
MDH davlatlarida chorva va parandachilik o'sish dinamikasi	169
Abidov Abdujabbor Abduxamidovich , t. f.n., dotsent	
Tijorat banklarida foiz stavkaning likvidlilikka ta'siri	179
Berdiyorov Baxriddin Tavasharovich , iqtisodiy fanlari doktori, professor	
O'zbekiston moliya bozorini jahon moliya bozoriga integratsiyalashuvining dolzarb masalalari	186
Burxanov Aktam Usmanovich , i.f.d., prof.; Xudoyqulov Xurshid Xurramovich , i.f.d., prof.	
O'zbekiston Respublikasining Jahon savdo tashkilotiga a'zo bo'lisligha oid	191
Ruzibayev Jahongir Nodirovich	
O'zbekistonda ikkilamchi qimmatli qog'ozlar bozori hozirgi holati tahlili.....	194
Ro'ziqulov Abdimo'min Qussam o'g'li , mustaqil izlanuvchi	
Raqamli texnologiyalar orkali turizm industriyasini rivojlantirish usullari	200
R. P. Zarikeyev , mustaqil doktorant	
Korxona iqtisodiy xavfsizligini ta'minlashda inson resurslaridan foydalanish amaliyoti	206
Abdualimov Ashraf Qurbonaliyevich , doktorant	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida to'lov-kontrakt shakli mablag'lari bo'yicha xarajatlar va ular hisobining amalidagi holati	211
Abdujalilova Dilnoz Abdusattorovna , doktarant	
O'zbekistonda oziq-ovqat bozori nazariy tahlili.....	216
Abduraxmanova Zuxra Toxir qizi , doktorant	
Sug'urta munosabatlarini takomillashtirishning istiqbollari	221
Abduturapova Dildora Farxodjon qizi , doktorant	
Functions of Management in Education and Its Significance	231
Akhatova Shakhnoza Akram kizi , teacher	
Qishloq xo'jaligi korxonalarini moliyalashtirishni yangicha usullarini o'rganishning ayrim dolzarb masalalari	235
Ametov Quvondik Mamatjanovich , mustaqil izlanuvchi	
Yog'-moy sanoati korxonalari kapitali rentabelligini oshirish yo'nalishlari.....	238
Amirzoda Hamrayev , katta o'qituvchi	
Banklararo to'lov tizimini raqamli iqtisodiyotdagi rolini oshirish choralari	244
Amonov Alisher , o'qituvchi	
Baholash faoliyatini raqamlashtirish istiqbollari.....	248
Bobirjon Aktamov , katta o'qituvchi	
Marketing xizmati samaradorligini baholashda PEST tahlil usulining ahamiyati va qo'llash imkoniyatlari	253
Boyigitov Sanjarbek Komiljon o'g'li , katta o'qituvchi	
Moliyaviy hisobotning xalqaro standartlarining vujudga kelish zarurati, umumiy hisobotlarining tuzilishi va O'zbekistonning MHXSga o'tishida vujudga keladigan muammolar va ularni bartaraf etishning istiqbolli yo'nalishlari.....	259
Djurayeva Iroda Bahrom qizi , doktorant, o'qituvchi	
Samaradorlikni korxona iqtisodiyotida tutgan o'rni	265
Fayziyeva Nilufar Shuxrat qizi , PhD, katta o'qituvchi	
Avtomobil transporti korxonalarida amortizatsiya xarajatlari va uning hisobini takomillashtirish masalalari...	269
G'anibayev Ilhomjon Shokiraliyevich , doktorant	
Turistlar statistik hisobini olib borish bo'yicha xalqaro standartlar va tajribalar tahlili	275
Jumanova Zilola To'ychiyevna , doktorant	
Tijorat banklari ipotekali kreditlarining qaytuvchanlik holatini barqarorlashtirish choralari	280
Jumayev Muzaffar Mahmud o'g'li , kafedra o'qituvchisi	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida soliqlar va boshqa majburiy to'lovlarni amalga oshirishda raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish	284
M. Samiyeva , kafedra assisenti	
Assessment of the Economic Effectiveness of the Railway Transport System	288
Mannonov Shahruhmira Abdurashidovich , independent researcher	
O'zbekistonda mikromoliya tashkilotlarining iqtisodiy faoliyat samaradorligini oshirish yo'llari.....	294
Nazarova Muslima Nazarovna , PhD, i.f.f.d., katta o'qituvchi	



Mamlakatimizda xizmat ko'rsatish sohasini rivojlanishining o'ziga xos xususiyatlari.....	301
Odilov Dilshodjon Tulqinovich	
O'zbekistonda paxtachilik majmuasining iqtisodiy samaradorligini oshirish	307
Xoliqov Tolibjon Luptullaevich , kafedra assistenti	
Ta'lim tizimi boshqaruvida "time menejmenti" texnologiyalarini qo'llash.....	311
Radjabova Gavxar Umarovna , kafedra dotsenti	
Improving Trade Effectiveness Through Merchandising: Theory and Practice	316
Ravshan Aliyevich Allayorov , Associate Professor	
An'anaviy moliya tizimidagi yangi yondashuv va yechimlar	319
Abrorov Sirojiddin , PhD; Bunyod Usmonov , PhD	
Ijtimoiy fondlar va maqsadli jamg'armalar faoliyatini takomillashtirish	325
Samiyeva Gulnoza Toxirovna , PhD, i.f.f.d.	
Tikuv-trikotaj korxonalarining brend jozibadorligini marketing strategiyalari asosida oshirish.....	332
Sh. Sh. Ziyayeva , katta o'qituvchi	
Surxondaryo mintaqasining ekoturizm salohiyati nuqtayi nazaridan baholash	337
Soatoq Yusuf Xo'jayor o'g'li , mustaqil tadqiqotchi	
Совершенствование учета неиспользованных основных средств в Республике Узбекистан.....	340
Усманов Фаррух Обитжонович , научный сотрудник кафедры	
An'anaviy moliya tizimining metodologik muammolari, shuningdek moliya tizimida yuz beruvchi inqirozlar va ziddiyatli vaziyatlarning yuzaga kelish sabablari	348
Xabibullayev Dadajon Ro'ziboyevich , stajor tadqiqotchi	
Dehqon xo'jaliklarda mahsulot yetishtirish samaradorligini oshirishda tomorqa xizmati klasterlarini takomillashtirish	355
Xamrayeva Sayyora Nasimovna , kafedra professori; Ochilova Nargiza Akramovna , doktorant	
Transport xizmatlari bozorida marketing faoliyatini mexanizmlarini rivojlanishining asosiy tamoyillari	360
Nosirov Javlonbek Jamoliddin o'g'li , doktorant; Raxmatov Ziyodullo Nosirovich , dotsent	
BMT Barqaror rivojlanish maqsadlari doirasida kambag'allikni qisqartirish va oziq-ovqat xavfsizligini mustahkamlash masalalari	363
Yusupov M. S. , PhD	
Мировые финансовые центры точники роста экономики	369
Абдуллаев Анвар Фарҳадович , PhD, доцент кафедры	
XX asr jadid ma'rifatparvarlari Abdurahmon Toshkandiy va Abdulla Avloniy ijtimoiy qarashlaridagi umumiylik va xususiylik	375
Abrorxon Asatulloyev Asatulloyevich , PhD	
Математическое обоснование вычисления моды и медианы в статистике	379
Бердикулова Ирода Райимкуловна , старший преподаватель; Усманов Шахзод Шохрухович , студент	
Yirik soliq to'lovchi korxonalar faoliyatini rag'batlantirishda soliq ma'murchiligining istiqbollari.....	390
G'aniyev Shaxriddin Vohidovich , i. f. d.; Saipnazarov Sherbek Shaylavbekovich , PhD	
Sog'lomlashtirish turizmi klasterlari faoliyatida innovatsion faoliyatni boshqarishning kross-innovatsiyalar asosidagi modeli	395
G'ofurov Azizbek Umarjonovich , mustaqil tadqiqotchi	
Tijorat banklari faoliyatidagi kredit risklarini boshqarishni takomillashtirish yullari.....	400
J. Y. Isakov , i.f.d, professor	
Mehnat bozorining raqamlashgan iqtisodiyotdagi statistik masalalari.....	405
A. Abduvohidov , i. f. d., professor	
Davlat oliy ta'lim tashkilotlarida xarajatlardan hisobini yuritish.....	407
Karayev Payzillaxon Yusufxonovich , PhD	
Актуальная ситуация в сегменте теневой экономики в Республике Узбекистан	412
Кошанов Абдимурат , независимый исследователь	
O'zbekistonda moliyaviy hisob va hisobotni MHXSlariga transformatsiya qilishda asosiy vositalar hisobini tashkil etish masalalari	416
Qurbanova Shaxrinoz , doktorant	
Erkin iktisodiy hududlarda investitsion faollikni oshirish masalalari.....	420
Qilicheva Kamola Muzaffarovna , mustaqil tadqiqotchi	
Mahalliy byudjetlar xarajatlari ijrosining samaradorligini oshirish masalalari (Jizzax viloyati misolida).....	425
Mamayusupov Omonulla Mamatzulovich , erkin izlanuvchi	
Sug'urtada assistans xizmatlarini takomillashtirish	433
Maxmudov A. M.	
Цифровизация бухгалтерского учета.....	439
Мирсадикова Дилобар Дилшод кизи , самостоятельный соискатель	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlari faoliyatini rivojlantirishning moliyaviy mexanizmini takomillashtirish	445
Nasurova Kamola Ravshanovna , PhD	
Повышение эффективности депозитной политики в коммерческих банках.....	451
Нуриллаев Раҳмат Ярашевич , к.с.х.н., доцент; Нуриллаев Шердил Жамолиддин угли , магистр	



Hufiyona iqtisodiyotni qisqartirish orqali mamlakat iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirish mexanizmlari	456
Pardayev Ilhomjon G'ulom o'g'li	
Uy-joy fondi boshqaruvini samarali tashkil etish	460
Berdiyeva Dilfuza Axatovna , PhD, dotsent	
Экономика знаний как высший ступень развития инновационной экономики	466
Хасанхонова Нодира Исаметдиновна , PhD	
Kichik biznes subyektlarini samarali investitsiyalashning ilg'or xorijiy davlatlar tajribasi	471
Ruziyeva Dilobar Isomjonovna , iqtisod fanlari nomzodi	
Davlat-xususiy loyihalarning mazmun-mohiyati, ilmiy-nazariy asoslari	481
Suleymanov Farrux Raximjonovich , mustaqil izlanuvchi	
Комплексный анализ хозяйственно-экономической деятельности и устойчивости АО "Узавтосаноат"	487
Туйчиев Комилжон Лазизович , доцент кафедры	
Экономическая сущность и важность повышения эффективности производства каракулеводческой продукции.....	493
Тулкин Хайтмуродович Фармонов , профессор; Нуриллаев Жамолиддин Ярашевич , докторант	
O'zbekistonda tijorat banklari emission operatsiyalarining dolzarb masalalari	499
O'ktamova Nozima Narzulla qizi , PhD, kafedra dotsenti	
Инновационные методы энергосбережения как способ повышения конкурентоспособности предприятия	503
Хамдамова Гавхар Абсаматовна , к.э.н., профессор	
Hudud sug'oriladigan yerlarida suv resurslaridan foydalanish holati tahlili	508
Shoxujayeva Zebo Safoyevna , i. f.n., professor, katta ilmiy xodim	
Hududlarning moliyaviy-investitsion salohiyatini oshirishning nazariy va amaliy jihatlari	513
Xamidova Faridaxon Abdulkarim qizi , kafedra dotsenti i.f.d.	
Kichik biznes va xususiy tadbirkorlikda xodimlar faoliyatining axborot tizimlarini samarali tashkil qilish	521
Yuldashev Furqat Nurilloyevich , doktarant	
O'zbekistonda raqamli iqtisodiyoti sharoitida elektron biznesni rivojlantirish yo'llari	524
Boboqulov Sanjar Baxronkulovich , PhD; Akramov G'ayrat Otobek o'g'li , talaba	
An Analysis of Green Taxation and Its Effect on Economic Growth	530
Fayzieva Nargiza Rabimovna , PhD	
Kichik biznes va tadbirkorlikni rivojlantirishning nazariy jihatlari	537
Qurbanov Jasurbek Pozilovich , kafedra dotsenti	
Raqamlı iqtisodiyot sharoitida turizm industriyasining rivojlanishi va istiqboli	540
Abdulxakimov Zuxrali Tursunaliyevich , PhD, kafedra dotsenti	
O'zbekistonda energetika korxonalari faoliyatida korporativ boshqaruvining baholash usullarini tahlili.....	544
Abduraxmonova Zarina Muysinjonovna , mustaqil tadqiqotchi	
O'rta Osiyo davlatlarida rekreatsiya turizmi	548
Shaymanova Nigora Yusupovna , doktorant	
Korxona investitsiyalari xususidagi ilmiy-nazariy yondashuvlar va qarashlar evolyutsiyasi	552
Eshqo'ziyev Oxunjon Oybek o'g'li , doktorant	
O'zbekiston sanoatining rivojlanish tendensiyalari, muammo va yechimlari	559
Shavqiyev Erkin , i. f. n.	
"Yashil iqtisodiyot"ga o'tish zaruriyati, dastaklari va uning o'ziga xos tamoyillari	565
Berdiyorov Baxtiyor Sodiqovich , kafedra dotsenti	
Innovatsion faoliyatni rivojlantiruvchi omillar va ulardan samarali foydalanish yo'nalishlari	571
Ashurov Maxammadjon Sotvoldiyevich , i.f.n., kafedra dotsenti	
Ijtimoiy tarmoqlar analitikasi.....	576
S. Qulmatova , PhD, dotsent	
Analysing the Functioning of Enterprise Management in the Context of Institutional Reforms	581
Kurpayanidi Konstantin Ivanovich , Professor	
Qishloq xo'jaligi ishlab chiqarishi samaradorligini baholash	586
Ruxsatova Rushana O'ktamovna , erkin tadqiqotchi	
Soliq tushumlarini prognozlashtirish modellarini qurishning klassik va intellektual usullari	593
Narmanov Ulug'bek Abdugapporovich , PhD; Maqsudov Azamat Maqsud o'g'li	
Kompaniyani samarali boshqarishda marketingning o'rni va uning tamoyillarini qo'llash istiqbollari	598
Usmonova Dilfuza Ilhkomovna , kafedra dotsenti	
Экономическая безопасность и факторы влияющие на неё	602
Абдишукров Шерзод Шавкат угли , научный сосискатель	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarining moliyaviy manbalari bo'yicha xarajatlar hisobi va uni takomillashtirish	608
Artikov Kurbonazar Amonovich , mustaqil ilmiy tadqiqotchi	
Innovatsion iqtisodiyot sharoitida inson kapitaliga yo'naltirilgan investitsiyalarning ahamiyati	614
Asamxodjaeva Shoira Shukurullaevna , katta o'qituvchi	



Перспективы развития инноваций и роль стартапов: зарубежный опыт, проблемы и решения.....	618
Ачилова Ширин Шавкат кизи , старший преподаватель	
Tijorat banklari tomonidan jismoniy shaxslarni kreditlashda garov ta'minotini takomillashtirish	622
Bazarova Nigora Ravshanovna , kafedra dotsenti	
Sug'urta tashkilotlari investitsiya faoliyatini boshqarish masalalari.....	627
Kenjayev Ilhom G'iyo佐ovich , iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)	
Organizational Factors Influencing Leadership Styles and Procurement Outcomes	632
Saidakhmedov Islomjon Ulibekovich , Scientific researcher	
Tijorat banklari faoliyati samaradorligini oshirishda raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish yo'llari	637
Mirpulatova Luiza Mansurovna , doktorant	
Tijorat banklarining tadbirkorlik subyektlarini kreditlash metodologiyasining ekonometrik tahlillari.....	642
Norov Akmal Ruzimamatovich , DSc, kafedra professori	
Tijorat banklarida kreditlash amaliyotini takomillashtirish yo'llari	649
Norova Nozima Nabiyevna , katta o'qituvchi	
Hufiyona iqtisodiyotni qisqartirish orqali mamlakat iqtisodiyotini rivojlantirish mexanizmlari	657
Pardayev Ilhomjon G'ulom o'g'li	
Jahondagi kuzatilayotgan globallashuv va tabiatdagi o'zgarishlar oqibatida kelib chiqayotgan turli xatarlardan himoya qilishda sug'urta tashkilotlari oldida turgan vazifalar ("O'zbekinvest" EISK AJ misolida).....	661
Sayfullo Mirzoyev	
International Experiences on Restoration of Financial Stability Through Indicators in Commercial Banking Sector	666
Solijonova Muxlisa Azamatovna	
Pensiya yoshining pensiya ta'minoti tizimiga ta'siri.....	668
Tursunov Jaxongir Pulatovich , DSc	
Mamlakat iqtisodiyotini islom moliya instrumentlari orqali rivojlantirish istiqbollari.....	673
Xalikov Ulug'bek Rustamovich , PhD	
Sug'urta kompaniyalari va tijorat banklari integratsiyalashuv jarayonini zarurligi va ahamiyati.....	678
Xudoyberdiyeva Sadoqat Abdumannonova , mustaqil izlanuvchisi	
Qishloq xo'jaligi korxonalarini davlat tomonidan qo'llab quvvatlashning innovatsion menejment tamoyillari...	683
Shaniyazova Zamira Oralbayevna , PhD	
Тенденции развития жилищного строительства.....	688
Алиева Зилола Маматвалиевна , доцент кафедры	
Tadbirkorlik subyektlarini moliyalashtirishning innovatsion usullari	692
Shakirova Nigora Axralovna , kafedra dotsenti v.b.	
Nodavlat notijorat tashkilotlari mablag'laring shakllanishi va nazorat qilinishi	698
Xusanov Nishonboy Abdusattarovich , filologiya fanlari doktori, professor	
Спиртные напитки - вред здоровью	702
Кариева Халима Икромжоновна , старший преподаватель кафедры	
Importance of Social Infrastructure Development in Rural Areas	706
Munisa Alimova	
Davlat xizmatida agile loyiha boshqaruvi texnologiyasidan foydalanish	709
Isaqova Zebo Murodovna , f.f.n. (PhD), tadqiqotchi	



ANALYSING THE FUNCTIONING OF ENTERPRISE MANAGEMENT IN THE CONTEXT OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS

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Abstract: The article considers the main problems of functioning of enterprises in the conditions of transformation of the national economy of Uzbekistan. The functions performed by enterprises in the society are defined. The author identified the essences, principles, methods and problems associated with the research of economic transformation and introduction of institutional reforms in the management systems of the company. The importance of the development of internal and external institutional environment is substantiated. Directions of development and reforming of enterprises to solve the identified problems are proposed.

Key words: institutional changes, enterprise problems, enterprise functions, enterprise reforms, competitiveness, organisational innovations, enterprise management systems, economic transformation.

Annotatsiya: Maqolada O'zbekiston milliy iqtisodiyotini o'zgartirish sharoitida korxonalar faoliyatining asosiy muammolari ko'rib chiqiladi. Kompaniyadagi bajaradigan funktsiyalar aniqlanadi. Muallif iqtisodiyotni o'zgartirish va kompaniyaning boshqaruv tizimlarida institutsional islohotlarni joriy etish bo'yicha tadqiqotlar o'tkazish bilan bog'liq mohiyat, printsiplar, usullar va muammolarni aniqladi. Ichki va tashqi institutsional muhitni rivojlantirishning ahamiyati asoslanadi. Belgilangan muammolarni hal qilish uchun korxonalarini rivojlantirish va isloh qilish yo'nalishlari taklif etiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: institutsional o'zgarishlar, korxonalar muammolari, korxonalar funktsiyalari, korxonalarini isloh qilish, raqobat-bardoshlik, tashkiliy innovatsiyalar, korxonalarini boshqarish tizimlari, iqtisodiyotni o'zgartirish.

Аннотация: В статье рассматриваются основные проблемы функционирования предприятий в условиях трансформации национальной экономики Узбекистана. Определены функции, выполняемые предприятиями в обществе. Автор выявил сущности, принципы, методы и проблемы, связанные с проведением исследований трансформации экономики и внедрения институциональных реформ в системы менеджмента компаний. Обоснована важность развития внутренней и внешней институциональной среды. Предложены направления развития и реформирования предприятий для решения выявленных проблем.

Ключевые слова: институциональные изменения, проблемы предприятий, функции предприятий, реформирование предприятий, конкурентоспособность, организационные инновации, системы управления предприятий, трансформация экономики.

INTRODUCTION

Today, against the backdrop of global changes in production and social structure, continuous development is a key element of successful management. This implies the need for research that can help to identify the main directions and opportunities for this development, as well as to explore alternative paths and innovations in the light of the green economy [1, 4, 7]. The evolution of management approaches in companies, the wealth of experience and knowledge of management professionals in the last decades plays a crucial role in ensuring the success of companies. In fact, company performance depends on many factors and idealising the role of management and its contribution to the global success of a company becomes a challenging task to assess its contribution [5, 8]. One of the most important aspects of the study of modern business structures is the collection and analysis of information that reflects the current state and dynamics of the company. A clear understanding of the different areas of the organisation's activities allows identifying key areas for further activities and making important management decisions in the context of the green economy.



RESEARCH METHODS

In order to ensure continuous progress in the management and operations of an organisation, it is necessary to transform and continually improve existing methods. Key points in this process include:

- An in-depth study of the potential capabilities of organisations in their industries.
- Investigating the major trends that prevail in the economy of a particular industry.
- Identifying and assessing potential factors that can drive the growth of the organisation.
- Comparative study of the results obtained from the performance with the selected prospective growth strategy. Research practice points out the following factors influencing the quality of research:
 - Availability of qualified professionals in the team who are experienced in conducting research.
 - Excellent knowledge of the main characteristics of the production process.
 - Strict adherence to the principles of objectivity and unbiasedness in conducting research.
 - Application of standardised research programmes.
 - Urgency of the need for research to the management staff of the organisation.

Taking into account the experience of work in production, including innovative projects related to efficiency and implementation of decisions, as well as independent research in the field of management of modern organisations, especially on the example of JSC "Uzavtosanoat", the most advanced domestic industrial enterprise, we can come to the conclusion that the effectiveness of the research process is determined by the following aspects:

- System approach to research.
- Application of scientific approach with emphasis on objectivity and accuracy.
- Collection, processing and analysis of data at all levels of management, including the lowest level.

RESULTS

In the light of institutional reforms of the national economy of Uzbekistan, modernisation of management processes and corporate activities of organisations is inevitably required. A key step in this transition is the rejection of the analysis of already available secondary information in favour of field research involving the collection and processing of data specifically selected for a particular analysis, according to the principles of the green economy. The ideal approach is the direct participation of the researcher in the process of primary data collection, application of rigorous scientific methods, personal observation and interviews with participants of the management and technological process at the enterprise [2, 9, 10].

Modern research in the field of enterprise management, especially where it concerns the development of management tools, methods, technologies and personnel of the company, often applies the method of interviews with persons directly related to the issues under study. This helps in understanding processes through the subjective experience of each participant [1, 9].

Today, one of the main factors indicating the development potential of companies is the activation of employees in the process of improving corporate operations based on the principles of sustainable development. This refers to improving technological processes, increasing productivity, raising product quality and reducing costs through rationalisation and establishing a "quality circle".

According to respected experts in the field of modern management such as Imai, Masaaki, Joseph M. Juran, Womack, J. P., Elger, C. E., JF Wilson, A Thomson and others, active improvement of corporate operations is a key part of modern manufacturing systems such as quality management system, total quality management, lean manufacturing or continuous improvement. Despite the current level of success, this area still needs further optimisation to implement green technologies and sustainable development. According to the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated 18.07.2019, No. PD-4397 "On additional measures for accelerated development of the automotive industry in the Republic of Uzbekistan", additional actions have been taken to accelerate the development of the automotive industry in the country. These indicators were determined taking into account the need to implement the principles of "green economy" and should, in addition to strengthening the automotive industry, also increase the level of environmental safety and sustainability [2, 6].



DISCUSSIONS

For the successful fulfilment of tasks, it is important to implement a deep optimisation of the functioning of enterprises, with a special emphasis on improvement regarding the quality management system. This indicator plays a key role in the country's economy and its productive improvement contributes to GDP growth, consumer satisfaction and inflation reduction. Implementation of the current version of the international standard ISO 9001:2015 at large enterprises of Uzbekistan, including such companies as JSC "Uzbekistan Temir Yollar", JSC "Navoiyazot", JSC "Almalyk MMC", testifies to their impetus to the use of modern strategies and management methods, including quality management systems, taking into account the principles of "green economy". Over the last three years, these companies have obtained the following certificates: "ISO 9001:2015 - Quality Management System", "ISO 14001:2015 - Environmental Management System", "ISO 45001:2018 - Occupational Health and Safety Management System" and "ISO 50001":

For the first half of 2023 alone, over 610 enterprises in Uzbekistan have been certified in the Quality Management System: including

- 261 - Quality Management Systems (ISO 9001);
- 158- Environmental Management Systems (ISO 14001);
- 24 - food safety management systems (ISO 22000);
- 3- Energy management systems (ISO 50001);
- 164- professional systems, health care systems;
- 19- management systems within the framework of safety management (ISO 45001).

As of 1 July 2023, the State Register of Certified Quality Management Systems (QMS) of the Republic of Uzbekistan lists 10,582 enterprises and organisations that have successfully passed certification and confirmed compliance with international standards. Including ISO 9001-10104, ISO 14001 - 201, OHSAS 18001 - 256, ISO 22000 - 289, ISO/TS 45 (quality assurance of supplied parts in the automotive industry - 43 and GMP - 23. That is, quality management systems of domestic enterprises are mainly built on the basis of ISO 9000 International Standards, although there are other models of quality management systems. Despite significant financial investments and government support, quality management systems in many firms often fail to meet expectations. The main problem is related to the fact that the main goal of standardisation - guaranteeing high quality of goods and services, as well as the development of the enterprise and the management system as a whole - is often not achieved. The majority of experts specialising in assessing the quality of management in Uzavtosanoat JSC, including production managers, quality specialists and quality systems, believe that the effectiveness of quality management systems is less than expected. The effectiveness of the quality management process, as well as the results of departments and groups responsible for quality management systems, are poorly correlated with overall quality indicators. The ambiguities that lead to this situation are many, and the most significant ones, in our opinion, are the following:

- 1. Organisational issues:** One of the main reasons is the separation of individual quality units from quality management systems (QMS). This simplifies the processes of QMS creation and certification, at the same time it leads to weakened efficiency in quality assurance as QMS becomes a goal in itself, detached from the core business processes [3].
- 2. Administrative factors:** another reason is the weak linkage of QMS performance indicators to the overall strategy and control of the enterprise. Lack of proper coordination with other management units leads to unproductive quality control.
- 3. Insufficient training of QMS employees:** Neither the level of training of QMS unit employees in the administration of production processes nor their limited authority may limit their ability to control the quality of the final product.
- 4. Incomplete levels of management development in the enterprise:** Another reason may be the lack of experts capable of dealing with highly specialised issues, including issues in product and process quality assurance.

These factors significantly affect the effectiveness of quality management systems and require careful consideration by the company's management to address them and improve the overall level of product and process quality. Most of the above issues are fairly formalised, i.e. their nature, causes, development factors are well known. However, the solution of these complex issues requires fundamental research at a high scientific and methodological level, as they have a significant impact on modern enterprise management.



Organisation and stimulation of personnel innovation activities in the field of product quality improvement and process optimisation is one of the critical elements of quality management and an integral aspect of modern enterprise management. Japanese companies have made significant progress in ensuring product quality through the creative approach of their employees to the work process. For example, each employee of Japanese automotive companies offers an average of 61.6 process improvements per year, compared to only 0.4 in Europe. In this connection, European and American researchers and practitioners of quality management are actively studying, mastering, adapting and developing methods of involving employees in product quality management and company development, as well as forming a creative attitude to the work process. Research into the quality management approaches and tools of Japanese enterprises has received considerable investment and has led to great results. For example, Kaizen's improvement suggestion scores were 4.2 for the US and 1.9 for European car plants. Involvement of employees in the process of product quality improvement and expansion of technical creativity of employees is of particular importance at the enterprises of Uzavtosanoat JSC, especially at UzAuto Motors JSC, JV LLC "Samarkand Automobile Plant" and JV LLC "UZ TRUCK AND BUS MOTORS".

The example of UzAuto Motors JSC shows that since 2000 the enterprise has been developing a system of proposals to improve production, similar to the system of rationalisation proposals used by foreign partners. From 2000 to 2022, the number of submitted rationalisation proposals increased significantly - from 402 to 15,103, and the specific index of submission of rationalisation proposals per employee increased from 0.12 to 3.11. This indicates a significant increase in the activity of employees in proposing improvements.

The ratio of rationalisation proposals (the ratio of implemented proposals to the total number of submitted proposals) also increased significantly, indicating that employees' proposals are actively used in the production process. The ratio of realised to submitted proposals increased from 35.1% to 66%, indicating a more efficient use of proposals within the company's operations. An important achievement is also the increase in employee participation in rationalisation, which is reflected in the engagement ratio. Employee involvement in process improvement has increased from 3% in 2000 to 82.7% in 2022. This indicates that most employees are actively involved in product and process improvement, which contributes to the overall success of the company.

However, behind the history of rationalisation and innovation in the enterprise is a slowdown and stagnation. This is evident both in the decline in the number of submitted rationalisation proposals at work sites and locations and in the reduction of some innovation programmes.

A detailed analysis of innovation in the enterprise indicates problems of rationalisation development, such as formality and over-management, a large number of insignificant proposals submitted formally rather than for the sake of real improvement. In order to assess more accurately the state of rationalisation and to identify ways to improve it, surveys were conducted among the participants in the rationalisation movement of all types of employees. Special attention was paid to the following aspects of rationalisation activity: Motivation for participation, i.e. the reasons that encourage workers to take part in the rationalisation movement. Key motivations were improved working conditions and rewards for employees and colleagues. Activity drivers, which are the reasons why workers are active in presenting innovative ideas. These include initiative, innovativeness and supervisor demands. Systematic factors affecting the effectiveness of innovation activities. These include production and management culture, production climate, support or obstacles from management. The analysis of these factors makes it possible to identify the real difficulties and problems faced by the participants of the rationalisation movement and to select solutions for further improvement of the rationalisation system and innovation activity at the enterprise.

CONCLUSION

The current economic situation in the marketplace requires organisations to constantly adapt and metamorphose to maintain their competitive position. Effective reform both in technological and organisational plans becomes a critical factor for successful operation of business structures.

Organisational innovations play a major role in the processes of economic transformation and institutional restructuring. They serve as a basis for the creation and implementation of new concepts of enterprise management, which allows successfully adapting to continuous changes in the market environment.

One of the important aspects discussed in this article is the study of enterprise management systems as socio-technical systems. This makes it possible to understand at a deeper level the characteristics and dynamics of modern, rapidly evolving organisations and to identify areas for their improvement. Conducting research on the transformation of the economy and on the introduction of institutional changes in enterprise management systems requires thorough and comprehensive preparation. A scientific and methodological approach to research plays a key role in achieving positive dynamics and introducing innovative approaches to enterprise management.



Taking into account the ever-changing market conditions and business requirements, conducting in-depth research is becoming an integral part of the work of companies that seek to remain competitive and successful. It also contributes to improving the quality of management in enterprises and ensures their stable development in a variable economic market.

Thus, the raised problems and research methods can become a starting point for further elaborations and practical actions in the field of enterprise management taking into account the challenges and future prospects for the modern economy.

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